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PARIS, THURSDAY, MARCH 19, 1981

Established 1887

caragua Ex-Guards Train Vith Cuban Exiles in U.S.

By Jo Thomas

I - Former members of caraguan National Guard ning openly alongside the exiles in camps in Florida, by they say, for guerrilla on the Sandinistas in Ni-

ist one such attack, the ex-has already been carried by a base in Central Ameri-achers are in preparation. ough the Cuban exile have a long history of such —on April 17, it will be 20 ince the disastrons Bay of vasion — the training of Nian exiles is new. At the

me, the Cuban groups have fied their efforts. groups say they have been ed by President Reagan's e anti-Communist position po that the United States less lend them moral sup-

perate Cuban group, Alpha s it has carried out 30 sabo-nisions inside Cuba in the months, including an exslast week that killed six and knocked out the pow-hydroelectric plant in Reg-

y Christopher Dickey

ne was injured

at in a month.

visit. It was the second such

louse Appropriations sub-

ittee on foreign operations,

is being asked by the admin-

on to approve the realloca-f \$5 million of military sales

that the administration

El Salvador' when he re-

eting with leaders of the Sal-

to Washington next week af-

ad next Tuesday, and sourc-

Washington indicated there

be a motion to defeat the ad-

fation's request outright chate Appropriations sub-

thee voted to support the

sident Reagan plans to in-U.S. aid to El Salvador

38 million this year to \$117

This sources said, according

raid plans were revealed

y as Sen. Edward M. Ken-

D-Mass., introduced a bill

ould prohibit the president

seeping U.S. military advis-2 Salvador or delivering any

y aid until certain condi-

\$117.2-million request for

Scal year starting Oct. 1 down to \$91.2 million in

nic assistance, up from

million this year, and \$26

in military aid, a decrease

35 million this year. The \$35 tor 1981 includes a recent

Long's major concerns are

ore than 50 U.S. advisers.

there and the future of the

oran government's land re-

mogram, which is designed

Win support away from the

Rep. Long's opinion that

amistration may be looking gress for approval of the S5 to get Capitol Hill's entent of its policy of increas-

U.S. military presence.

nay be that what they are

coking for is a kind of Gulf

kin resolution." Rep. Long

ferring to the congressional

at opened the door for mas-

S involvement in Southeast

is press conference, he said

of \$25 million.]

etion Tuesday.

Associated Press.

ere met.

government this year.

/III Meet Leftist Leaders

Officials of the FBI, which in January arrested seven members of Alpha 66 on a boat loaded with Alpha 66 on a boat loaded with machine guns, rifles and explosives, said that they were continuing an investigation into possible violations of the Federal Neutralia.

A man, who said he could be called "Frank" or "Ronald" and violations of the Federal Neutralia al Guard insignia on his beret, explained that all the Nicaraguans in the carm were former members of cies to injure or destroy the prop-erty of the government of a nation with which the United States is not

At the same time, sources at the seven training camps, in the Unit-CIA say, there are still those with-ed States, Honduras, El Salvador, in the agency who would like to Costa Rica and South American see it work more closely with the countries that he declined to name. exile groups.

camps is called "Cuba," adminis-tered by Jorge Gonzalez, who is called "Bombillo" — light bulb. It lies in the brush and swamplands of Miami, just beyond new housing developments and a trash dump. Sunday, two teen-agers with semiautomatic rifles and walkietalkies were guarding the front en-

Inside were about 60 men and a handful of women in camouflage uniforms. One group listened to a

ill Planned to Curb

J.S. Salvador Moves

la, near Havana. The Chban gov- groups drilled and two groups ernment has not confirmed the nature of that blast.

groups drilled and two groups were on the firing range. Mr. Gonzalez said most members of the paramilitary group, including Jose Infiesta, a Vietnam veteran who is the top officer, were in a camp in

the camp were former members of the National Guard.

He said the Nicaraguans had tile groups: There are about 600 Nicaraguans
One of the most active training training in the United States, he

> "We'll fight the Communists with the same means they use weapons," he said. "They don't use roses." He explained that the for-mer guardsmen had managed to get out of the country with their weapons and were also obtaining arms from South American countries "which have identified with

countries, he said he could list only those who had lent moral support: Chile, Uruguay, El Salvador, Gua-temala and Honduras.

"The hour of our return is approaching," he said, "but we can't

Not for Somoza

Another Nicaraguan, wearing civilian clothes and identified as the commander, refused to give his name but spoke at great length with some cloquence. The former paradement he said do not intend guardsmen, he said, do not intend to fight for the interests of the Somoza family or the rightists.

Gomez," after the hero of the Cuban war of independence. There are also camps in New Jersey and

Mr. Gonzalez said his group, mostly Cubans with a few Domini cans and Puerto Ricans, had made sporadic attacks on Cuba in past a matter of keeping the rebellious

We think that Reagan and the

guerrillas have had no conversa-tions with the CIA but would accent any help offered. "The principal aid we've received," he said, president. It's not weapons we need, but freedom of action."



Molten rock spewed by Mount Etna fell onto railway lines.

Etna Spews Worst Eruption in Decade

RANDAZZO, Sicily - Mount Eina released a fiery stream of molten lava down its slopes Wednesday in the volcano's most destructive eruption in a decade, burning farmlands and threatening to engulf entire villages.

Authorities prepared for possible evacuations

but no one was reported injured by the deadly flow from the 10,700-foot mountain, Europe's tallest and most active volcano.

Scientists at the nearby Catania International Institute of Volcanology said some of the lava was flowing as fast as 328 feet an hour. The Italian Army moved soldiers and equipment into the

The lava was reported pouring from a 2,296foot-wide crack that began opening high on Etna's northern flank late Monday night. By Wednesday, the lava had reached more than five miles down

the mountain's slopes, destroying apple and nut orchards and farm buildings and threatening the villages of Monte La Guardia and Randazzo. The police briefly evacuated Monte La Guardia's 250 inhabitants during the night but allowed

them to return to their homes Wednesday morning when the lava flows narrowly bypassed the

Officials described the eruption as Etna's most serious since 1971 when the volcano blasted rock and lava from its craters intermittently for 60 days and caused millions of dollars in damage to roads,

bridges and farm buildings.

Although an estimated I million people have been killed by Etna's eruptions during the volcano's 2,400 years of recorded history, the only deaths this century occurred Sept. 13, 1979, when a surprise eruption in one of its craters killed 9 tourists and injured 23 others.

Mr. Dyess left the clear impresending the 15-vent-old for in about 9 a.m. Tuesday.

the spokesman said. He added that high the clash that followed the other new information from severabout the V with about 150 men and two as-

soult cars, AIM said. The body of apprehension. one white soldier was taken to Maputo while another was recovered The South African military com-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7) mand confirmed the death of one

Moamer Qadhafi will visit the Soviet Union "for the purpose of strengthening and developing further friendly relations" between the two nations, Tass reported Wednesday. No date has been set.

viet Union in December, 1976, when he met top leaders including President Leonid I. Brezhnev. Liby areportedly has received large quantities of Soviet-bloc arms and East European military advisers. some of whom, U.S. State Department officials charge, were sent to Chad to back up the estimated

War Exercises: Start in Bloc

Unrest Grows in Poland

With New Strike Threats

WARSAW - Joint Warsaw Pact staff and command exercises were reported under way in Poland and in neighboring Soviet bloc countries Wednesday as the government faced a new national campaign by farm-

ers seeking an independent trade union.
In Washington, U.S. State Department spokesman William J. Dyess said Tuesday that official U.S. concern about the maneuvers had eased after the administration received word from the Russians last weekend that the exercises will not involve large-scale troop movement.

Meanwhile, timber workers in southern Poland threatened a warning strike for Friday. Workers at 23 lumber mills in Opole, southwest of Warsaw, proclaimed a strike alert just hours after the gov-ernment defused a protest in Ra-

Official Polish media announced that the Soyuz-81 (Alliance-81) army and navy exercises had begun but gave no details. The maneuvers had been expected to begin in the second half of March in Poland, the Soviet Union, East Germany and Czechoslovakia.

The Communist Party daily Trybuna Ludu said that party leader Stanislaw Kania, Premier Wojciech Jaruzelski, who heads the Polish Army and is defense minister, and Polish generals met top Warsaw Pact commanders Tuesday, but it did not say where.

According to State Department sources, acting U.S. Ambassador Jack Matlock Jr. was informed last weekend in Moscow that the maneuvers will not involve sufficient troop movements to warrant reporting under the Helsinki accord. The pact requires advance notice of military maneuvers in Europe involving more than 25,000 troops in one area.

sion that Moscow's message was responsible in part for lessened U.S. concern about possible Soviet intervention. "We are resting somewhat easier today than last Friday or the middle of last week," maneuvers had also reduced U.S.

For several weeks, the Reagan administration has been closely monitoring preparations for the

Tass Reports Qadhafi Plans Moscow Visit The Associated Press

MOSCOW - Libyan leader Col.

Col. Qadhafi was last in the So-7,000 Libyan troops there. The Soviet Union denies this.

U.S. Weighs Peace Force For Sinai

From Agency Dispatches
WASHINGTON — Secretary of
State Alexander M. Haig Jr. confirmed Wednesday that the United States is involved in talks with Israel and Egypt that could lead to the stationing of U.S. troops in the Sinai Desert as part of a peace-keeping force. He also justified a security-oriented foreign aid program as necessary to counter worldwide Soviet interventionism and international terrorism.

mony before the House Foreign Affairs Committee followed re-ports that more than 1,000 U.S. soldiers may be dispatched to form the bulk of a force to maintain a buffer between the Israeli and

Egyptian armies.
"We are now in the process of negotiating or conducting discussions with the parties — with Israel and with Egypt — with respect to what kind of a peacekeeping force would be applied," Mr. Haig said under questioning by the House

He told the committee that "if we hope to see the [Camp David] peace process continue, as we do ... it may indeed require some American participation in that peacekeeping force."

Security for Israel

Mr. Haig added: "I would doubt seriously that Israel would ever withdraw from the Sinai without a peacekeeping force with which they can take some security and comfort."

Defending the foreign aid program, he warned the committee that if the United States does not move today to stop the spread of what he regards as Soviet-sponsored terrorism, "we will find it within our own borders tomor-"When you get to the bottom

line of this question, it is the Soviet Union which bears responsibility today for the proliferation and hemorrhaging of international terrorism as we have come to know it." "There are philosophical and

practical contributions the Soviets make to this," he told the panel, warning that this will have "a profound effect" on Soviet-U.S. rela-"They maintain training camps

in the Soviet Union, in their Eastern European satellites, and in Libya in which literally thousands of Third World embryo-terrorists are being trained
"I think it's time that this issue

be addressed publicly and be stated forthrightly no matter how much anguish it may give us."

Central America Mr. Haig, who asked for a

\$7.65-billion foreign aid program designed to finance security and military aid programs valued at \$6.9 billion, applied the threat of Communist-sponsored terrorism directly to Central America.

"El Salvador is not the only target," he said. "What we are watching is a four-phased operation of (Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)

<u>Insights</u>

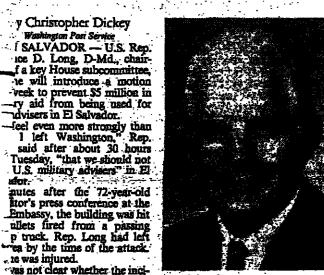
African Success The devastating Sahelian

drought and pervasive civilian corruption provided the pretext for a bloody army coup that brought Niger's military government to power seven years ago. Yet, perhaps uniquely for Africa, Niger's severe military government has achieved what it announced it had taken power to accomplish — self-sufficiency in food and an end to mass starvation. Page 6.

INSIDE

Greek Inflation Greece's entry into the Euro-

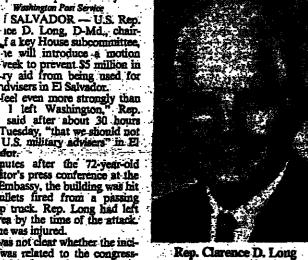
pean Economic Community on Jan. I has been marked by steep, almost daily, price increases and the government is struggling to prevent the surge of inflation from bringing it defeat in the elections in November. Page 5.



). Long is the chairman of ment in the last year.

STOCKHOLM (AP) — Foreign Minister Ola Ullsten renewed

to include in a \$25-million ge of arms aid for the Salva-Long said he will introduce on that "none of the \$5 milhit from the civil war there. s used for trainers and advis-



doubts about the collectives that large farms seized by the govern-

Our criticism of the United States concerns the American support of a regime that stands in-creasingly isolated and that bears a un left in Costa Rica and heavy responsibility for a wide ing of terror among the pop-House subcommittee vote is ulation," Mr. Ullsten said in a par-

Rep. Clarence D. Long

hamentary speech.

worked. But he expressed some have been set up on more than 280

Sweden Criticizes U.S.

Swedish criticism Wednesday of the Reagan administration's El Salvador policy while conceding that the Soviet Union tries to beneTheir purpose, he said, is to

Their purpose, he said, is to "vindicate the rights of Nicaraguans who got rid of a dictatorial regime to get a democratic, representative regime. For this, so many fought and so many people died. And the people were deceived."

There are other guerrilla training camps in Tampa and Okcecholies, Fla. Mr. Gonzalez said, adding that one is called "Libertad" and another called "Maximo Gonza." after the here of the Cu-

in Los Angeles, he said.
"We don't want to break the

law," he said, referring to the Neutrality Act. "When we understand we might do this, we go outside the

vears, explaining that it was mostly

Cabinet are acting as others should have and did not," he said. "The others were weak before the enemy. These are putting respect in Fidel Gastro and our common enemy, Russia."

Mr. Gonzalez said his would-be has been the declarations of the

South Africa's Air Force Attacks Camp Of Namibian Guerrillas Deep in Angola The conference was aimed at mostly black, crossed the border

Washington Post Service
JOHANNESBURG — South 200 miles into Angola and at-tacked a guerrilla training camp of the South-West Africa Peoples' Organization, according to a statement Wednesday from military authorities in Pretoria.

In a separate action, at least one South African soldier was killed during a six-hour clash Tuesday between South African and Mozambican forces on their common border, official statements from the two countries said.

the incident an ambush and warned that it would heighten tension between the two countries. Tension has been high since South African forces raided offices of an anti-South African guerrilla move-ment in Mozambique's capital, Maputo, on Jan. 30.

South African authorities called There were contrasting versions

It was the children who conspired to save tropical fish. They hid

them in jars ... and swapped them at clandestine rendezvous.

The South African raid into Angola on Tuesday was the first major admitted raid on SWAPO bases there since the Westernsponsored peace talks on South-West Africa (Namibia) between SWAPO and South Africa in Geneva in January broke down without agreement.

Africa, whose presence there is considered illegal by the United Nations.

A communique from the South African defense chief Constand Viljoen gave scant details of the raid on the SWAPO facility, described as a military training base just west of the town of Lubango. The attack was carried out only "after repeated warnings to Ango-

la" about the guerrilla presence on its territory, Mr. Viljoen said. Another military official said the raid took place about 1:30 p.m. Tuesday and that all South Afri-

can aircraft returned safely to **Gun Battle**

from South Africa and Mozambique about what happened between their forces. The Mozambique news agency. AIM. said two white South Afri-

evitably be viewed as deeds of open hostility," Mr. Viljoen said. can soldiers were killed during a six-hour gun battle inside Mozambique near Ponto do Oro after

"The present development will without a doubt heighten tension on the border. That country and its undisciplined military commanders who caused this incident bique near Ponto do Oro after will have to accept responsibility about 50 South African soldiers, for this," Mr. Viljoen said.

the South Africans, it reported.

soldier. It said he and some col-

leagues had inadvertently crossed

into Mozambique on a beach

"The alarming aspect of this in-

where there is no border marking.

cident is that the young men were

led into an ambush and attacked without warning," the South Afri-can statement said.

"If it is the attitude of neighbor-

ing countries to attack South Afri-

can soldiers who unsuspectingly

and innocently wander across the

border, they are heading for a se-

rious crisis and such deeds will in-

China Is in Flower as a Bourgeois Concept Returns

sew flowered patches of cloth into the linings of their Mao suits and "flash" them at friends. tion of beauty is not a bourgeois element. It is a noble spiritual enjoyment, a justified demand on the part of the Socialist laborers." Foreign visitors and tourists are often struck by the friendliness and good cheer of the Chinese and are convinced that it represents affection as well as curiosity. Longtime foreign residents contend, how-

Last month, as part of a campaign to promote "Socialist spiritual civilization," youth, women's and workers' organizations declared war on rudeness by promoting "the five stresses and the four beauties." The stresses were defined as decorum,

"This abnormal phenomenon should not be ai-

lowed to continue anymore. Actually, the apprecia-

meager but beautiful possessions and burn them in bonfires at huge rallies.

those things anymore."

At rallies in Tian An Men Square in those days. women and girls were often grouped in the center. just in front of where Mao would appear to wave and sometimes address the crowd. -

tended flower beds. Wept for Days

girls could be seen looking up each other's sleeves. pointing and giggling. Under their blue, green or gray Mao jackets they wore colorful flowered blouses made so that the sleeves were too short to ever, that such affection is carefully rehearsed and that among themselves - except with relatives and good friends — the Chinese are often bluntly rude. In the last month, the Chinese press has cited

numerous examples indicating that the foreign residents' notion is more correct than not, and the papers have seized on examples of courtesy to highlight. But again, courtesy had to be defined. By decorum and courtesy, we mean suiting word to deed and fostering mutual respect, trust and help between people," said an editorial.

'10 Calamitous Years'

The problem is that the brutalization of spirit that occurred during the Cultural Revolution is not easily forgotten by either victims or victimizers. Not all of the horror stories of that period - now called "the 10 calamitous years" - have been told, but the one about the five-fen bullet has been, and it illustrates the depth of the problem.

Because the only officially sanctioned definition of beauty was zealous work in upholding the party line and spirit, Red Guards and party workers often found bizarre ways to demonstrate their "redness." On May 1, 1968, a contingent of government officials went to the Shanghai home of the mother of a young woman named Lin Zhao, who had been iailed for keeping a diary critical of the party.

As three Chinese reporters recently recounted the incident, the officials told the mother that her daughter had been executed three days earlier as a

They told the mother that the money spent on her daughter's execution had been a waste, and they demanded that the mother pay five fen - a little more than three cents - to cover the cost of the bullet they had put through the back of her daugh-

countryside after years of doing menial labor. "We cannot afford much, and this way we do not have much that they can take away again." deemed bourgeois, so they became targets when Mac opened his Great Proletarian Cultural Revolu-Older people find themselves in mental warfare

By James P. Sterba New York Times Service

PEKING — They closed all the flower shops in China in 1966 and ordered people who kept goldish to dump them into sewers and rivers. These and other tiny items of beauty were

tion against, among other things, the "four olds"— old ideas, culture, habits and customs. The next few years of turmoil not only vulgarize China, but also turned it into one of the world's most drab societies — the nonfiction equivalent of Antonioni's "Red Desert." An entire generation matured in an environment physically devoid of things that were nice to look at, touch, read, hear or experience. One of the more painful exercises in today's China is listening to young adults fumble

with words when the conversation turns to beauty. A Decode Undercover

Beauty was assaulted, but it was not wiped out. It went undercover for more than a decade. At considerable risk, women dried flowers and hid them between the pages of the "Thoughts of Chairman

It was the children who conspired to save tropical fish. They hid them in jars under their beds and wapped them at clandestine rendezvous. Their parents now remember that the fish were kept in the dark so much of the time that, when exposed to daylight, they swam wildly, colliding against their

Today, it is the Chinese population that is colliding against its containers as the government tries to ease people back from drabness. China's leaders now say that beauty is heautiful. Flowers are back in shops and in people's homes. Goldfish and tropical fish are allowed. Clothing on women and some men is becoming colorful again. Calendars, vases, small statues, paintings and prints are creeping back into the homes of people who once enjoyed

s enthusiastic about the But it is a painfully slow process for people who n feform, especially that that is supposed to give hoppers the land they were severely punished for simply possessing a piece of colorful cloth, a nice book or a cheap flow-

er pot.
"We do not have anything good anymore," said a professional man whose family returned from the

with themselves over the notion that to appreciate beautiful things too openly will get them into trou-

ble. Younger people do not know how to appreciate beauty, and many do not understand why they "It is true," said Wang Wenxiang, a member of the editorial board of a newspaper for youth. "Many of our young people do not know what real

That is why we are now stressing these subjects in our coverage."

Indeed, the Communist Party's leading theoretical journal, Red Flag, implicitly acknowledged that many young people do not know what beauty is after more than a decade of being told that only "redness," that is, zealous dedication to the party, was beautiful. So the Jan. 1 issue of Red Flag of-

"Beauty stands for what excites the heart and

pleases the mind. It also stands for ideals. Whether

you admit it and are aware of it or not, beauty

beauty is, and they do not know how to be polite.

objectively exists around you. It is tremendously attractive to people and especially to adolescents. Without beauty and the pursuit of it, life would be

fered this definition:

Love of Beauty During the Cultural Revolution, the article said, even love for beauty was regarded as a crime. A lot of ugly things, veiled by pretension and orna-mentation, blocked the way.

courtesy, sanitation, order and morality: the beauties as mind, language, behavior and morality. But getting over the old days, the bad days, will not be easy, especially for educated people who watched ransacking Red Guards confiscate their

In 1967, a group of Red Guards gathered outside the home of a Peking intellectual whose wife had invested years of effort in a small flower garden in the front yard. After speeches ridiculing this pursuit as reactionary, the Red Guards cut down every flower and bud and then stomped on the carefully

"She wept for days," the woman's husband said.
"It changed her. Now she does not want any of

Before the formalities began, the women and

counterrevolutionary.

Dublin Youth Face Grim Future

Shortage of Jobs Leaves Them Bored, Frustrated

Israel Rejects UN Call to Stop Backing

Christian Militias in Southern Lebanon

force in southern Lebanon, Unifil.

They were killed during an artil-lery bombardment of a UN posi-

head of the Israeli Army's north-ern command, rejected Gen. Cal-laghan's demands and warned that

"changing the status quo" would

endanger Israel's security and

stimulate more fighting in south-ern Lebanon, a spokesman for the

The army command described

the atmosphere of the meeting as

meeting was demonstratively un-sympathetic."

Undeclared War on Kabul

nese platoon moved into the town, defying his threats to open fire.
About 20 Nigerian soldiers were

continue giving to this friendly neighboring country assistance in

hatever quantities is necessary.

Moscow appears to have abandoned its effort to lure Pakistan

into a separate negotiation with Afghanistan. The Pakistani gov-ernment was outraged by the Sovi-

et refusal to come to its assistance

"Actions of the U.S. administra-

in the case of the hijacked Pakista-

tion complicate still more the situ-

ation in Southwest Asia as a whole," the agency said. "These actions will lead to new difficulties

on the road to political settlement

in connection with Afghanistan.

And peoples of all countries of the

given area, including Pakistan, from whose territory the main mil-

itary operations against the Af-ghan people are being conducted, will inevitably suffer from this."

Afghan Conference Set

- Preparations have begun in Ka-bul for a nationwide conference on

March 21 that members of the rul-

ing party are describing as evi-dence of the "advent of democra-

gression are being stagest against dente of the adverted the people and government of Af-cy in Afghanistan, a Western dip-ghanistan, the Soviet Union will lomatic source said Wednesday.

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan (AP)

Western diplomats said that

army command said.

Tass Says U.S. Is Waging

By Ann Gerard-Flynn

DUBLIN - On most weekdays and especially on weekends, the Late Night Village candy store on Malahide Road here is packed with young people. Most are high school age, some are dropouts and many are unemployed graduates.

From midafternoon until the shop closes after midnight, they joke with each other, feed money into two electronic game machines that they got together to buy, smoke and, if somebody has the money, visit the chip shop next door for fried po-

When a nearby pub closes at 11 p.m., they are occasionally witnesses to street fights. Maria Quinn said she watched two drunken teen-agers jump on a third and beat him with sticks.

"Blood was streaming out of the fellow," Miss Quinn said. "They took him into the house behind the chipper, but by the time they called the ambulance he was dead.

'Tide of Alarm'

Socializing on the street, drinking before they reach the legal age of 18 and frustration at not being able to find jobs are common among teenagers here. Ireland has one of the youngest populations in Europe, with 30 percent of its labor force under 25

"There is a rising tide of alarm among parents at the absence of recreational and social facilities for their children," said John Horgan, a Labor Party spokesman who asked in the Irish parliament recently that more money be spent on job programs for the young.

Mr. Horgan estimated that about half of the country's 18-year-olds do not continue their education beyond high school. He says there are about 150,000 children who are members of families where the sole form of income is welfare payments, and there is pressure on many youngsters to leave school at the legal age of 15.

By William Claiborne

Washington Post Service
JERUSALEM — The command-

er of the UN peacekeeping force in southern Lebanon demanded

Wednesday that the Israeli Army withdraw from southern Lebanon

and that Israel's support of Chris-

tian militia forces there be sus-

Maj. Gen. William Callaghan, at a meeting in Nazareth with top-ranking Israeli army officers, said

the Israeli presence and its support

of forces led by renegade Lebanese

Army Maj. Saad Haddad contrib-

uted to the instability that led to

the death of three Nigerian soldiers of the UN peacekeeping

By R.W. Apple Jr.

New York Times Service

MOSCOW - Tass accused Pres-

ident Reagan Wednesday of mak-

ing "provocative and hostile" pro-nouncements about Afghanistan

that would make a political settle-

ment in Southwest Asia more diffi-

In what it described as a state-

ment of the views of "Soviet lead-ing circles," the agency attacked

that the United States was pre-

pared to consider supplying arms to the guerrillas opposing the Ka-bul regime that was installed with Soviet help in December, 1979.

Tass said that Mr. Reagan's re-

marks confirmed that the United

States and its allies were waging an

"Our country is prepared for a serious, constructive dialogue on topical problems of the present-day international situation." Tass

said, "for the joint quest of their solution. This fully refers to the in-

ternational aspects of the Afghan

problem. At the same time, it must be quite clear that, as long as mili-tary interference and acts of ag-gression are being staged against

Reagan's comment last week

With one of the highest unemployment rates in Europe, the prospects are grim for many entering the job market. It was estimated last year that one of four of those unemployed was between the ages of 16 and 24. Mr. Horgan is also concerned about the lack of social workers available to teen-agers. "In terms of expenditure," he said, "there is one

teacher per 19 youngsters who continue their education beyond the secondary level but only one social worker for 200 teen-agers. It seems to be assumed that once you are outside the educational structure your social and other needs are not matters to be concerned about."

North Side

The Late Night Village sweet shop is on the north side of Dublin in an area that illustrates many of the situations facing young people, particularly those from working-class backgrounds.

Ultan Courtney, 23 years old, grew up in the district and does volunteer work there. He could recall only one person in the neighborhood who went to college. Many, including Mr. Courtney, become bus conductors or delivery drivers. Many of the volunt ways take inch a remaining to the property of the volunt ways take inch a remaining to the court of the volunt ways take inch a remaining to the court of the volunt ways take inch a remaining to the court of the volunt ways take inch as the court of the volunt ways take inch as the court of the volunt ways to be a volunt or the court of the volunt ways to be a volunt or the court of the volunt ways to be a volunt or the court of the volunt of the volunt or the volunt of the volunt of the volunt or the volunt of the volunt or the volunt of the volunt of the volunt or the vol

of the young women take jobs as cashiers or typists. He estimates that about 80 percent of the young people in the area have to work to help support their families.

Some of those lucky enough to have jobs find themselves exploited, particularly in nonunion po-sitions. Ireland has no minimum-wage law. Carol O'Reilly, 23, says she earns about \$80 for a 35-

night or weekend work. Patrick Doran, 17, has worked intermittently delivering bread since he was expelled from school two years ago. At the time of his expulsion, he said his friends thought, "I was well up, a white big man," although he now wishes be had finished his high school exams. He spends much of his time at the sweet shop.

"I go down there every day," he said. "It's the office. There's nothing much else to do but hang out on the streets."

tion Monday by the militias.

Maj. Gen. Avigdor Ben-Gai, head of the Israeli Army's northern command, rejected Gen. Cala European, and it won't be the

"quite tense" and said that Gen.
Callaghan's "attitude during this southern Lebanon over the deploy-

Gen. Callaghan was reported to

have referred to his predecessor, Maj. Gen. Emmanuel Erskine of

Gen. Callaghan, it was under-stood, warned that European na-tions supporting the Unifil forces in Lebanon had given him a man-

date to "act tougher" against Maj.

The meeting came against the backdrop of heightened tensions in

ment of a 30-man Lebanese Army platoon in the town of Kantara,

eight miles west of the Israeli bor-

Maj. Haddad's forces began shelling Kantara after the Leba-

Battle Readiness

Gen. Callaghan, who assumed command of the 6,000-man Unifil

force this month, ordered his

troops to battle readiness whenev-

er they come under fire from Maj.

Haddad's militias, The United Na-

tions maintains that its mandate of

restoring peace calls for the de-

ars in the south.

ployment of Lebanese Army regu-

Israel sees the Lebanese pla-

toon's presence as an attempt to extend Syrian influence in the

Christian enclave, which is just south of the Unifil-controlled zone. Kantara is in the Unifil area.

Gen. Callaghan also demanded Wednesday that Maj. Haddad's militias withdraw from four posi-

tions in southern Lebanon imme-

diately. The demand was rejected.

Prime Minister Menachem Be-

ein in a visit Tuesday to the north-

ern Israeli town of Kiryat Shemo-

na, said Israel had no part in Maj. Haddad's attacks on the UN posi-

tions in Kantara, and that Israel

would take steps to "prevent the recurrence of such incidents."

500-man regular army.

Israel is the sole source of supplies, weapons and funds for Maj. Haddad's 1,500-man militia and

Haddad's troops.

der town of Metulla.

Ariane Gets Space Test Late in June

Modifications Made In West Europe Craft By Axel Krause

tional Herald Tribun PARIS - The third test launching of Ariane, Western Europe's newest spacecraft, is scheduled to take place at the French space center near Kourou; French Guiana, during the second half of June, of-

ficials of the European Space Agency said Wednesday.

Originally scheduled for this month, the launching was post-poned last December because technicians were unable determine what caused the engine failure in the previous launching, May 23. The first test launching, on Dec.

24, 1979, was successful. Since the

failure of the second, engine tests and modifications have been going on at a testing center in Vernon Injectors for five of Ariane's engines - believed to have been the cause of the difficulties that caused

er, the space agency said. Objective of Flight

the crash — have been modified and are being fitted on the launch-

It also said that production of Ariane was on schedule following the recent placement of 13 firm orders and 12 options for the launchings by satellite users, including

Assuming the third launching is successful, the craft will orbit a second flight model of a European meteorological satellite, an Indian communications satellite and a European Space Agency capsule containing electronic equipment and environmental sensors.

Progress toward the new launching was said to have removed earlier doubts regarding ESA's ability to solve the previous failure. Those doubts, expressed last December, suggested basic structural problems connected with the Ariane engine system, requiring much new development effort and more fi-

Protest Awaits Reply

Meanwhile, ESA officials said Wednesday that they were still waiting for a reply from the State Department in Washington to a protest about the Reagan adminis-tration's shelving of U.S. participation in a space project with Euro-pean nations. The protest was made March 4 by the ambassadors of Italy, Sweden and Switzerland on behalf of ESA's 11 member

The project, which had been scheduled for 1985, called for U.S. and European spaceships to fly over the north and south poles of the sun, and is one of several be-tween the U.S. and European space agencies. The U.S. cuts were ordered as part of a reduction in the budget of the National Aero-

nautics and Space Administration. The European agency attached particular importance to the shelved mission, since it represented ESA's first deep mission into unexplored space. There is still some hope at the agency headquarters in Paris that the U.S. Congress might restore the cuts, but Washington officials rate the chances at That would require talks be-tween Israel, Egypt, Jordan, Saudi Arabia and any Palestinians pre-

Rightist Whites Denounce Botha

JOHANNESBURG - A group of extreme rightist white women called the Kappie Kommando (bonnet commando), who wear old-fashioned black bounets during demonstrations, issued a "dec-laration of war" Wednesday against South African Prime Minter Pieter W. Botha.

Mr. Botha, who has called a gen-eral election on April 29, was hec-kled and jeered by rightist whites when he addressed a meeting in the northern mining town of Rus-tenburg Tuesday night. Police made several arrests after scuffles

broke out.

A leader of the Kappie Kommando, Marie van Zyl, said that police had used "gestapo methods against rightist South Africans" and that such methods had been used in the past as well. Her group opposes any relaxation of apar-theid, several facets of which Mr. Botha has pledged to eliminate.

Labor Source Says Peres Would Widen Israeli Talks "Our position is Jerusalem should

Los Angeles Times Service
JERUSALEM — If Israel's Labor Party wins the June 30 election, it will attempt to bring Jor-dan, Saudi Arabia and moderate Jerusalem.' Palestinians into the Middle East peace talks, possibly by offering symbolic concessions concerning Jerusalem, according to a party

By Norman Kempster

mary focus of Israeli diplomacy.

Give Up Control

Labor holds a substantial lead over Prime Minister Menachem Begin's

Likud bloc, although the gap has

Mr. Peres has indicated that he

would be willing to give up Israeli

the occupied West Bank of the Jor-

control of part - but not all - of

dan River and the Gaza Strip,

areas taken over by Israel in the

a Peres government would proceed in attempting "mobilize the anti-radical forces in the Middle East

pared to recognize Israel's right to exist. The source said that Israel would not negotiate with the Pales-

tine Liberation Organization but would be willing to talk to PLO members who renounce the organi-

zation's demand for the ultimate

The source conceded that is

would be difficult to arrange such

talks. Saudi Arabia, Jordan and

most Palestinian groups oppose

the Camp David peace formula. President Anwar Sadat of Egypt has said he is against bringing King Hussein of Jordan into the

But the source said Labor would

be prepared to make some gestures

destruction of Israel.

process at this time.

The party source explained how

narrowed in the last two months.

Public opinion polls show that

BURIED ALIVE - Filipino soldiers dig in the mud in

search for 26 amateur prospectors who disappeared when a gold mine collapsed at the foot of a mountain in a rebel-

infested area in Davao province 600 miles south of Manila.

The source, who asked not to be identified, said Tuesday that the Israel-Egypt negotiations over Pal-

estinian autonomy appear to have reached a dead end because most Palestinians do not accept Cairo as their representative. "For the process to be effective, it must be enlarged," the source said. "You don't enlarge the pro-cess by giving unilateral conces-sions to Egypt."

He said that a Labor govern-ment under party leader Shimon Peres would be willing to resume the talks with Egypt but that those negotiations would not be the pri-

Another objective would be to isolate the radical Arab states of Libya, Syria and Iraq. The source said he understands that the Reagan administration in Washington supports both goals.

6 Europe States In East France

The Associated Press PARIS - Hundreds of jet fighters and interceptors from six Euro-pean nations flew over eastern signed to test European defenses against air attacks. A French air-

The drills were coordinated with ground forces, radar stations, artil-lery and missile bases, the communique said. It added that combat conditions were being simulated as closely as possible.

The communique said that every effort was being made to diminish the effect of the maneuvers on civilian air traffic. But the French national airline Air Inter adjusted its schedule to the exercises. No international flights were affected. The aerial maneuvers coincided

toward meeting the concerns of Jordan and Saudi Arabia in an effort to get the talks started. He predicted that Mr. Sadat would not veto Jordanian entry. Unlike the Begin government, the source said, Labor would be willing to bring the status of Jerusalem into these discussions.

not be split but at the same time we are willing to discuss any pro-posals that the Arabs might bring," he said. "We are willing to talk about anything, including

The source said a Labor government might make some symbolic changes in Jerusalem, such as authorizing the display of Arab flags in the city or establishing some sort of extraterritorial status for Moslem and Christian holy places.

He said, however, that Labor. would resist dividing the city as be-fore the 1967 war. "Jerusalem does not become more holy if you have barbed wire running through it,"

One purpose of the new initiative, the source said, was to loosen the hold of the PLO on the Arab population of the West Bank. He predicted that many West Bank civilians would support a viable al-ternative to the PLO should one

Test Air Defense said that "it would obviously ease

France Wednesday in exercises decraft crashed, killing its pilot.

The exercises, code-named Da-tex 81, began Tuesday and involve about 700 planes from France, Britain, West Germany, Belgium, the Netherlands and Portugal, ac-cording to a communique from the French Air Force.

with war games in southeastern France by ground troops with aerial support. They also tested French defenses along the eastern Alpine passes and protection of medium-range missile silos in the

WORLD NEWS BRIEFCY

Colombian Forces Rout Guerrilla Group | TET United Press Intern

BOGOTA - The army has captured or killed most of the high mand of the April 19 Movement, Colombia's most active leftist gu-group, in bloody fighting near the Ecuadoran border, an official said Wednesday.

An estimated 20 guerrillas were killed in clashes in Putumayo Ti. Alii i ry in southern Colombia, it was reported. Prisoners included Rosescrica ry in southern Colombia, it was reported. Prisodals included Roses Them.
Pabon, who became notorious last year as "Comandante Uno" is Them two-mouth occupation of the Dominican Republic Embassy in Bogs do two-mouth occupation of the provincement forces across the line. Many of the guerrillas fled the government forces across the iinto Ecuador, where they were seized by Ecuadoran authorities allowing government in Quito announced Monday that it had captured 48 thousand fleeing guerrillas and was turning them over to the Colombian autical had

Tory MP Names Ex-Envoy in Pornography &

United Press International LONDON — A Conservative Party lawmaker, protected from Sure has suits by parliamentary privilege, Wednesday publicly named Sire has that has a being moved in sending and receiving pornographic movertant supply that has being moved in sending and receiving pornographic movertant supply that has being moved in sending and receiving pornographic movertant supply that has being moved in sending and receiving pornographic movertant supply that has been accounted by the sending and receiving pornographic movernance.

through the mail.

Geoffrey Dickens filed two written Commons questions to the gred ontment citing Sir Peter by name and asking whether he would be pross tol 2

ed and whether there were security implications.

The questions were published in Wednesday's list of Commons ness, making them "privileged" and protecting Mr. Dickens fronticited action by Sir Peter. The questions sought written replies.

Portugal Orders Expulsion of Cuban Envertis una The Associated Press

LISBON — In a sharp retort to Cuban charges that a Port diplomat had worked for the CIA in Havana, Portugal ordered Cretivity ambassador to Lisbon on Wednesday to leave the country with the country

Foreign Minister Andres Goncalves Pereira told Cuban envoy N is f Estevez Perez of the decision 30 minutes after meeting the accusely a uguese diplomat, Julio Francisco de Sales Mascarenhas.

Mr. Mascarenhas had arrived from Havana earlier in the dether? than 48 hours after Cuba's deputy foreign minister. Ricardo Amcaep accused him of working for the CIA to "organize, support and jes x pate in preparation" of the seizure of the Ecuadoran Embassy in by armed Cuban dissidents in February.

Bonn Opposition Assails Military Budget SA

BONN — Opposition deputies attacked Defense Minister Haron over planned arms procurement cuts Wednesday and said they and call the armed forces chiefs of staff to give evidence against h.¹¹ for

parliamentary inquiry.

Manfred Woerner, conservative chairman of the parliaments of the parliaments.

Mr. Apel announced last month a series of cuts and delays it is weapons program designed to keep Bonn's rising military budge itilal manageable limits. The minister reported on the cuts to the committee Wednesday but declined to take the chiefs of staffide.

Warsaw Pact Games Stands Poles Threaten to Strike United Peasants' Party, To (Fri

local authorities broke dovov

with central government who won some respite on the front Tuesday night after a ment with union leaders (1821)

ment with union leaders i just industrial center of Radom justinal cent

ment send a delegation to is to

National Congress a

Amid the labor troub

roush Democratic Party. two political groups linker k Polish Democratic Party.

alliance with the Comme

ended a stormy national comby sacking most of its leader.

lumbermen proclaimed a or

strike for Friday and a funational strike for next week

Leaders of Poland's

Workers in the timber in the

which provides paper, furnate and construction mate it.

accused the government of the u to honor an agreement on the and conditions signed in C. 250

Independent trade union cials said a delegation from Timber and Forestry Ministral being sent to Wroclaw to open

The congress of the Demo Party, which has about 30 seat the 450-seat Sejm (parliamen) tained only three of its president tained only three or its president tained tained

tral Committee Wednesday. I in the first national party convers

in Poland since last summer the

Democratic Party leader tan deusz Mlynczak lost his job, tas was replaced by Edd t

Kowalczyk of Warsaw. Pol?-

news agency said the new com-tee was elected by secret ballot an

litical upheavai.

gotiations with the lumberme

Rural Solidarity leader I laj said in a telephone in that he was insisting the E

day with no progress. The activists demanded

(Continued from Page 1) maneuvers. Citing the tense situa-tion in Poland, the State Depart-

ment has been expressing its con-cern publicly since March 5. State Department officials said Tuesday that a widespread military exercise is capable of being converted quickly to the real thing. The officials emphasized that the long-term U.S. concern about Poland's independence remains high.

Notification Limit

As late as Monday, the State Department spokesman said the United States did not know if Soyuz-81 would exceed the 25,000man notification limit. Mr. Dvess tensions" for the Russians to supply further information.

In Bydgoszcz, about 140 militant farmers seeking official recognition of an independent union for Poland's 3.5 million private farmers have occupied the local head-quarters of the pro-Communist

Giscard's Office Assails Story in Diamond Affair

PARIS - The office of President Valery Giscard d'Estaing insists that he donated money from the sale of diamond gifts from the former Central African emperor, Jean-Bedei Bokassa, to the Central African Red Cross.

A communique from the Elysee Palace late Tuesday night de-scribed as lies the contents of a report in the satirical weekly, Le Canard Enchaine, which said the Red Cross never received any such donation. The presidency said the money was sent last month and Central African authorities had ac-

Le Canard Enchaine, in its issue published Wednesday, printed a photo of a telegram from the president of the Central African Red Cross, who said no such gift was

The explanation for the discrepancy in the two versions, according to the daily Le Monde, was that the French president sent the funds to Central African President David Dacko, who had not yet handed the money to the humani-

Le Monde's correspondent in the Central African Republic wrote Wednesday that Mr. Dacko told him he had received the monday a check for the entirelent of ey, a check for the equivalent of \$8,000, and would soon hand it to the local Red Cross.

Severe Drought Threatens Spain The Associated Press

MADRID — With no immediate relief in sight, Spain is facing its worst drought since 1943. Except for northern Spain, all areas have reported rainfalls about 12 to 15 times below normal levels.

Weathermen said they hoped that heavy rainfalls might come before mid-April. If this happens, some crops regarded as a loss now could still be saved. Unofficial estimates of damage

to agriculture and cattle range from 33 billion pesetas (\$395 million) to 45 billion. In some areas, the use of drinking water has been limited to 10 hours a day.

U.S. Weigh Sinai Force which phase one has already be at

completed - the seizure of Nice of agua. Next is El Salvador, to fo-followed by Honduras and Gua: B He said the administration v requesting a total of \$212.6 milli in military aid for Central Ame

ca, the Caribbean and Sou America in fiscal 1982.
U.S. negotiators will return the Middle East later this month

discuss the proposed Sinai force?

Complicating the intricate talk
is growing support within the
Reagan administration for linking
the U.S. presence in Sinai to a re gional security shield against th oviet Union Having Americans in the dua

role of supervising the 1979 peaci treaty between Egypt and Israei while trying to deter a Soviet move toward the Gulf oil fields appeals to Israel and security-minded U.S. But others in the administration

are concerned that a conspicuous U.S. presence in Egypt could put pressure on President Anwar Sadat by identifying him too closely with the United States and Israel. He is resented in much of the Aral world for the peace treaty with Is

IN LONDON, THE MOST DEMANDING TRAVELLERS STAY WITH US

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luxurious facilities, and impeccable service. Naturally, when such travellers come to London, they stay with us.



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By Morton Mintz Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Opening a

new phase in a bitter worldwide controversy, the three American manufacturers of infant formula have publicly launched a joint campaign to defeat a proposed in-ternational marketing code for breast-milk substitutes.

Executives of Bristol-Myers Co., Abbott Laboratories and American Home Products Corp. began a two-week series of visits to officials of all affected U.S. agencies and to key legislators to urge that the United States oppose adoption of the draft code, which makes detailed recommendations intended to promote child health and nutri-

The draft, approved unanimously by the 30-member executive board of the World Health Organization Jan. 28, comes to a vote in May at the 34th World Health Assembly in Geneva. The assembly's more than 150 other member governments are being pressed by foreign formula makers to reject the draft, but a multination network of consumer, religious, nonprofit and health groups is urging them to speaking for a coalition of groups support it.

In a three-page position paper, the companies denounced the companies denounced the speaking for a coalition of groups favoring the code, said that it would be "only a recommendation." He accused the companies

U.S. Makers of Infant Formula to Fight

Against International Marketing Code

the companies denounced the draft as "a set of highly specific and restrictive rules that would virmally chiminate legitimate competition and promotion of infant formula products even to the medical

Promotional Practices

Up to now, the controversy has centered on promotional practices alleged to deter breast-feeding in Third World nations, where water for mixing substitutes is often pol-luted and the bottles dirty. Bristol-Myers says, however, that the pro-posed code also would affect "legitimate" and "proper" promotion of formula to nurses and physicians in the United States.
The three U.S. firms said they

had "worked diligently" to help WHO and Uniced, the UN Chidren's Fund, develop ethical for-mula marketing. But they attacked the draft code as "a serious distortion of the original intent" of the two UN bodies. Disagreeing, Douglas Johnson,

Mead Johnson and Abbott's Ross Laboratories sell most of their output in the United States, which accounts for about one-

quarter of an estimated \$2 billion in annual formula sales. American Home's Wyeth Laboratories sells mainly overseas, where the domi-nant seller is Nestle, the giant Swiss foods conglomerate, and where a dozen Swiss, Dutch, Japanese and British firms also compete. Nestle does not sell formula

of a "reprehensible" turning away, in a changed political climate, from a code they themselves had

The draft grew out of a 1979 meeting sponsored by WHO and

One of their chief recommendstions was that the marketing of infant formula should not discourage breast-feeding. No one disputes that breast-feeding, when a mother can offer it, provides near-pérfect initial nutrition.

leagan Blocks Move o Hold Down Rises n Old-Age Benefits

By Helen Dewar SHINGTON - President m torpedoed a Republican to make further spending by restraining cost-of-living ases for Social Security and

henefits. Reagan on Tuesday paid his nd visit in two months to Cap-111 just as the Senate Budget mittee began an item-by-item of his \$48.6-billion reiment program for the fiscal 1982. The Senate agreed with of his proposals and called

seper cuts in some cases. b biggest new savings recomwas \$3 billion from Mr. an's allocation for govern-payments to fill the Strategic term Reserve. Under a pro-by Sen. Nancy L. Kasse-R-Kan., the committee require oil companies to he oil at a rate of 125 million is a year, with the govern-reimbursing them over 11 at an overall profit of 10 per-

the end of the day, the comhad recommended more
\$12 billion worth of cuts, reg Mr. Reagan's projected
is by only \$25 million and
g about \$3.2 billion of its
response from extending paymainly from extending pay-for the petroleum reserve.

The 'Safety Net'

Reagan's reaffirmation of position to any retrenchment is Social Security benefits or so-called "safety net" pro-had the effect of derailing a by Republicans on the Sen ndget Committee to add to teagan's spending-cut ledger eral billions of dollars.

: Republicans caucused late he night and, according to rittee sources, agreed to push, president would go along, for modification in the current n of automatic annual bene-reases to offset the effect of n on on retired people's in-

the move fizzled when the plicans asked Mr. Reagan if ald change his position and id no, citing his campaign itment to keep his hands off

-lough support for major f-living changes appeared to indling, the committee went with Mr. Reagan in propos-mual instead of twice-a-year

un Hit by Strikes

AN —A new series of walkaffected public transporta-hospitals and schools esday as political parties and s called for an agreement to te strikes affecting the public

alted for four hours in major and further stoppages were ded Friday and next week. i imposition of a longd law regulating strikes.

By Fred Farris

nai Herold Tribur

HINGTON - The White

has received a blueprint for

ian Public Sector

es, streetcars and subways iling Christian Democratic

ctirees — a proposal that was embraced by the Senate and killed by the House last year.

Figures Called 'Phony'

As Mr. Reagan arrived to meet with Republican congressional leaders, he was asked about a pre-liminary analysis from the Con-gressional Budget Office that indicates he may have underestimated 1982 spending by up to \$25 billion. He replied, "The figures are pho-

After the meeting he said that he should not have used the word "phony" but that he would still igmore the Congressional office's re-estimate of his budget because, he said, it failed to take into account the inflation-curbing and growth-stimulating impact his economic program is designed to have. His remarks came as the House

Education and Labor Committee, in one of the first congressional rebellions against the president's budget requests, refused in a series of party-line votes to concur in job and education cuts he has pro-

In its analysis of his budget, which Democrats immediately pounced upon as evidence that Mr. Reagan was building up a def-icit of as much as \$70 billion for next year, the Congressional Budget Office suggested that Mr. Reagan was underestimating the cost of some programs and overestimating the effect of his policies on inflation, unemployment, interest rates and economic growth.



WHO REMEMBERS THE BOYS? - This 1945 file photo has been released by the U.S. Army to be published in West Germany in an attempt to track down the three boys in the picture, who stopped Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower for a chat in the Frankfurt area shortly after the end of World War II. The Army plans a dinner if any of the three can be located.

White House Says New CLA Regulations Will Continue to Forbid Spying in U.S.

By Lou Cannon

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — White
House counselor Edwin Meese 3d
has said that the Reagan administration will not permit the CIA to

strong popular pressure for more time off from the mines.

Consolidation Coal Company and

head of the industry's negotiating

team, warned as the contract talks

Overtime Pay Offered

and a half for Saturdays and dou-

ble time for Sundays — the equiva-lent of six and a half days' pay for five days' work — to miners who

But there were complications

with more emotional overtones.

The companies also wanted to de-

tach the miners' pension system from the UMW Health and Retire-ment Fund. The fund is a 35-year-

'old joint union-industry institution

that suffered major lossses in cov-

try in the last bargaining round,

three winters ago.
In the 111-day miners' walkout

right to shift health insurance cov-

erage to its own less generous com-

pany-by-company plans. The switch is saving the industry mon-

ey, but it is not forgotten now, as

the operators propose to put the pension system under similarly

This is the key to the success of

your administration. Don't let it

get confused or sidetracked with

• To "consider that foreign,

other people's objectives."

unilateral corporate control.

tudy Urges Reagan to Focus on a Few Major Goals

volunteer for weekend

The industry offered to pay time

B.R. Brown, president of the

Coal Strike Seems Certain In U.S. as Talks Break Off

By Ben A. Franklin New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Last-minute efforts to overcome a deadlock in the coal labor negotiations have failed, and leaders of the United Mine Workers sent the union's 39member bargaining council home. A strike of 160,000 miners in the Appalachian and Midwest coallds on March 27 is now unavoidable, union leaders said. The current three-year contract expires on that date.

[Wildcat strikes closed soft coal mines in five states Wednesday, following the breakdown in talks Tuesday, according to United Press International. Sixteen mines were reported closed in southwestern Pennsylvania, six in West Virginia, three in Ohio and one each in Virginia and Alabama. Union leaders urged the men to stay on the job until a walkout officially

The deadlocked issues include some that are economically important to the mine owners -"running coal" on Sundays, for example, forbidden in the expiring contract -- but at the same time emotionally affect many UMW

Some rank and file miners in the "Bible Belt" coalfields, although they may not go to church, equate the no-work-on-Sunday rule with their civil rights. And there is

"The White House is absolutely opposed to the CIA becoming in-volved in domestic spying." Mr. volved in domestic spying," Mr. Meese said on Tuesday. "We are not going to put the CIA into doecutive order for the CIA was still mestic espionage or the FBI into foreign intelligence."

Mr. Meese said that Mr. Reagan soon will issue an executive order meant to improve the CIA's ability to gather information abroad but not affecting that part of a 1978 executive order by former President Jimmy Carter prohibiting do-mestic CIA surveillance of U.S.

Deputy Director

It was the first public declara-tion by a White House official that the administration would not adopt a proposed draft executive opened in January that the union would have to yield on Sundays order authorizing the CIA to conduct covert operations in the United States and spy on Americans.

> Last Friday, at a closed session of the Senate Intelligence Commit-tee, the CIA deputy director, Navy Vice Adm. Bobby Ray Inman reportedly gave a similar assurance, saying. The job of the CIA is abroad."

Mr. Meese, like Adm. Inman dismissed the importance of the draft order. The White House counselor said it was one of many proposals that had been made for reordering the CIA. He said that it probably was "leaked" to the press to prejudice the case against any changes in CIA procedures.

don't know of anyone w espoused these changes [allowing omestic spying]," Mr. Meese said.

of 1977 and 1978, a record-breaking strike in an historically conten-California Earthquake The Associated Press tions arena, the industry won the

REDLANDS, Calif. -- A moderate earthquake measuring 4.0 on the Richter scale was reported Tuesday near Big Bear Lake, a ski area in the San Bernardino National Forest, about 75 miles east of Los Angeles. There were no re-

Filled by Herald Tribune there with the China Press, as PARIS - Philip M. Foisie has

Top Editorial Positions

been appointed executive editor and Walter N. Wells editor of the International Herald Tribune. The announcement was made on Wednesday at the newspape Paris headquarters by Lee W. Huebuer, the publisher.

"The IHT is fortunate to have a new leadership team of exceptional caliber and commitment." Mr. Huebner said in making the announcement.

Mr. Foisie, 59, has spent the last 25 years with The Washington Post, serving there most recently as assistant managing editor in charge of The Post's overseas news

are as steeped in international journalism as Phil Foisie," Mr. Huebner said. "He was responsible for the creation and expansion of The Post's foreign desk and net-work of foreign correspondents. On behalf of The Post, he has had a long and close involvement with the International Herald Tribune, including an important role in the planning of our new Asia edition. He has been part of the IHT family for many years and we're fortunate now to have his experience and judgment available to us on a

graduate of Harvard College, Mr. Foisie served in China with Army intelligence during World War II and began his newspaper career

Meanwhile, in testimony before

a Senate appropriations subcom-mittee, Attorney General William

in a preliminary stage, "a prelimi-nary draft of someone's ideas at best."

· Mr. Reagan continues to op-

options to upgrade pay, education-

Budget reductions for the

arts, humanities and public televi-

sion were justified, and there is

some question whether the federal

government should be involved in

• Asked to define the "truly

these activities at all.

The Potomac, Ex-Presidential Yacht, Sinks

In a meeting with reporters, Mr. Meese gave these other views: pose a draft to meet military man-power needs. Instead, the administration is examining a number of year following a marijuana raid. al and other fringe benefits and discipline in the armed services.

Island. Only the wheelhouse re-mained above water. Mike Fleming, a spokesman for the U.S. Customs Office, said that the tide may have carried the 135-foot yacht against a mooring, causing a punc-

der his economic program, Mr. Meese responded: The truly needy are those people who through no fault of their own are cisco's waterfront. Agents seized 21 tons of marijuana from the boats and arrested seven persons. dependent on government to ex-

English-language newspaper pub-lished in Shanghai. He later worked at the San Francisco Chronicle, The Press Democrat in Santa Rosa, Calif., and The Courier-Journal in Louisville, Ky., before going to The Washington Post as a copy editor in 1955.

هكذا من الأصل

Mr. Wells, 38, joined the IHT in January, 1980, as a deputy editor and has been serving as acting editor since January, 1981. Before coming to Paris, he was an assistant national editor at The New York Times, where one of his responsibilities involved the editorial development of The Times' new

Mr. Wells, a native of York County, S.C., is a graduate of Presbyterian College in that state. He worked for seven years with the Richmond (Va.) Times-Dispatch before moving to The New York Times in 1972.

"In just one year at the IHT, Walter Wells has earned the deep respect of his associates," Mr. Huebner said. "His standards of excellence and leadership skills are a resource of great and growing value for us and for our readers." **Editorial Operations**

bune is owned jointly by The New

As executive editor, Mr. Foisie full-time basis."

A native of Seattle and a 1947 will have overall responsibility for directing the IHT's editorial operations. The editors of the daily

newspaper, the editorial and opinion pages, and the special supplements program will all report di-As editor of the IHT, Mr. Wells will be primarily responsible for editing the daily newspaper and directing its staff. The International Herald Tri-

SAN FRANCISCO - The Potomac, once the presidential yacht of Franklin Roosevelt, sank early Wednesday at a Navy dock, where it had been moored since late last

The ship went down about 4 a.m. in 35 feet of water at Treasure

needy" whom Mr. Reagan has said will not be deprived of services un-The Potomac was impounded by customs agents after local, state and U.S. drug agents raided it and a sister ship docked on San Fran-





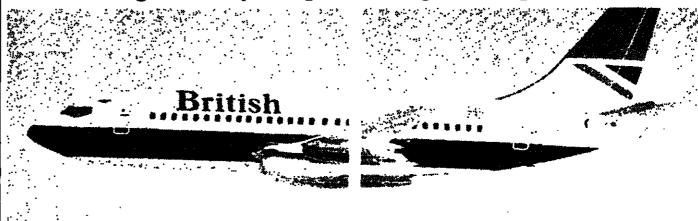
York Times Co., The Washington Post Co. and Whitney Communications Corp. It is published in Paris and has printing sites there and in London, Zurich and Hong Kong, The peruspaper has a deity. Kong The newspaper has a daily paid circulation of more than 140,000 copies in 143 countries.

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restoring the economy to health and "presidential governance." It is published by the Institute of The essay also warned Mr. Reagan he should not expect to be Contemporary Studies, whose founders include Edwin Meese 3d, popular in pursuing his objectives and told him that in setting his adse of other people. counselor to the president. ministration's goals, it is essential

ciples for carrying out presidential functions effectively, and includes essays on managing defense and

foreign policy, on energy policy,

ective presidency that urges ent Reagan to have a list of or four major objectives to plish and not be sidetracked advice, offered by a San soo think tank established Professor's Advice gan friends and supporters, plained Tuesday at a brief-

Among those briefing the White House advisers was Amold Meltssenior White House advisthree of the authors - two ner, professor of public policy at the University of California at nists and a public policy or — of a new study of mial power and policy. Berkeley, who urged the president "Have a short list of three or ed "Politics and the Oval

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economic, and domestic policy is-'Daffy' Dean,

Gashouse Gang Pitcher, Is Dead

ST. LOUIS - Paul "Daffy" Dean, 66, brother of Dizzy Dean and a pitcher for the Gashouse Gang of the St. Louis Cardinals in the 1930s, died Tuesday of a heart attack at Springdale, Ark.

The right-hander never liked the

nickname "Daffy," given him by an sportswriter after the 1934 season, when he teamed with his more famous older brother to win 49 games and take all four of St. Louis' victories in that year's sevengame World Series against the De-

troit Tigers. "Me and Paul," as Dizzy Dean referred to himself and his brother, combined for 200 victories in the 1930s for the Gashouse Gang, which included player-manager Frank Frisch, Joe "Ducky" Medwick and John "Pepper" Martin. Dizzy Dean had 150 of those. with 30 in 1934. Dizzy Dean, who sometimes said his first name was Jerome and at other times said it was Jay, died in 1974.

Paul Dean won 19 games each year in 1934 and 1935, but a shoulder injury ended his playing career. The onetime farm boy from Lucas, Ark., spent several years as a minor league owner and manager and as a college baseball coach. He

retired 16 years ago.

Mr. Frisch once recalled that Paul Dean threw the "heaviest sinker you ever saw. When a batter hit one of those pitches, his hands stung as painfully in July as if he'd swung an icicle in December."

Office," the study elaborates prin-ciples for carrying out presidential accomplish in the next four years. such actions accomplish in the next four years. compartmentalized." • In the economic area, [to] lower inflation and stimulate the

growth of the U.S. economy." "In the national security area. Itol improve the readiness of our forces and regain parity with the U.S.S.R."

 "In the energy area, [that] you work towards getting rid of oil and gas controls on prices; [that] you also protect the poor, keep the government out of commercialization. and fill the strategic oil reserve."

The study said the president could avoid major mistakes by, among other things, "having an inhouse devil's advocate who leans on every policy proposal after a decision has been reached but before you are identified with it."

With the Carter administration clearly in mind. Mr. Meltsner told Mr. Reagan in his essay, "The best way to manage a crisis is not to have one

[But] there must be some political or policy reason for a president to insist that the country is facing a crisis.

He added this warning:

"When policies are formulated under crisis conditions, serious problems can result. While the policies chosen may be appropriate, unless the perception of crisis is widely shared, disagreement and obstruction may emerge to thwart the president's purposes and make him appear ineffectual. If the policies are inappropriate, the president may have to change both his mind and the policy and thus may appear inconsistent. Even a correct policy may take too long to show positive effects; when the situation appears not to have improved, the president can then be accused of eing an alarmist."

Nigeria Telephone Cable The Associated Press

LAGOS - A 667-mile submarine cable capable of handling 480 telephone channels simultaneously has been opened between Lagos and Abidjan, Ivory Coast, the Nigerian news agency reported Tues-day. The \$25.5-million cable also will improve Nigeria's communications links with Europe through

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Page 4 Thursday, March 19, 1981

On Dealing With Third World

R.T. McNamar, U.S. deputy Treasury secretary, told a House Banking subcommittee last week that the Reagan administration wanted to know whether international lending institutions like the World Bank were as close "to the despots of the left" as they seemto be when dealing with "despots of the right." He was making a point that is characteristic of the Reagan administration's emerging attitude toward the Third World: There are acceptable dictatorships and unacceptable ones. The acceptable dictatorships such as Chun Doo Hwan's in South Korea, Augusto Pinocher's in Chile and that of Roberto Viola, who is about to take over in Argentina, are avidly anti-Communist. The unacceptable ones, such as perhaps Samora Machel's in Mozambique or that of the junta now running Nicaragua, not only lack anti-Communist zeal, but could be fairly labeled well on the Soviet side of nonaligned.

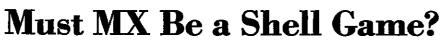
The underlying premise of the Reagan approach is that helping anti-Communist despots will strengthen worldwide resistance to the Soviet Union and therefore be in the interest of the United States and the Western alliance. Withholding aid from leftist regimes, similarly, will weaken Communism around the globe and thereby serve U.S. and Western interests.

The new administration's goals are admirable. But its means are simplistic. Contradictions abound in the tangled skein of international relations and a dictator's policy is hardly the only force at play. The fall of the shah of Iran, the putative guardian of the Gulf, should provide an adequate example of that. Or national interests may conflict with Western interests, as in Argentina's sale of wheat to the Soviet Union, which badly undermined the Western embargo imposed after the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan.

But the fundamental flaw in the developing Reagan policy is insufficient understanding of the extent to which United States support for repressive regimes prepares the ground for Soviet infiltration of anti-government popular movements, many of which may eventually triumph. There is no less-beloved nation in the world today than the Soviet Union. No country and no liberation movement wants to encourage Soviet involvement if they can avoid it. Therefore a sensible U.S. policy in the Third World would build on that anti-Soviet feeling rather than drive popular forces into Soviet arms. The view of U.S. representative at the United Nations Jeane Kirkpatrick that left-wing dictatorships tend to be more repressive than right-wing dictatorships may be correct, but the goal is not to favor any kind of dictatorship. It is to foster the development of democratic governments that are more likely to share Western values and objectives.

President Reagan's belated acceptance of an invitation to participate in a North-South summit meeting now planned for October in Mexico City will hardly take the sting out of a policy based on a Western notion of white hats and black hats. There may be times when shoring up a dictator has to take precedence over human rights considerations in the overall scheme of things. Jimmy Carter learned that the hard way. But the Reagan administration is bound to grasp sooner or. later that Third World governments are often fragile things that come and go. The people, however, are there to stay.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.



Why, Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger has been asking his military advisers, does the mobile MX missile have to be part of a "shell game"? Why must it be based in concrete shelters in Utah and Nevada, tearing up the countryside and fomenting wide public resistance? Why not base it at sea, perhaps aboard small submarines in deep ocean, a few hundred miles off the Atlantic and Pacific Coasts?

The new secretary says he has found Pentagon minds all made up: the present "shell game" plan with 200 missiles shuttling among 4,600 shelters is the best answer to the vulnerability of silo-based ICBMs. But to his credit, Mr. Weinberger has settled for that answer. He has now put his questions to a panel of outside defense experts, to report to him in June.

There are two fat objections to the MX plan favored by the military. It did not foresee the surge of public opposition in the Western states. Environmental lawyers could tie things up in court for years. In the backas Mr. Weinberger has noted, in building so complex a system, of almost Rube Goldberg dimensions and costing \$34 billion, to conceal such a small number of missiles. Is there no other way?

Yes: Put the MX on submarines, which will provide automatic concealment in two million square miles of ocean.

Then why hasn't the Pentagon gone in that direction already? Because existing submarine-launched missiles are not as accurate as land-based missiles and are not as responsive to command and control. Current missile subs are scattered over the globe and unable to communicate without revealing their location. And shifting MX to submarines would eliminate one leg of the strategic "triad" -bombers, land-based missiles and submarinelaunched missiles.

But those arguments do not apply to small offshore submarines, aided by coastal guidance and radio systems. Such vessels should be able to achieve survivability, with missile accuracy and communications at least comparable to a land-based MX system and at

no greater cost, according to preliminary findings of a study by the Congressional Off-

ice of Technology Assessment.

The study identifies two main problems with this system, known as the small-submarine underseas mobile plan. Some unforeseen breakthrough in antisubmarine warfare might one day create a simutaneous threat to both the Trident and coastal submarines. Shortages of shipyard capacity might delay deployment until the early 1990s.

But the originators of the small-sub concept, Sidney Drell of Stanford and Richard Garwin of IBM, are convinced that the small sub is practical. It would differ enough from the big Trident sub so that no single antisubmarine warfare breakthrough would threaten both systems. Also, small submarines are being made in West Germany and some could be bought there until U.S. models are

The small-sub idea also has other virtues. It could begin adding invulnerable missiles to the U.S. inventory from the very first subine deployed. The shell-game sy comparison, would gain nothing for U.S. security until there were more shelters than Soviet warheads capable of destroying them. To build that many shelters would take nearly until 1990, by which time construction of a small submarine fleet could also be well un-

Mr. Weinberger is right to take a new look at the small-sub system. The Air Force would not be overjoyed to put its new missiles on Navy vessels. But the system has advantages at a time when the strategic arms treaty is in doubt. The shell games makes little sense without SALT limits on the Soviet missile buildup, which could require 8,250 MX shelters by 1990 and 12,250 by 1995. Small subs could survive a SALT failure.

More important, the small-sub idea offers a valuable bargaining chip. Deployment could be curtailed in return for a favorable SALT agreement. That would save money while adding a reasonable quota of survivable missiles to the U.S. arsenal.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

International Opinion

Case for Spain in EEC

There is a strong case for the European Common Market looking afresh at these negotiations [for Spain's entry into the Community]. Until now, the EEC has insisted that candidates may only negotiate about how to phase in the existing body of Community law — the "acquis communautaire" - and cannot negotiate to change it. But it must be changed if interests are to be reconciled. Some Spanish farmers will need direct income payments if they are to have satisfactory living standards and not at the same time to produce surpluses.

If Spain is to join the European Monetary System, to phase out aids to industry and to

draw advantage from the EEC budget, the Community must expand its cash transfers far beyond the present Regional and Social Funds. Such thinking must be generous, but also quick. Before full membership (perhaps in January, 1984) Spain should be invited to participate fully in "political cooperation" on foreign policy-making. It could be given full access to the European Investment Bank, and even send speaking, but not voting, members to the Council of Ministers and the European Parliament. Spain's struggling democracy needs all the help we can muster as it strives to lay the ghosts of an inglorious

- From the Guardian (London).

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago March 19, 1906

NEW YORK — Replying to the congratulations of the Aero Club of America on the invention of a practical flying machine, Messrs. Orville and Wilbur Wright, of Dayton, Ohio, make the first public announcement of the results of their experiments in the past few years. They say that in their latest trial the machine traversed 24 miles in 38 minutes and 3 seconds. For the right to use this invention, the French government will pay \$300,000 after proper tests. The inventors state that they have made a total of 160 flights in three years. The latest tests took place in a swampy meadow east of Dayton, from June to October of last year, when the inroads of curiosity seekers stopped them.

Fifty Years Ago March 19, 1931

ALBANY, N.Y. - When a few furry little caterpillars escaped from a scientist at Medford, Mass., 62 years ago, they began a march of devastation that cost New England \$100 million. A relentless war is now being waged in the Hudson and Champain valleys to prevent the ravagers from invading the remainder of the country. The New York Conservation Department, in announcing the enormous loss suffered by New England in devastated forest, fruit and shade trees, warned that a new infestation of gipsy moths, which grow from the little catepillars, has just been discovered. A barrier zone has been set up to block the pests' advance, with department scouts and exterminators in constant vigilance.



By Wayland Young

ONDON - There is something of a new sort of feminism in Britain now. It comes from three stimuli: not only the deep re-cession which throws women out of work quicker than men, thus bringing all the old economic injustices to light again, but also from two quite oddly assorted events — the Williams report on obscenity last year, and the long hunt for the Yorkshire Ripper,

now apparently over.

Most visible of the new groups is Women Against Violence Against Women, whose well-shaped title immediately proclaims thought as well as protest. It is tak-en from that of a U.S. group they have read about, but never met. Its members do in fact throw paintfilled eggs at the screen in cinemas showing pornographically violent films (though not as WAVAW), and they demonstrate in the streets with plastic lemon-juice contain-ers, and give each other instruction in the martial arts at street corners. corners, which are neither obscure and skulky nor conspicuous and provocative.

Stay at Home

For some of them their commitments arise from living in Leeds during the long, long time of the Ripper, when they heard the city fathers advise women to stay at home in the evenings. They thought that advice should have been given to men. They also think it amazing that so many women should be killed every year (by rapists, etc.) simply because they are women, and that there should be so little public outcry, and they draw a comparison with racial vio-

So: How many? Nobody knows since the statistics don't reveal. Murder is broken down by victims (i.e. von can tell how many women, or even young women, are murdered) but not by circumstance (i.e., whether it was done in a state of sexual excitement, thus bringing it into the category on which the German word Geschlechtsmord sits more easily than the English "sex murder," or in a fit of rage, or for money, or what not.) One can see the difficulty of getting at this breakdown, but it would be good

if someone were to try.
What we do know is the number of rapes and of "indecent assaults against females" which are known to the police. (Many crimes are not reported; these are tip-of-the-ice-berg figures.) Rape has climbed steadily from 300 a year in the early 1950s to 1,170 in 1979, and inde-

cent assault from 7,000 in the early 1950s to 12,000 in 1970, where it still is. (The population of Britain is 55 million.) The rape figures are spectacular, the other ones more in ine with the general increase in

Watching a Film There is in short a generally ne-

glected cull taken by a surprisingly large band of mad and destructive men from women in general. The doctrine that watching a film of rape can be a substitute for raping someone is still strong; "suggesting it to them puts it out of their minds." The paint-filled eggs and the martial arts training are good gimmicks, and return symbolic violence for the real. But the choice of the screen already makes a huge unspoken assumption; that human conduct is affected by art, educa-tion, entertainment and so forth. The truth of this is well-known not to have been demonstrated by social research, and the rather masculine-seeming Williams report rests on this fact. It does, though, hardly seem to need demonstratng, at least to former President Richard Nixon ("That good books do you good is the premise on which all education rests," or words to that effect) and to me The feminists with their eggs were making an obvious gesture.

But not one that the deep roots

of feminism in libertarianism have so far allowed to be rationalized For if you want to get pornographically violent movies off the circuits there is a quicker way, and that is censorship

Insights

There was a meeting under the most conventional auspices last summer, at which feminists tried to develop a feminist critique of film pornography. It took place at the institute of Contemporary Arts under the auspices of the British Film Institute.

Various speakers came up with majestic Marxist and Levi-Straussian and neo-constructivist insights, almost all of which conclud ed that pornography in general was a bad thing, or a dubious thing, or could be better as pornography.
None of them was specifically

feminist in content; one sense speaker after speaker sheering away from the statement: "It encourages what it shows" or "It hurts women" for fear of the next step: "OK, let's ban it." And the new movement, WAVAW, also sheers off.

What it may do if it survives and

-Letters

Hanoi's Food Crisis

Keves Beech's report on the food crisis in Hanoi (IHT, Feb. 19) is revealing in many respects. Unfor-tunately, less emphasis is placed on the real causes of Vietnam's economic failure: excessive military buildup for the purpose of Viet namese invasion and occupation of Kampuchea and the maintenance of enormous military presence in Laos. United Nations officials in Hanoi have been campaigning for food aids to Vietnam blaming the current shortage on natural causes. Those privileged UN agents may wish to reply to some questions such as: are typhoons something unexperienced by Vietnam until recent years? Why was Vietnam not confronted with any food crisis even during the peak of the Vietnamese war? How come that all the countries in Southeast Asia including southern Vietnam are reaping better harvests this year with north Vietnam the only exception? An additional remark: UN offi-

food aids to Vietnam would prevent the Vietnamese from drawing npon food produce in Kampuche and from settling down in more fertile Kampuchea. The fact is the Vietnamese have already started their settlement in eastern Kampuchea soon after their invasion and have since been funneling supplies into Vietnam from those provided by the international community under an emergency assistance program to the people of Kampu-IRMGARD LAMATSCH.

Vienna.

Oil From Gulf

The main threat to European and Japanese oil supplies in the Gulf stems from the U.S. military Europe managed to buy its oil

before the United States was swept with war hysteria and is more likely to see a resumption of Iranian supplies without U.S. threats of military intervention.

cials claim that their support for Canterbury, England.

grows is to further the necessary separation in the official mind of sex from violence. They are still run together in Britain like some two-headed monster: sex andviolence. As soon as we get it into our collective head that all violence is bad, and sex-and-violence is especially bad because it links the necessary and pleasant with the perfectly damnable, the sooner we shall see the social and political innocuousness of banning all ex-treme violence, and especially sexual violence, from the screen and

I suspect the British people in general know this, and it's mainly the compulsive need of our highly educated legislators and bureaucrats to find precise words for everything which prevents it happen-

U.S. Foreign Police Zigging and Zagginer

WASHINGTON — It's been two months now since the Reagan administration was supposed to be ready to "hit the ground running" and more than the ground running and the ground running and the ground running and the ground running and th ground running" and more than four months since President Reagan was elected with a solemn vow to end the "zig-zagging and vacillation" in U.S. foreign policy. Finally, the U.S. ailies and ad-

versaries would hear one, clear voice. There was to be no more of this business of sending mixed sig-nals that had so eroded the pres-tige and power of the United States in the world. So what has there been?

The performance, zig-zagwise, has been almost ludicrous, even granting that it is early on; key de-partments are still shot through with unfilled policy-making vacan-cies; the whole process is still a long way from having shaken down. You could make a case, on the face of it, of incompetence and incoherence beyond remedy.

Antediluvian Dogma

But when you examine the zigs and zags closely, you can make a stronger case of an administration, for better or worse, struggling to work its way free of antediluvian dogma and case-hardened arch-conservative doctrine — trying to come to terms with itself and the realities. Examples:

Zig: Secretary of the Navy John Lehman takes it upon himself to propound publicly the argument that there is legal reason for the United States to honor the provi-United States to honor the provisions of both the expiring SALT-1 and the unratified SALT-2 arms control agreements. He would be against doing so, even by tacit arrangement with the Russians.

Zag: Rightly reading this is as elbow-jostling from the far right at a delicate moment in the administration's review of arms control

tration's review of arms control strategy, and mindful of European sensitivities, Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. swiftly repudi-ates Mr. Lehman by name. An un-usually blunt State Department statement, rushed to reporters, says Lehman's remarks were not authorized, nor did they reflect administration policy."

Zig: Secretary of Defense Caspar Weinberger announces that he is in favor of reviving the idea of equipping U.S. missiles and artillery shells in Europe with "enhanced radiation" warheads (otherwise known as neutron bombs).

Warning

Zag: Keenly aware again of how touchy the issue is in Europe, and of where it fits into larger alliance defense planning, Mr. Haig wisely takes steps to make clear to U.S. allies that this is by no means a final decision.

Zig: With the most elaborate orchestrating, "war-torn" El Salva-dor is elevated to the pinnacle of East-West concern. The State Department speaks of "massive" arms flows from Cuba. Mr. Haig warns of "striking at the source

rope, and all Latin America at an join in drawing the line. The form in military advisor force is doubtined aid is tripled. This is war. Fought allow military advisors are allow military and the president allow military how there was no real thousand a striking at Cuba. Political at hab a tions, and the importance of the way nomic help and an end to real the sion by the U.S. backed Taxon are siven cutal in military. government are given equal in militance with military measure had most langhably, a State Defect ment official complains that error whole story had been overtware by the press. It was only support to be a "signal" which, once e entered, should now be turned o int a good enough, the press was to one turn your attention elsewhere; energy the secretary of agrician.

announces his undying opposimea to the embargo imposed by Jitpar Carter on grain shipments triona Soviet Union. 2 cor

Zag: After examining both effectiveness of the embarg, who the effect of lifting it in retul iter nothing, the administration including that decision on holding for the state of the state

Fierce Fidelity 315 at In extenuation, let it quic air it said that these (and otheramprowed much to preconcessa; made plain, and promises Reagan campaign. The predict should not abide by SALTER terms prior to ratification. of falling "dominoes" in C10.

America — with Mexico and Franciely, the United States, C01.

So some part of the problement to be that the administrational figures hit the ground still rosper for president so to speanal faithful to every jot and title spita Reagan line. Some part of also to do with the president to self. Left to his own devices. self. Left to his own devices of interview with Walter Craum to a lot of his much earlier ing without much recognition what may be new and distributed about today's Cold War. And some part of it ha with a sort of scorched-eas Francisco by long-frustrated atives finally come to poor to determined to grass every to

determined to erase every to have print of the recent past: the Sea, the Carter refus: the Sea above all — human rights. Read to here, getting 4 720 1 Washington) There remains part of the zig-zagging the do with getting organized tem, quite obviously, is t in place. Meantime, the thing to be said for the vaciliation: The second

zags have in every instar an improvement over the zi

France: New Best Friend?

By Joseph Kraft

PARIS — I went to see President Valery Giscard d'Estaing at the Elysee Palace the other day with a single question in mind. Had France, once the bad boy of Europe, suddenly become the new best friend of the United States?

The answer, for the time being anyhow, seems affirmative. Ad verse circumstances in Britain and West Germany have worked to push France forward as the most important U.S. ally against Soviet

Leadership accounts for much of what has happened. Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, on her visit to Washington last month, concentrated on winning approval for her economic policies by link-ing them to those of President Reagan. In the process she gave evidence of a government in so much trouble at home that it could only give ground abroad.

Chancellor Helmut Schmidt I saw in Bonn in December. His normal-air of confidence had given way to edginess. He protested too much about the bad impact of U.S. interest rates on the West German economy and the conse-quent difficulty of meeting defense targets. He wanted passionately even to the point of turning a blind eye on Poland — to preserve his ties with East Germany and the

Out of Bounds

Mr. Giscard d'Estaing, though he faces a battle for re-election six weeks hence, was totally at ease. He asked about a cartoon in the New Yorker magazine. He ob-served that the Weimaraner lying at his feet was none too perky. Later, his youngest daughter, who is studying to be a vet, came to take the dog home. She presented the picture of freshness that the president will undoubtedly try to assert as a campaign theme.

Internal politics was a subject Mr. Giscard d'Estaing had ruled out of bounds in what he insisted should be a "conversation" rather than an interview. But his staff had expressed confidence that he would win the elections by picking up Gaullist votes between the first round on April 26 and the runoff on May 10. They also said he would reduce the Communists to a marginal figure in French politics. France was the first subject Mr. Giscard d'Estaing himself discussed. He acknowledged the country had relatively high unemployment (check the country had relatively high unemployment) ployment (about 7 percent), but he asserted that there had been important reforms in protecting the poorest workers and people on pensions. He said France, unlike many other countries, was surging forward with nuclear power. He

Thanks to its wealth, France could afford a policy that reached beyond regional issues. France maintained a growing defense force. Along with the United States and alone among the European allies, it had a truly global perspective In Latin America, France under-

claimed the country, in the prov-

stood and supported the U.S. effort to cut the flow of arms from Cuba to leftist guerrilla forces around the Caribbean. France had repeatedly intervened to protect Western interests in Africa. France also had a presence east of Suez naval vessels in the Indian Ocean and ground forces in Djibouti.

With respect to the Soviet Union, France felt it important to stay in touch. Hence a continuing correspondence between Mr. Giscard d'Estaing and Leonid zhnev, and their meeting in Warsaw last year. But France had no illusions about Soviet aims. The important point was to engage the Soviet Union in discussions that

kept issues alive. A case in was Mr. Giscard d'Estaing. proposal for a disarmament, a ference on Europe to consideray reduce to building measure at obliged the Russians to give vance notice about troop ments from Berlin all the war at to the Urals. Though the would also have to give not troop movements in Europe. were virtually public anyway; ident Reagan, in a telephone had accepted the French pro-for the United States. Mr. for the United States, was the zhney, in his speech to the re Party Congress, had felt obligated a least part way. go along at least part way, but the proposal was the main ite. In the current arms control agency in speaking about Fractured Retailed agency in the current arms control agency in speaking about Fracture wealth, Mr. Giscard d'Estaines agency in the current in t mentioned Britain's econ, it plight. I asked him about

inces and in Paris, was basically He said he was in contouch with Mr. Schmidt and sidered him a friend of France a staunch ally of the United Sta For the moment, though, Schmidt had troubles. The wing of the chancellor's Sc Democratic Party did not like or his policies. It sought to em rass him by emphasizing the prilar theme of ties with East Geryen. ny and the Soviet Union. In r. long run, Mr. Schmidt and the lantic connection would prev Mor But it would take some time.

The last point seems decis Geography and economic por make West Germany the most valued U.S. ally on the Contine The tie will assert mean when — or perhaps I should say — the West Germans sort out : Astronomy that more and searching that m seems to plague them again. Ur. 193 then, however, the Americar strong point in Europe is t French connection.

01981, Las Angeles Times

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International Herald Tribune, S.A. an empiral de 1200,000 P. R.C. Paris No 73 B 21 EL 174/181, noc. Charles de Gaulle, 19521 Nocally-stra-Scine. Tal. 197-17-26. Telev. 612718 Herald. Paris Collect Hands. Paris. Directors de la publication: Walter Nr. Tanyor. U.S. puberciptos rous numerous are in propulation: water IV, larger, U.S. possessions prior \$235 yearly. Second clam postage paid at Long Mand City, IV.Y. 11101 © 1901 International Handle Tolume, All rights reserved. Completion Parketer No 34 201. General Manager, Assa: Alaire Lecopr 24-14 Hermeny Road, Room 1801, Hong Kora, Tel. 5-28-56 1879, Teles: 61170 IHTEKHX.

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onn Sees Soviet Drive to Mold ublic Opinion About Missiles

By John Tagliabue. New York Times Service

V - A top West German has said that the governas deeply concerned about emed to be Soviet attempts ence West German public against a NATO decision on new medium-range nuussiles in Europe.

Soviet officials, including is former ambassador to u on the United States. en interviewed recently on Jerman television and in ies or have lectured on Soposals for a moratorium on

medium-range missiles in Europe.
"The Soviets have been very ac-

very helpful." The official said Bonn was con-

The government also apparently

% Anti-Jewish Feeling und in W. German Poll

BURG - Half of the West is surveyed say they have sish feelings 36 years after anaction of Hitler's Nazi a magazine poll showed

magazine said that a pubnon poll conducted by so-t Badi Panahi showed that tion to half of West Gereling negative about Jews, d have very strong and aced anti-Semitic preju-

stern report followed a gov-t survey published Monday Spiegel magazine that said ent of West German voters "Germany had it better un-

said that despite the disof Nazi murders and the ist of television series like aust" that "the prejudices Jews still have not died the same time, many Gerave reservations about forrkers in Germany."

m example, the magazine at neo-Nazi leaflets claimforts of Nazis killing mil-f Jews were "lying propa-were distributed recently ren in the city of Erlangen. said 27 percent of West is believe "some races are osed to be more immoral

id 14 percent believe "you keep in mind that Jews exa damaging influence on 1 Christian culture." This was not shared by 56 per-16 percent rejected it rately," and 10.5 percent ret "weakly."

people. Sixty-one percent of the 50 to 65 age group believed "the Jews

Ex-Nazi Guard Is Deprived of

A U.S. judge, following the orders of the Supreme Court, has stripped former Nazi camp guard Feodor Fedorenko of his American citi-

The justices held that his failure to disclose his role as a guard at the World War II death camp in Treblinka, Poland, constituted an illegal admission into the United States. The Justice Department said that it had started deportation proceedings against Mr. Fedoren-

Ukrainian Loses Rights

S. Reportedly Blocking

DON — British legislators a top government aide day as saying that the States is blocking restora-Albania of a gold hoard by Hitler's Nazis. The gold d at \$26.5 million.

parliamentarians quoted laker, minister of state at eign Office, as saying that ericans have a 30-year-old igainst the Albanians and have refused to agree to ish handing over the gold. in, the United States and formed a Tripartite Com-after World War II with

k of restoring to rightful all gold looted by the Nazis nied European countries. he Albanian gold remains vaults of the Bank of Engnder the name of the Tri-Commission. an hour-long session with ther to urge the restoration

omatic relations with Al-Conservative lawmaker Ivor ok told reporters on behalf l-party deputation: [Mr. Blaker] would not tell

t the American claim was remains a mystery. It looks Britain must wait for the States to resolve its arguith Albania."

in Moravia Kills 8

GUE - Eight persons were d Wednesday to have died re raging through a moun-idge at Ostravice, in the Moravian mountains of slovakia.

DEATH NOTICE

harles, died on March 14, 1981, in ch. Fla. He was born on July 23. Chicago, III. He was graduated reard University in the Class of awing which he served at 2 LL in Navy during the first World War. Uached to the French Navy for 18 until the end of the war. He he U.S. Navy Silver Star and was number of the French Legion of le introduced greyhound racing to tish Isles and founded the id Racing Association of Great 1931 he introduced the automator to American horse racing at ator to American horse racing at ark with the cooperation of Mr. Widener. When the American or Co. was formed he was the first later becoming the Chairman of L. He held membership in the Tra-Paris, was a founder member of oud Golf Club in Paris, the Everub, the Beach Club and Poinciana Palm Beach and the St. Francis Club of San Francisco. His beau-nce house "Amado" built in 1920 ner nouse "Amago" bunt in 1920 sting for entertaining internation-via figures and his many friends. Vived by his wife Dorothy Sprecue, two denghters, Mary (the of Besselvorough) and Frances er Bezencenet), a brother Ector O. branchidden and expert orgate. grandchildren and several great-dren. Funeral service was held on March 17, at Bethesda by the Sea Church conducted by the Rever-

Hunsdon Cary, Jr., DD.

wonn and Washington have reject- is concerned by hesitation among ed the proposal because they feel it the political parties about acceptwill delay talks intended to limit

tive using official and semi-official channels, the Bonn official said Tuesday, "There has been a great deal of activity seeking to explain Soviet aims regarding the missile talks that have, in part, not been

cerned that the Russians were government to influence public option. "This certainly puts in question the seriousness of their

above all are out after everything that has to do with money, to control it in order to exert power."

U.S. Citizenship

The Associated Press
FORT LAUDERDALE, Fig.

Mr. Fedorenko, 72, was ordered to surrender his naturalization papers and passport and was "foreyer restrained and enjoined" from claiming rights, privileges and advantages of U.S. citizenship. The judge, who had ruled in Mr. Fedorenko's favor after a trial in Fort Landerdale in 1978, was reversed by the Supreme Court in

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Wolodymire Osidach, 76, born in the Ukraine, was stripped of U.S. citizenship Tuesday in U.S. Disid that the tendency to anti-prejudices, as might be ex-in a Nazi-backed police group duris greatest among older ing World War II.

turn of Albanian Gold

The Foreign Office reported Tuesday that Albania so far has rebuffed official British approaches for resuming diplomatic relations, pending return of the gold. Rela-tions were ruptured when Italy un-der Mussolini invaded the country before World War II.

Seven legislators were among the 10-man deputation that met with Mr. Blaker. The organizer of the group, J.G. Moir, a business-man, said that Albania, having broken politically with both the Soviet Union and China, is now looking to Western nations for in-

dustrial and technological help.
The matter of the gold held in
the Bank of England brings up another dimly remembered British-Albanian dispute. Two British warships cruising off Albania in 1946 sank after hitting mines: 44 sailors were killed. The Albanians refused British demands for about \$1 million in compensation.
"The gold just seems to have

been forgotten by everyone except the Albanians," Mr. Moir said. "It's time something is done about

ing the NATO decision to station missiles starting in 1983.

Bonn has accepted the stationing of new missiles on its territory, but has emphasized a pledge by NATO, made along with the missile decision, to seek talks with Moscow on limiting the use of medium-range missiles in Europe.

-At the Communist Party congress in Moscow last month, the Soviet president, Leonid I. Bretrying to go over the heads of zhnev, proposed a moratorium on stationing the missiles. But Western leaders, among them President Reagan and Chancellor Helmut Schmidt, rejected the proposal because they said it would cement a present imbalance in Europe.

A West German official said on Tuesday that there were reports that the Soviet Union's stepped-up stationing of its own medium-range missiles in western regions of the Soviet Union might be "in its closing stages," in effect meaning that a moratorium would only affect the West.

Sequence of Events

Last week the Soviet Communist Party newspaper Pravda at-tacked the German viewpoint, and the article was widely reported in West German newspapers. Later, Valentin Falin, Moscow's former ambassador to Bonn, commented on German television about the Soviet position on the missiles is-

On Monday, Georgi A. Arbatov, one of Moscow's top experts on the United States, interpreted Mr. Brezhnev's proposal at a news conference in Bonn. And Leonid Samyatin, another top Soviet official, is in Bonn this week to present the

Soviet view. The West German foreign min-ister, Hans Dietrich Genscher, travels early next month to the Soviet Union for discussions that will include the NATO decision and the Soviet position on talks with the United States

Tactical Maneuvering

Bonn is understood to be troubled by what it views as tactical maneuvering by the Russians to delay the start of talks, thus gaining time to influence Western European public opinion.
As Bonn officials see it, after ini-

tially rejecting talks on medium-range missiles outright until NATO would reverse its decision, the Russians then informed the West that they would accept talks if so-called forward-based systems, such as heavy nuclear-armed bombers, were included. Then in February, Mr. Brezhnev proposed a moratorium as a step toward

According to the West German analysis, Moscow is exploiting the chance to shift the public mood in have been indicted for the attemption. Germany, there is little likelihood it could be put into effect in other countries, where resistance to having the missiles has been even greater, such as the Netherlands

Russia Protests

W. German Texts

The Associated Press. MOSCOW - The Soviet Union has delivered a protest note to the West German Embassy here, saying textbooks and maps approved for the teaching of West German children violate agreements between the two countries.

Tass, which reported Tuesday's protest, said books and maps approved by the West German Cultural Affairs Ministry last month "grossly contradict the existing po-litical and juridical realities in Euторе.

The Kremlin objected to maps which, it said, portray East Germany and West Germany as one entihave the single word "Germa-written over both countries my written over both countries and refer to the boundary between them as "a special border" unlike



Maj. Gen. Luis Torres Rojas

Civilian Role Suspected in Spain Revolt

MADRID — More than 130 ci-vilians and 127 national policemen are under investigation for comin the failed attempt last month by rightist military men to overthrow the Spanish govern-ment, Defense Minister Alberto Oliart has told the Cortes (parlia-

The minister, in secret and detailed testimony leaked, to the press Tuesday, also reported "an undetermined number" of other persons were being investigated in

the Feb. 23 coup attempt. Mr. Oliart's testimony was the first indication of the extent of the civilian role in the attempted military coup and the first direct report of police involvement.

Also Tuesday, Maj. Gen. Luis Torres Rojas, the deposed military governor of the northwestern province of La Coruna, was indicted for military rebellion in connection

with the uprising.
On Wednesday, the Defense
Ministry announced that Capt. Camilo Melendez of the navy had been charged with having participated in the assault on parliament during which 289 Civil Guards led by Lt. Col. Antonio Tejero Molina held the lower house and the government hostage at gunpoint for 18 hours. The bloodless coup failed when King Juan Carlos I or-

dered the army to crush it. The defense minister said two special police branches under his control were investigating civilianpolice complicity, including reports that the military plotters received significant financial backing from Madrid banking circles.

Western Europe. If the missile-sta- ed overthrow, Mr. Oliart said, and

and sedition.
His report, given behind closed doors over objections of Socialist and Communist representatives to the lower house, laid the principal blame for the revolt on Lt. Gen. Jaime Milans del Bosch, commander of the Valencia military re-gion and Maj. Gen. Alfonso Arma-da Comyn, who was fired from his post of deputy army chief of staff. Both have been indicted. Mr. Oliart said there was evi-

dence that Lt. Gen. Milans del Bosch set the coup attempt in motion 24 hours before the parliament assault. U.S.-made tanks under the general's command were ordered into the streets of Valencia for about six hours in support of the assault, Mr. Oliart said.

The defense minister said Gen. Armada tried to convince the king to back the coup attempt once it had begun and tried to promote himself as head of a military gov-

683 Million in India

NEW DELHI -- India's population has doubled since independence in 1947 to 683 million, according to the first census since

Steep Price Rises Mark Greece EEC Entry

ATHENS - Greece's entry into

the European Economic Community on Jan. I has been marked by steep, almost daily, price increases and the government is struggling to prevent the surge of inflation from bringing it defeat in the elec-tions scheduled for November.

The public perhaps under-standably, tends to link the price increases with the EEC, but Com-mon Market membership is only a small part of the explanation said Economic Coordination Minister Ioannis Paleokrassas, who is chiefly responsible for dealing with inflation. The peculiar structure of the Greek market, in comparison to American or European standards, is mostly to blame."
In the last two months alone,

and particularly since Greece be came the Common Market's 10th member, the prices of most food-stuffs and basic commodities have risen an average of 20 to 30 percent. Such increases would nor-mally have extended over a year.

Yet, despite the waning of the initial euphoria over Common Market membership, the govern-ment is still confident prices will be stabilized well before the elections which must be held this fall.

The Socialist opposition, which has taken a critical stand toward membership in the Common Mar-ket, is gaining from the discontent over soaring prices.

Andreas Papandreon, the Socialist leader, who demands renegotiation of the terms for Common Market membership, said in a recent speech that there was "such chaos developing that the government will in a few months be too embarrassed to even mention the

European Community in its election program."

The immediate effect of membership was that, under Common Market regulations, subsidies were abolished for local products and goods imported from Common Market countries, in both cases pushing up production costs and retail prices. But a closer look at the problem seems to support membership, which the government hails as the most beneficial development in the country's mod-

ern history, is not the main reason for the rapidity of price increases.

Adamantios Pepelasis, head of the Agricultural Bank, said the

U.S. Firm Fined For French Sale

United Press International
WASHINGTON — The Commerce Department says it has cut the export privileges of a California firm because the company al-legedly sold France equipment used in nuclear weapons develop-

ment, without permission. The department said Tuesday it has denied Team Corp., of South El Monte, Calif., all exporting privileges until the end of May, and imposed a \$10,000 fine. Half the fine will be waived if the company complies with government regulations during a one-year proationary period.

The department said the sale did not involve national security, although the equipment was for specialized vibration testing "capable of use in nuclear weapons development." The company neither admitted nor denied the allegation but agreed to pay the fine.

main problem stemmed from speculative wholesalers who used Common Market membership to contend that prices must rise quickly to general European levels, instead of rising gradually over a five-year

transition period. When the government refused to bow to the demands of wholesalers for large increases, especially for meat and dairy products, merassertions that Common Market chants and importers withheld their goods to cause an artificial shortage and price rises.

Chean Foodstuffs

Mr. Paleokrassas succeeded in breaking up this maneuver and restoring market order by ordering large imports of cheap foodstuffs, but not before a wave of police raids, scuffles and arrests.

Another reason given for the difficulty in stabilizing prices and checking the soaring inflation rate. which has been at 26 percent a year compared with the Common Market's 14 percent average, is the antiquated structure of the Greek

Mr. Paleokrassas said prices were unnecessarily high because of the large number of retail outlets, causing exorbitant distribution costs. Greece has as many retail shops as Britain although Greece's population is only a sixth as large. Similarly, self-employed merchants, tradesmen and workers account for 34.9 percent of the labor force, compared to 7.4 percent in the United States and 6.8 percent in Britain

The lack of an efficient distribution system also permits the existence of numerous middlemen claiming a share of the final selling price. Added to this problem are high rents, equivalent to those in Brussels, meaning that Greek merprofit margin to compensate for lower turnover. The economic coordination minister said that retail prices, often 200 percent above production prices, were "the highest markup in Europe."

Bonn Supports Madrid

BONN (Reuters) — Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher Wednesday underlined West Germany's commitment to speeding up Spain's entry into the EEC, a

Foreign Ministry statement said. Mr. Genscher and the Spanish Socialist opposition leader, Felipe Gonzalez, agreed during breakfast talks on "the importance of a rapid handling of negotiations for Span-ish entry into the EEC in strengthening and securing democracy in Spain," the statement said.

Bonn urged swift action on Spanish entry after last month's abortive coup attempt in Madrid. Expectations that Spain and Portugal would join the EEC by early 1983 were dimmed when France expressed reservations last year, but diplomatic sources in Bonn said that France was unlikely to press its objections after the French presidential elections in April and May.

Sekou Toure in India

United Press Interna NEW DELHI - President Ahmed Sekou Toure of Guinea and Prime Minister Indira Gandhi agreed here that conflicts such as the Iranian-Iraqi war create condi-tions for outside interference in the region, an Indian government spokesman reported. Mr. Sekou Toure arrived Tuesday on a four-

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Herald Tribune

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COALIS CHEAPER The Sources of Electrical Power MUCLEAR The Market for Nuclear Power 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1**97**9 1980° 1972-74 1975-77 1978-'80

Duke Power's unfinished Cherokee No. 1 unit.

Unfinished Power Plant in U.S. South Symbolizes Crisis in Nuclear Industry

By Robert D. Hershey Jr.

New York Times Service GAFFNEY, S.C. — Julian W. Davis was barely out of Clemson University a decade ago when the Duke Power Co. began to plan a giant, three-unit, nuclear-powered electric-generating plant in this remote northwest-ern corner of South Carolina. Now 34 years old and the project's senior construction engineer, Mr. Davis stood recently on a bluff overlooking his handiwork, a venture once dubbed "P-81" after the year it was supposed to be

Cherokee unit No. 1, he said, pointing toward a maze of structural steel and the circular concrete walls he hopes will someday contain what he calls the "home of the heat." It is about 10-percent built. Unit No. 2, just off to the right, is merely a well-defined excavation in dirt and rock. In the distance lies what appears to be a small lake: a rough hole in the ground that is the site of unit No. 3.

Earlier this month, in the latest of a series of construction slowdowns, Duke announced that even unit No. I would be delayed indefinitely. Some think it may never produce a kilowatt of electricity for the 4 million Piedmont Carolinians in Duke's service area. About \$440 million now sunk into Cherokee may have to be written off.

Development Slowed

Such is the state to which nuclear energy has fallen across the United States. Regulatory delays, hold-downs on rates, the still-unsolved waste disposal problem, lower than expected demand for electricity, inflation and the lack of clear government policy have combined to stop the nuclear power industry almost in its

The loss of public confidence that accompanied the accident at Three Mile Island in March, 1979, seems to have been the final blow. No utility has since ordered a single nuclear reactor and many believe the United States has already lost its technology leadership in an industry that it pioneered and once thoroughly dominated.

"My company dropped a hundred million dollars on a plant we never turned a forkful of earth on," said an embittered middle-aged offi-cial of the heavily nuclear Northern States Power Co. "I don't think we'll see another new nuclear plant built during the rest of my career." he added. It's a comment often heard among utility excecutives today.

The Reagan administration, however, has raised industry hopes that nuclear power will again be promoted as a U.S. energy source.

"I am a strong supporter of nuclear energy," said President Reagan's energy secretary, James B. Edwards, as he began his first meeting with reporters last month. "As you look across the horizon to find the answers to our energy problems, there's no real place to turn in the next 30 years other than nuclear to help keep us from being all hostages to foreign

Mr. Edwards has repeatedly called for the "political courage" to solve the waste-disposal problem, declared his support for the Clinch River Breeder Reactor program in Tennessee and proposed that the government acquire the idle, privately built nuclear reprocessing plant in Barnwell, S.C. The Reagan administration's budget for nuclear operations in 1982 was \$1.247 billion against the Carter administra-

tion's \$961 million authorization.

More will certainly be needed. Nuclear power accounted for less than II percent of the electricity generated in the United States last year, a figure that could rise to 18 percent by 1985 if all the plants under way before 1979

But as Duke's experience shows, even this much growth is increasingly in doubt unless the Reagan administration can move quickly to make good on pledges to revive nuclear

"It's elementary arithmetic," observed Carl

Horn Jr., the 59-year-old chairman of Duke's board of directors who long ago gave up hopes of presiding over commissioning ceremonies at the plant. You've got double-digit inflation and double-digit interest rates — and each one in itself can double the cost of a plant in 10 years, he explained. Originally, the three Cherokee units were to cost a total of just un-der \$4 billion; now the tab for just two of them would be \$6.7 billion.

Duke Power, a company of above-average efficiency in a growing Sun Belt area, nevertheless finds itself with few financial options

Its bonds are rated only A, the third-ranking category, and the ratio of the price of its common stock to its book, or liquidation, value barely exceeds the industry average of 70 per-cent. Not since last October has an electric utility rated lower than double-A been able to market a 30-year bond, a previously typical maturity for construction money, observed William H. Grigg, Duke's senior vice president for legal affairs and finance.

Even if its bond rating were higher, Duke would probably have to pay a higher rate of interest on new debt than it has ever been allowed to earn by either of the state utility com-missions with which it deals.

To have financed those plants at that level of cost would have required, just to finish Cherokee, that we raise at least \$1.5 billion of new equity capital and \$2 billion of new long-term debt," said Mr. Grigg, "We simply cannot reasonably afford to build them under these conditions.

"It's not my function to liquidate the company," said Mr. Horn as he referred to a vellow legal pad on which he had listed 12 new stock issues in the last 11 years, a majority of them at below book value. "We just ain't going to do this anymore."

By slowing work on No. 1 unit still further and by halting construction on No. 2. Duke hopes to avoid moving past the point of no return — when it would have so much money invested it would be forced to complete Cherokee regardless of cost and at great risk to its

But escalating construction and financing costs, at least partially predictable, are only one of the industry's current problems.

A big one is its image, Although some indus-

try officials argue that the Three Mile Island episode showed that an accident need not mean disaster, public confidence was severely

Many, in fact, admit that the industry was ill-prepared for such incidents and that it, along with the government as principal spon-sor, probably "oversold" consumers on the merits of nuclear power. Moreover, more than 35 years after the

United States began generating atomic waste, it has yet to dispose permanently of its first pound. Utilities store the spent fuel in specially constructed facilities alongside their power plants and many are now running out of room. Despite the assertions by many that the

technology already exists for permanent stor-age, probably by burial, it is not known for certain what will happen as highly radioactive wastes age, since the process cannot be experimentally speeded up as can, say, tests of shoe leather or shock absorbers.

Disposing Wastes

In addition, a way must be found politically to locate acceptable sites for disposing of high-

"There is no doubt that it will take heavy government regulation of nuclear reactor safe-ty and massive government investment in radioactive waste disposal to have a significantly larger nuclear industry in this country," said William W. Lewis, an assistant secretary of en-ergy in the Carter administration. "Even then, it will take a drastic improvement in the finan-cial health of the nation's utilities to improve

in the end, industry officials say, the extent

curbing inflation and finding a way to dispose of spent fuel, but also on the following factors:

ness on the part of the administration to speed up licensing applications.

• The start of a wide public mission of the

 The appointment of a strong, sympathetic chairman of the Nuclear Regulatory Commission, a post considerably more important to the industry than Mr. Edwards' pro-nuclear secretaryship of energy. The appointment of Joseph M. Hendrie as acting chairman recently was generally regarded as reflecting eager-

of nuclear rejuvenation depends not only on

Niger's Severe Military Governmer Manages to Halt Starvation in Saho

By Leon Dash

I LAMEY, Niger — The devastating Sahelian drought and pervasive civilian cor-ruption provided the present for the bloody army coup that brought a military government to power here seven years ago. Yet, perhaps uniquely for Africa, Niger's severe military government has achieved what it announced it had taken power to accomplish — self-sufficiency in food and an end to mass starvation. Situated in Central Africa's semiarid Saheli-

an belt. Niger will always be at the mercy of the weather's vagaries, but since 1974 it has plowed its meager resources and what foreign aid it has received into increasing production of staple grains with such intensity that the country may achieve a level of production that exceeds its 2.7 percent annual population growth rate. That would be a first for contem-

porary Africa.
Officials in African countries, many of which were self-sufficient in food before independence, have become alarmed in recent years by the ever-increasing amounts of scarce foreign exchange their countries spend on imported foodstuffs.

Africa's estimated population of 400 million is increasing on a yearly average of 3 percent while food production, where it is not declining, is increasing at a rate far below the birthrate. Despite huge outlays in foreign assistance and grandiose agricultural plans, most African countries have not been able to reverse this trend. The one exception is Niger.

Austere Ruler

"For the past three years," said the director for the U.S. Agency for International Development in Niger. Jay Johnson, "Niger is the only Sahelian country out of the total of eight that has not needed any emergency food dona-

'And it appears now that food production in Niger is exceeding population growth." Mr.

Johnson added. Niger's austere military ruler, Col. Seyni Kountche, took power from what many neutral observers have characterized as a corrupt and mismanaged elected civilian government that had exacerbated the painful problems the country of 5.5 million suffered during the 1968-1974 Sahelian drought.

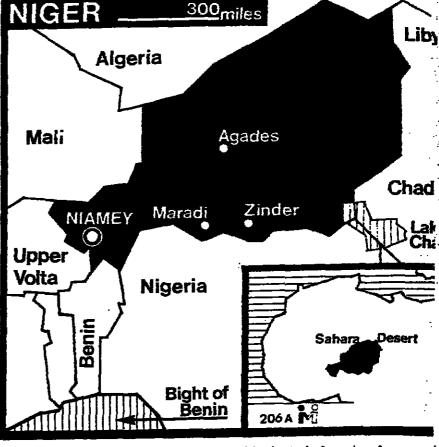
Hamani Diori, the ousted president who had headed the country since independence from France in 1960, was imprisoned in the Frenchbuilt Zinder fortress east of here until last April. He lives today in a villa here in the capital, where he receives visitors and family but remains under guard. His wife, along with about 100 other people, was killed, reportedly with a gun in her hand defending Mr. Diori against the coup group.

Col. Kountche's stern government keeps a

tight rein on the spending of the country's \$336-million annual budget in contrast to Mr. Diori's government. Last August, for example, Boubakar Abdou Adamu, former civilian secretary-general to Col. Kountche's government, was charged with siphoning funds into his own pocket by double invoicing government pur-chases with the aid of a local French business-

Both Mr. Adamu and the Frenchman are now in prison awaiting an as yet unscheduled trial. Following their arrests, the ascetic Col. Kountche ordered a huge two-month audit of all government offices.

Not much else was done around here until



sigh of relief when everyone else came up clean. Kountche runs a very tight ship.

"Kountche's government is an authoritarian regime that acts arbitrarily and doesn't follow Western concepts of judicial procedure, for example, but his government does not treat peo-ple unfairly," added another Western observer.

Niger is fortunate in having large amounts of uranium in its northern desert regions around the town of Arlit. Earnings from uranium exports, which doubled to 400,000 tons a year in the past two years, have, in part, fueled the country's successful program of stepping up food production. The country may face some tighter economic measures in the near future, however, since the world market price of uranium dropped from \$46 a pound last year to the current price of \$32 a pound.

The plunge in uranium earnings, 75 percent of Niger's revenue, may lead to a severe cutback in a number of expensive development projects and a money crunch in the mid-1980s when a number of the large loans come due. Presently the world's fourth producer of uranium after the United States, Canada and the combined exports of South Africa and Namibia (South-West Africa), Niger may soon face stiff marketing competition from Australia as that country increases its production.

Grass-Roots Body

Although the government refers to itself officially as provisional, there have been no signs that Col. Kountche plans to allow a return to civilian government in the near future. His government has recently appointed a commission to study the creation of a grass-roots orthat audit was completed," said a Western ob-server, "and you could almost feel a collective ganization, called Development Society, that theoretically will allow some broad-based par-

ticipation in the formation of government

Observers and Nigerieus are ana awaiting the commission's recomm due by January of next year, as the Dement Society is supposed to serve as a v for modernization, maintain the politictus quo and not disrupt the traditions, styles and values of the peasants, who as 90 percent of the population.

Asked in an interview why there he been a move back toward civilian gover if his government is indeed provisional Kountche referred to his country's pover lack of a sense of national identity.

We cannot make the hungry man a erat," said Col. Kountche, "In Niger, or mary needs are food, housing, educ health and being clothed. Second, we ha come a nation very recently. 20 years with still divided and possibly disruptiv

nic groups.

On Niger's growing economic diffic
Col. Kountche said his government wil
expenditures and overseas borrowing a as possible keeping in mind the govern food production priorities.

-We'll take the necessary measures to becoming the slaves of the Interix Monetary Fund." said Col. Kountche.

"We are a proud people," said Kountche. "There were many heads of f who were really humiliated [durin drought] by this [food donation] proc cause they had to ask for their day-For now, he concluded, "as long as a

good rainfall in Niger, we are not going for food."

Retirement Dream Is Becoming Financial Nightmare

By Warren Weaver Jr. New York Times Service

ASHINGTON — The dream of retirement at age 65. which has sustained working Americans for a half-century and more, is fading under the implacable pressure of economic and social trends that appear to be irreversible.

Except for a relative few with inherited or acquired wealth, the generation of Americans now beginning to turn 35 can no longer expect to enjoy reasonable financial security if they stop working when they reach 60 or 65. Early retirement, encouraged by some em-

ployers and welcomed by employees in recent, more prosperous times, will become a less and less attractive option for those passing 55 or 60, and in 30 years the option will be virtually foreclosed. The majority of Americans may have to work full-time until they near 70 and, in some cases, part-time after that.

This sobering picture is just beginning to emerge, according to government and academic authorities in the varied fields involving aging. even as Congress resumes grappling with its most immediate manifestation, the financial crisis in the Social Security system. In another 30 years, when the swollen post-World War II generation is beginning to retire, its full impact will be staggeringly clear.

The authorities are generally agreed on two counts: Most Americans must lower their expectations about the time and the conditions f their retirement, and the government and private employers must begin planning how to cushion the blow.

"Historically," says Barbara Boyle Torrey, a federal expert on pensions, "There has been an implicit social contract that the working generations will help support the retired generations either privately or publicly. But that contract may have to be renegotiated if the future size of the retired generation more than doubles relative to the size of he working generation."

Fixed Incomes

The percentage of population aged 65 and older is doubling between 1960 and 2040, under the most conservative estimates. Higher Social Security taxes that took effect in January are a result of the early pressure of that

Inflation already has produced serious economic hardships for retired people on fixed incomes, but the prospective shortage of retirement income in the next century will take place even if rising prices are brought under control, the data indicate. If inflation continues, the retirement problem will be even worse.

The impending imbalance between working and retired populations assumes relatively lit-tle change in the current birthrate, which averages very slightly more than two children per couple. If couples born during the "baby boom" suddenly begin producing much larger families, the picture could change somewhat,

The question of whether most Americans will be able to afford comfortable retirement at age 65, painful enough in itself, is only one that demographic and economic trends are raising for the future. Other disquieting pros-pects include these:

• Many people who might otherwise have enough financial resources to retire may find themselves unable to afford adequate health care. Medical and hospital costs are rising at rates that threaten to make them insupportable for the great majority.

 There is next to no hope that private pensions will provide an adequate income supplement by 2010, when the retirement income crisis is expected to be acute.

 Married couples hoping to spend retirement together are less and less likely to be able to do so. For reasons scientists are unable to adequately explain, American women are outliving men by 10 years or more, and that gap is expected to widen still further by the next cen-

e Retired people who count on their children or younger relatives for financial and psychological support may be in for a rude shock. Some sociologists believe the country is heading toward an era of intergenerational conflict.

The most serious problem for the aging, the

prospective shortage of retirement income, is doubly ominous because both its dimensions and timetable are firmly fixed. The high birthrates that swelled population beginning about 1945 and the low rates that followed in the 1960s and 1970s are a matter of unalter-Short of an intervening plague or atomic

holocaust, the "baby boom" generation, now roughly 15 to 35 years old, will begin turning

The Aged:

65 in 2010, less than 30 years from now. At the same time, the productive working population of the country will be shrinking in relative size. In 2020 there will be only about three and a half working-age Americans for every person of 65 or older, as against five today.

Population Patterns

For the Social Security system, the basic foundation of retirement income for most people, these population patterns threaten bankruptcy. Now, three workers contribute to the Social Security fund for every retired beneficiary. In 2020, two workers will support one beneficiary, and their contributions would have to increase 50 percent to make up the

Social Security is not a precisely calculated insurance plan but a rough-estimate system that barely manages these days to collect enough money in a year to cover the benefit checks it must send to the retired. When income falls below outgo, as is likely on a small scale in the next few years and certain on a large scale early in the next century, insolvency can be avoided only by raising taxes or cutting

Putting the retirement problem another way, the President's Commission on Pension Policy estimates that before 2020 the United States will have the same share of residents 65 or older as Florida, the most popular retirement haven, does now, about 17 percent. And Florida then will have nearly 30 percent.

The retirement of the unusually large baby

boom" generation is the largest single factor

threatening Social Security and thus the of retirement, but it is far from the onl Steady increases in American longevit the size of the over-65 population, com-now regarded as normal, also contribute same pressure. The average American has more life

after 65, whether for work, leisure or at

nation of the two, than ever before. T

every prospect that this life span, increa more than 50 percent in this century will lengthen still further in the next. According to James R. Storey and Hendricks of the Urban Institute, these al aging trends, high inflation rates, l economic growth and taxpayer resista rising public pension spending are all the nation "to re-evaluate the age at people retire and the way in which of

ments to the retired population are finan The Urban Institute specialists @ that, disregarding inflation, public sp for retirement programs and tax benefithe elderly doubled from 1969 to 1979 a double again from 1979 to 1983.

Federal benefits for the elderly curity, Medicare, Supplemental Secur come and federally financed pensions up more than a quarter of the budget if Even if spending is held to 20 percent gross national product — President Regoal for fiscal year 1982 is 23 percent share will soar to 42 percent of the bu-2015 and 63 percent in 2025, the pens

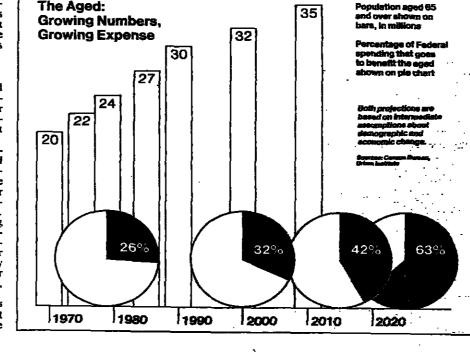
search team predicts. This prospect brings the increasing cost of retirement and the economic pos the Reagan administration into head-or sion. The president has pledged that he not seek reductions in Social Security ment benefits or Medicare payments as his budget-cutting for 1982, but the range picture is not so clear.

Mr. Storey said he believes that the outline of Reagan administration fiscal — protecting Social Security, Medica programs affecting the aged while spending in other government areas—selerate the tendency of programs for terly to overwhelm the rest of the budg ultimately, the taxpayer.

The new administration is calling for changes in Social Security—eliminal the minimum benefit provisions and the ments to students—and defined the ments the ments

ments to student dependents - and del of the system like Rep. Claude D. Pepi Fla., chairman of the House Select Cort on Aging, are fearful that such changes they may not affect the great majority retired, would be only the beginning.
"I'm opposed to such changes in the

Security system," Rep. Pepper said. "A million of our 24 million elderly are 8 living below the poverty line. I don't Congress will make these changes. Soc curity is the greatest program ever insi ed. Nowhere else in the world have 50 people benefited from such a program."



William Klein Is Getting Multiple Exposure

By C.G. Cupic International Heroid Tribune

RIS — William Klein is a filmmaker, painter, designer above all a photographer. His less are being projected (at the rican Center) and exhibited Zabriskie Gallery), his films in a retrospective at the matheque, and tonight a giant is being held for him at the fig. the in place of Paris nocities with a slide show of his life, with a slide show of his

photo exhibitions all over add, a 10-year stint in fashhotography at Vogue, and six, s, Klein, a 53-year-old Ameri-esiding in Paris, is still largely own to the general public. In 1963, an international jury the physical publications in Colorne. Photokina, in Cologne, him one of the 30 most imphotographers of all time. ever since the art dealers ally American, who could iell \$100,000 paintings every have become interested in graphy, selling at 2,000 is instead of 2 france as they id, I have been drawn into this to have changed they me.

to have changed; they un-md more today, they seem to the pictures much better, so I to get in - if you can't beat join them."

Studied With Leger

came to Paris in the late ; with the Army, and studied the painter Fernand Leger aught him that "art does not g to the galleries but to the who see it on the walls, in ewspapers, films, everywhere

om Leger he learned "to look world in different ways, one



al tool. "I was fascinated by it, esal tool. "I was fascinated by it, especially by what were considered failed, blurred pictures, over- and underexposed films, very dark or very light pinting." Even his failures had style and and in 1955, at age 27, he got a contract with Vogue, where he did such revolutionary things as taking the high fashion models into the streets and natural light.

A year earlier he had spent 10 months photographing New York. A wide-angle lens pointed into people's faces "from a two-foot distance was a challenge to them

distance was a challenge to them and to me. In America, and particularly in New York, everyone wants to be a king for a day. I alwants to be a king for a day. I al-ways said I was from the Daily News. People wanted to to have their five mimutes of glory, no mat-ter how they looked or what they did. By the fact I had a camera right in front of them, not hiding it and trying to steal an 'objective' photograph, people acted and showed themselves as they wanted to be. Their dream was coming

Good for You in New York," came out in 1956 with a mixture of faces under the city's towering buildings. "It was my battle with the city that I loved and hated," Klein said. Later he did books on Rome, as Fellini's guest, Moscow, Tokyo, London and Paris, and although they all have an unmistak-able touch, none has the power of the New York series. "I know some places better than others, but the people who live there have a different education and culture, Klein said.

"After 10 years with Vogue, I started to suffocate, my pictures got so complicated that I needed an enormous staff, for whom I finally had to work in order to pay them to work for me. So, I quit."

As a parting present to the fash-ion world, Klein did a satirical

"Qui etes-vous Polly Magoo?" (Who are you Polly Magoo), on the world of fashion. Dialogue With Public

In the next decade he made films on Muhammad Ali, Eldridge Cleaver, Little Richard, the Viet-nam war (a group film with Alain Resnais, Jean-Luc Godard, Chris Festival in Algiers," and the satiri-cal "Mr. Freedom," among others,



Klein fashion photo for Vogue in 1958.

the public in the movies — at that

tells the story and everybody can find something in it, so you always get some feedback. "Actually, only Ali was a real

superman underneath all that self-advertising and blabbermouthing, he was the only one who sacrificed everything for his ideals in his Victnam stand. Cleaver, with all his pseudo-revolutionary rhetoric, became a victim of his education and background, while Little Richard seems to want to prolong the adulation of his pop fans through

For the past few years he has been returning to photography. "I was contacted to do seminars,

is unhappy about technical prob-lems on his latest book, which he said was "full of unbelievable mis-takes, scratches, dirt, watermarks, you name it." He is trying to stop publication.

In addition, his slide show of more than 400 pictures at the American Center was delayed for two days by a technical problem. "More than 400 people showed up for the opening, and it did not work. Anyway, they tried hard, and it's working now," he said.

Galerie Zabriskie, 29 Rue Aubry-le-Boucher, Paris 4, to April 18; American Center, 261 Boulevard Raspail, Paris 14, to April 1. Cinematheque, Palais de Chaillot, to March 22; Le Palace, 8 Rue du Faubourg-Montmartre, Paris 9, March 19, 7 to 10 p.m.

The London Stage

nap' Is a Lyrical Portrait of Eadweard Muybridge

By Sheridan Morley.

NDON — "My name is ladweard Muybridge, 1830-In 1878 I invented the cine-And so begins, at Hamp-s New End Theatre, a reble, critically underrated by Nigel Gearing called "Produced by Roland Rees co Novo, the touring compa-tt originated "The Elephant this too is a kind of illuslecture about a life, though re are dealing with a mental than physical affliction.

one or two biographies have
y established, it was the tragf Muybridge to photograph
hing and see nothing. Born
Edward Muggeridge in ton upon Thames (it is there, end of his life, that we find divering the account of him-at forms the basis for the seblackout sketches that make raring's play) he moved to ruia, panned for gold, got from a runaway stagecoach ided up in San Francisco as ther of the motion picture. rst man to devise pictures equences telling a story, he so the first man to establish ecise movement of a raceachieved by stationing a se-12 cameras at regular inter-ong a track and having them

as the horse was passing other chief claim to fame the last man ever to be acof a murder charge in the 1 States by a plea of crime sel, something bitherto and fter regarded as rather more 1 than Californian. While graphing his wife and a o-well actor called Harry as in a series of increasingly omising poses, he failed to that they carried on after hotographic session ended. this was brought to his at-1, via the birth to Mrs. Muyof a child bearing a remarkresemblance to Larkyns, and promptly shot his male and announced to a local at at the time he had been ng brain damage due to the rentioned stagecoach fall. he changed to the plea of of passion, became a distind fellow at the University of ylvania, watched from the es while Edison built on his or the invention of the kineand eventually returned to a ul Kingston death.

ap" (not to be confused with ggie Smith comedy about al disease which opened in m under the same title severars back) is essentially a ville in which four actors Il the characters in the Muystory. They are led through y Oliver Ford Davies, who as the benevolent elderly nd then sheds years to recree young photographer going

s a remarkable, thoughtful inally triumphant performreaching its climax in a reing curtain speech to the ers of Kingston about exisitself being, like a snap, the of light between two eternities of darkness and about the gift of photography to the world: "We can look at all pomposity and vanity through a three-inch lens."

Through a three-inch lens."

Through a three-inch lens."

Through a three-inch lens."

such lyricism in Gearing's script and Rees' suitably black-and-white production and tendency to go for the easy laugh (Larkyns: "Bouncing as high as his cheques"; Mrs. Muybridge: "Either overexposed or overdeveloped") should not blind us to this achievement in taking the format of the comic Westing the format of the comic Western buriesque and using it in a silent-movie convention to tell a simple and tragic story of a photographer unable to place himself in his own landscapes.

Colette Hiller as the child-bride wife, Jonathan Burn as Larkyns.

We should all be so lucky; what Justing awfulness about it that may just keep him painfully employed at the Arts Theatre for several months to come, playing it to rows of uncomprehending Japanese tourists.

We should all be so lucky; what Justing awfulness about it that may just keep him painfully employed at the Arts Theatre for several months to come, playing it in a silent may just keep him painfully employed at the Arts Theatre for several months to come, playing it in a silent may just keep him painfully employed at the Arts Theatre for several months to come, playing it in a silent may just keep him painfully employed at the Arts Theatre for several months to come, playing it or tows of uncomprehending Japanese tourists.

and Lucinda Curtis as the all-purpose Mrs. Smith make up the company with remarkable verve, but "Snap" is Ford Davies' evening and he establishes it as the most enjoyable time that has been had at the New End since "A Day in

Situated somewhere halfway from celebration to parody, the semi-solo show about Gilbert and. Sullivan written and performed by John Judd, Twisted Cues and El-Eptical Balls, has a kind of breathtaking awfulness about it

Judd has done is cobble together some of the better-known GeS favorites (though amazingly not the "Modern Major General") plus a five-minute "Mikado" interlaced with some aged but irrelevant jokes and an impersonation of Gilbert bearing a marked resemblance when has any of that been a West End drawback?

amateur end-of-the-pier turn can be justified at West End prices, and beware above all of those who believe that with the collapse of D'Oyly Carte now in the cards Gilbert and Sullivan are fair game for still tackier performance.

I suppose any actor with the courage to climax his performance by persuading the main floor to shout "willow" while the balcony shouts "tit" deserves some sort of award, and Judd's remarkable inability to separate his Gilbert from his Sullivan, and his willingness to eat his own moustache in the frantic search for a laugh, sustains the fascination with which one used to watch entrants in seaside knobby-knee contests. Horrendous, terrible, corny and tatty, but since

Music

Planning List of Early 1981 Festivals

PARIS — This is the first of a series of listings of the highlights of this year's music fes-

Osaka (April 7-27): The program of the 23d festival includes Kabuki, Noh and Bunraku theater groups, the Tchaikovsky Ballet Company of Tokyo and the Osaka Philharmonic Orchestra and Chorus. Visiting artists include pianist Mark Zeltzer, cellist Fierre Fournier, mezro Teresa Berganza and dancers Eva Evdokimova and Alexander Godunov. (3-18 Nakanoshima, Kitaku, Osaka, Janen.)

Sakbung Easter Festival (April 12-28): Herbert von Karajen and the Berlin Phil-harmonic are the centerpiects. Karajan's production of "Parsifal" opens and closes the festival, and concerts include Haydn's "The Seasons" and works by Schoenberg, Beethoven, Schosmann and Strauss. (Oster-festspiele Salzburg, Postfach 65, Hofstall-gass 1, A-5010 Salzburg, Austria.)

Fastival de Pagues, Lourdes (April 17-26):
Sacred ansies and art is the theme of this
festival, now in its 13th year. Kurt Redel
and his Orchestra of the Rhineland-Palatinate and Włodzimierz Szymanski and the
Capelle Bydgostiensis of Poland, with other
choral groups, are the principal performers
in choral works of Bach, Telemann, Vivaldi,
Haydn, Mozart, Faure and Polish composera. Performances are in Lourdes, Tarbes
and Saint-Savin. (Burean du Festival, Office du Tourisme, 65100 Lourdes, France.)

Flanders (April 25-Oct. 17): This festival is spread throughout Flemish Belgiam, with many performances in historic buildings. Besides Reigian ensembles, visitors include the San Francisco Ballet and the Tanz Forum of Cologne; there is a focus on Dutch orthestras, at well as visits by the Chicago Symphony, Utak Symphony, London Symphony, Philharmonia and North German Radio orchestras; the early music program includes a study week on Baroque music, a colloquium on word styles, and concerts by outstanding ensembles. (Festival of Flanders, BRT-Omroepeentrum, Reyersham 52, 1040 Brussels, Belgium.)

Evian (April 30-May 9): The main event is the annual string quartet competition; last year's winner, the Muir Quartet of the United States, will give the world premiere of a quartet by the Russian componer Al-fred Schnittke, and the Melos Quartet, to the internation of the competition of the comp the jury this year, will also perform. There are several concerts by the University of Michigan Symphony Orchestra and the orchestra of the Royal Northern College of Music. (Festival d'Evisan, Chatestra de Blonsy, 74500 Evisan, France.)

Zagreb (May 9-16): Devoted to contemporary music, including music theater of the Third World, a music workshop, contemporary music theater, orchestral and choral music, television music studio, exhibitions and meetings with composers, (Musicki Biconale Zagreb, Zagreb Concert Management Trajanska, P.O. Box 438, 41000 Zagreb, Yugoslavia.)

Pragate (May 12-Imms 4): A traditional meeting ground of masic and meeting ground of masic and meeting orchestras come from Moscow, Leipzig, Frankfurt and Poland, and the Czech Philhumonic and other native ensembles will be on hand. The Czech National Thestar's operatic troups will also be performing works from its repertory. (Prague Spring, Dum timelon, Alesovo Nabrezi 12, 110.00 Prague I, Czechoskowkia.)

Vienna (May 16-June 21): This wast festival involves all the city's theaters and musical ensembles and many visiting performers. There is a special focus on meximent with a Festival of Clowns, a Sim retrospective entitled "Humor as a Weapon," and

Phorence (April 28-July 8): The 44th Maggio Musicale features several stage works of the English composer Peter Maxwell Davies, whose Fires of London ensemble will be on hand, and others by Luciano Benio. Other operas include Guelk's "Iphigenie en Turnide," conducted by Riccardo Muni and staged by Giorgio De Lullo: Wagner's "Die Goetterdaemmerung," with Zubin Mehra conducting and Luca Ronconi staging and Bartok's "Binebeard's Carile." Ballet programs and concerts round out the program. (Maggio Musicale Florentino, Teatro Comminale, Via Solferino 15, 50123 Florence, Italy.)

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Hath (May 22-June 7): The range is from early numbe to contemporary, with Iulian Bream, the English Baroque Soloists, the English Concert, the London Sinfonietta Voices, the Stuttgart Piano Trilo, the Beaux Arts Trilo, the Fires of London, the Extempore String Ensemble, and others. (Bath Pestival Office, Linley House, 1 Figurepoint Place, Bath BA1 LIY, England.)

Dresden (May 23-June 8): Opera, operet-ta and bellet includes the repertory of the Dresden State Opera and productions from the Komische Oper of Berlin, the Hamburg Bellet, Leipzig and Erfurt. The Dresden Stantiskapelle and other local ensembles are joined in the concert program by the Balti-more Symphony, the Weimar Stantiskapelle and the Bolshol Theater Volim Bases, 8012.

Zurich (May 31-July 2): Opera includes a new production of Berg's "Wozneck," condensed by Ferdinand Leimer and staged by Goetz Priedrich, a revival of the composer's "Lulu" and other works in the Zurich Opera repertory. The Tonhallo Orchestra will be conducted in concerts by Erich Leinsdorf, Christoph Eschenbach, Antal Dorsti and Karl Boehm, and the city's theaters will perform from their repertories. The Kumsthans plans an exhibition on art of the '70s and the Helmhaus one on "Zurich Art Afname pizzes an extraction on art of the "Wa and the Helmhaus one on "Zurich Art Af-ter the Reformation." (Internationale Juni-Restwochen, Postfach, Chi-8023 Zurich, Switzerland.)

NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Mar. 18 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street. 17 Month: Slock Sis. Close Prev High Law Div. In \$ Yld, P/E 100s, High Law Qupl, Close | Section | Sect 5% 2% DAME
699 4% DAME
12% DAM

36% + 5 \$1% + 7% \$1% - 1% 46% + 1% 23 + 1% 14% - 16 17% + 1%

(Continued on Page 8)

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All of these Securities have been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only.

5,224,965 Shares

CELUS

Common Stock

Lehman Brothers Kuhn Loeb

L. F. Rothschild, Unterberg, Towbin

Bache Halsey Stuart Shields Donaldson, Lufkin & Jenrette Lazard Frères & Co.

A. G. Edwards & Sons, Inc.

Oppenheimer & Co., Inc.

Boettcher & Company

Hudson Securities, Inc.

The Chicago Corporation

Eppler, Guerin & Turner, Inc.

The First Boston Corporation Goldman, Sachs & Co.

Bear, Stearns & Co.

Dillon, Read & Co. Inc. Kidder, Peabody & Co.

Merrill Lynch White Weld Capital Markets Group Warburg Paribas Becker

E. F. Hutton & Company Inc.

Wertheim & Co., Inc.

Shearson Loeb Rhoades Inc. Dean Witter Reynolds Inc.

Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co. Allen & Company

Alex. Brown & Sons Moseley, Hallgarten, Estabrook & Weeden Inc.

Atlantic Capital

F. Eberstadt & Co., Inc. **New Court Securities Corporation**

Piper, Jaffray & Hopwood Thomson McKinnon Securities Inc.

Tucker, Anthony & R. L. Day, Inc. Bacon, Whipple & Co.

Arnhold and S. Bleichroeder, Inc. Advest, Inc. Bateman Eichler, Hill Richards Sanford C. Bernstein & Co., Inc.

J. C. Bradford & Co.

William Blair & Company Bruns, Nordeman, Rea & Co. Butcher & Singer Inc.

Robert W. Baird & Co. Blunt Ellis & Loewi Cazenove Inc.

Crowell, Weedon & Co. Dain Bosworth Foster & Marshall Inc.

Daiwa Securities America Inc. Furman Selz Mager Dietz & Birney

Doft & Co., Inc. Gruntal & Co. Legg Mason Wood Walker

Buckmaster & Moore

McDonald & Company Montgomery Securities Nomura Securities International, Inc.

Janney Montgomery Scott Inc. Ladenburg, Thalmann & Co. Inc. Neuberger & Berman Prescott, Ball & Turben

The Nikko Securities Co. Rauscher Pierce Refsnes, Inc. Rotan Mosle Inc.

Robertson, Colman, Stephens & Woodman Stephens Inc. Stifel, Nicolaus & Company Wheat, First Securities, Inc.

The Robinson-Humphrey Company, Inc. Sutro & Co.

Banca della Svizzera Italiana

Ultrafin International Corporation Yamaichi International (America), Inc.

Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas (Suisse) S.A. Compagnie de Banque et D'Investissements (Underwriters) S.A.

Banca del Gottardo Credit Commercial de France

Hambros Bank

Banque de L'Indochine et de Suez

S. G. Warburg & Co. Ltd.

Morgan Grenfell & Co.

Algemene Bank Nederland N.V.

Samuel Montagu & Co. Vereins- und Westbank

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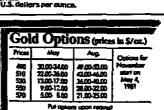
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Tokyo Exchange

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European Gold Markets



Valeurs White Weld S.A. 1, Quai du Mont-Blanc 1211 Geneva I, Switzerland Tel. 310251 - Telex 28305

Alitalia Chicago Route

The Associated Press
SAN VINCENZO, Italy — The talian airline Alitalia announced here Tuesday a major expansion of its international routes for 1981, including a renewal of its Rome-Chicago route after a lapse of sev-en years.



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BANQUE DE L'UNION EUROPEENNE

U.S. \$50,000,000 Floating Rate Notes 1979-1989

In accordance with the terms and conditions of the Notes; the rate of interest has been fixed at 14%% per annum for the interest period running from March 20th, 1981 to June 20th, 1981.

Floating Rate Notes

Non Banks

Selected Over-the-Counter

4.4.4

صكدا من الاصل

Page 9 Thursday, March 19, 1981 **

N Posts Loss of £1.2 Million

TOON - Guest, Keen & Nettlefolds, one of Britain's biggest engig companies, lost £1.2 million before taxes in 1980 compared to a j-million profit in 1979, the firm announced Wednesday.

USINESS NEWS BRIEFS

company also announced a small final dividend of 4 pence per despite the loss. Chairman Sir Trevor Holdsworth said plant shut; and layoffs cost the firm £48.6 million during the year, underlin-

IDON — The state-run British Steel Corp. expects to lose a record million in the fiscal year ending March 30 and may have to close plants than expected, Chairman Ian MacGregor announced

t year, BSC lost £528 million. The Conservative government last announced a "last chance" £5.2-billion bail-out package for the is the "real world of profitability" soon.

ch/ Shell U.K. Unit Says '80 Net Declined

iDON — Royal Dutch/Shell Group's Shell U.K. Ltd. subsidiary ad Wednesday that its 1980 net income dropped to £373 million £476 million the previous year and said it expects a substantial decline in 1981 profit.

innan John Raisman said the said the company is incurring losses downstream refining and marketing operations, in addition to money on chemicals, which were in the red last year. He said the

noney on chemicals, which were in the red last year. He said the ny was closing older, less efficient chemical plants. company said reduced 1980 earnings were mostly due to the re-1, which caused a sharp drop in demand for oil and chemical 21s, particularly in the second half of 1980.

Pont to Raise Hypalon Production

on is used in wire and cable, auto parts, coated fabrics, sheet and liners and covers for other products. Construction is schedbegin this year and be completed in mid-1983.

duled to be completed this year to meet demands in the United

eer Electronic Starts Laser Disc Firm

, YO — Pioneer Electronic Corp. said it has established a new laser ftware subsidiary, Laser Disc Corp., with a capital of one billion

x on Fiduciary Deposits Rejected in Swiss Vote

3 tax on investor earnings

t vote of 24-14, the upper decided not to consider the further, effectively rejecting posal. The plan is to be de-ny the lower house, but not the summer session that be-June, political sources said. lower house approves the he two chambers will hold ions on how to proceed on

indication of the growing rity of the accounts, espe-imong foreigners attracted vitzerland's bank-secrecy as contained in the monthly issued Wednesday by the Jational Bank, Terming the of such accounts in 1980 as the central bank said iduciary business had overne foreign business they did

Euromarket Deposits

ts place their funds in fiduccounts at their own risk. banks then reinvest the n the Euromarkets where rates are higher than in land. The National Bank ressed concern at the risks ks might be undertaking as iduciary deposit business

coalition government pro-

be tax last May as a means nee its expanding budget. It has been strongly op-by the Swiss banks, which coressed fears they would sizes to banks abroad. iness to banks abroad. tax proposal has been most strongly by the Social atic party, but because it is nine seats in the upper ive of the supporting votes rom conservative deputies, 1 sources said. The lower uas stronger Social Demoepresentation than the upse, though the conservative ogether have a majority. National Bank said banks' y assets rose in 1980 by lion Swiss francs (\$23.6 bil-

. Banker Named ead Ex-Im Bank

New York Times Service IINGTON - William H. 3d, a 53-year-old Pale lelif, investment banker tember of the state Repubmintee, will be nominated man and president of the Import Bank, a White ource said Tuesday. tkesman for the bank said, mso to a question, "I have rmation on it." The posi-pures confirmation by the

Export-Import Bank is a agency that assists in fistates through loan cos and insurance pro-

. The Associated Press

stors apparently expected an even sharper plunge into the red. the announcement, GKN shares rose 9 points to 140 pence a share. re severity of the downturn in trade."

Gregor Sees Record Loss for BSC:

't compared with projections made two years ago that the ailing my would turn a £45-million profit in the current fiscal year. ation through 1983. Mr. MacGregor told the House of Commons committee on industry there were signs BSC is sticking closer to mon targets and voiced cautious optimism it will start moving

MINGTON, Del. — Du Pont said it plans to substantially inits production capacity for hypalon synthetic rubber in the United and Europe to keep pace with growing world markets.

Pont (U.K.), a wholly owned subsidiary, will build a facility for a at its Maydown works in Northern Ireland, the company said.

Loan Plan

Du Pont said work on expansion of its Beaumont, Texas, plant

id its new wholly-owned subsidiary will plan and acquire software ns for laser optical video discs and edit and produce materials for

Reserve lion), to 129.2 billion francs: For-NE — The upper house of eign assets on the banks own ac-iwiss parliament voted count increased 17.4 billion francs sday against a government to 117.2 billion francs. al to levy a 5-percent with-Fiduciary liabilities rose 37 billion francs to 106.9 billion francs, while own-account foreign liabilihe swelling fiduciary depo-Swiss banks ties increased 15.1 billion france to

84.6 billion francs.

The surplus of fiduciary assets over liabilities rose to 22.3 billion francs at end 1980 from 14.4 billion at end 1979. This represented the net outflow of domestic funds in Swiss francs and foreign currencies via fiduciary deposits to the Euromarkets, the National Bank

The net surplus of banks' own account foreign assets over liabili-ties rose 2.3 billion francs to 32.6 billion in 1980. Unlike the banks' own account foreign business, fi-duciary account transactions do not figure in their published bal-

The National Bank also said that Swiss banks' direct petrodollar recycling appeared to have di-minished in 1980 compared with

the year before.

The central bank said that of a net inflow of 9.1 billion francs of deposits denominated in foreign currency, barely 50 percent was re-cycled as loans to foreign clients, while in 1979 new foreign currency lending had exceeded net deposit inflows. It gave no absolute fig-

The foreign share of the net gain in Swiss franc-denominated loans also fell, to 11 percent from 33 percent in 1979, the bank said.

Oil Firms Target Canada's Arctic Islands

OTTAWA — After several years in the shadow of major oil discoveries in Canada's Beaufort Sea and Hibernia Basin, explora-tion in Canada's high arctic islands soon may become a center of attention.

There are early indications that a mostly offshore area, known to hold large amounts of natural gas, also contains major oil reserves. The area is about 100 miles in diameter and is north of Melville Island, some 600 miles north of continental Canada.

An executive of Panarctic Oils Ltd. told a committee of Canada's parliament Tuesday that, based on drilling results, one structure in the region is estimated to hold 280 million

barrels in one geological stratum alone. Charles Hetherington, president and chief executive officer of Panarctic, cautioned that the estimate is based on seismic data and the results of one drill test. Panarctic announced last week that the Skate B-80 well flowed some 775 barrels a day of oil from a 15-foot interval and 5.7 million cubic feet of natural gas from a slightly longer section.

Faint Attention

Those results drew only faint attention at the time, but analysts and geologists say the Skate B-80 well may have opened the door to the region's oil reserves. Moreover, Mr. Hetherington's estimate of the reserves at Skate could be conservative, they say.

What Mr. Hetherington did not tell the

committee was that the estimate of reserves is based only on drilling to the relatively shallow level of about 3,000 feet, where the test took place. Skate B-80 is being drilled to a target depth of some 6,000 feet, and further

petroleum deposits are expected at lower levels, Mr. Hetherington said after his testimoment in which there are many structures. In

Panarctic and partners have two other wells being drilled near the Skate location. Together, the three lie to the north, east and west of Lougheed Island in the Queen Flizabeth Islands region that oil experts call the high arctic islands. Mr. Hetherington added that the other wells, Cisco B-66 and Maclean I-72, have also had petroleum shows, which he characterized as "some production

The indications of "gas or oil," he said, have been found by coring and electric logs. Production testing is expected shortly at Cisco and Maclean, with work on all three

wells scheduled for completion by late April.
What excites geologists about Skate is the relatively shallow level at which the oil was discovered. To date, vast amounts of natural gas have been found in the arctic islands, but oil has been scarce, appearing only rarely in deeper, older levels

It has been thought that the geological "cooking" of biological matter had not been lengthy enough in the arctic islands to produce attractive quantities of oil. What Skate shows, says Edward Zederayko, a Calgary-based analyst with Gordon Securities Ltd., is that the time, temperature and pressure have

An Oily Trend

That may provide the needed start to make more oil finds, as geological under-standing of the area is built up. "Once they get into an oily trend, they often come into a lot of oil," says Mr. Zederayko.

Geologists say the ocean bottom around

ment in which there are many structures. In the large area around the Skate well, the geology of these structures has become more apparent, says Douglas Waylett, vice president of exploration for Panarctic.

Mr. Waylett says the composition of the major bodies is so well known now that "there's not much risk" in drilling. "If it's a closed (fully defined) structure, there's going to be either oil or gas" in virtually every large

But while the geology of the arctic islands has proved promising, oil production from the region may be some time away.

The transportation problems are enormous. Shipping under arctic conditions re-quires icebreaker tankers. Mr. Hetherington told the paraliamentary committee that production from Skate and any other nearby wells, if economical, would be by pipeline to the shore of Lougheed Island. From there, a tanker terminal would be needed for loading, he said. There are not any estimates of the

Panarctic is a Calgary-based, government-industry concern that is 46-percent-owned by state-owned Petro-Canada with the balance in the hands of a large number of pri-

Participants in Skate and the other two wells include Panarctic, the Arctic Islands Exploration Group, comprising the explora-tion units of Imperial Oil Ltd. and Gulf Canada Ltd., and Petro-Canada participating di-rectly. Also, Suncor Inc., Phillips Petroleum Canada Ltd., Dome Petroleum Ltd., Phoenix Resources Co. and Global Arctic Islands Ltd. have interests in the wells.

Japan Gives **Loan Plan**

TOKYO — The Bank of Japan plans to introduce a new loan system similar to West Germany's special Lombard facility, bank officials said Wednesday.

Under this facility, the central bank manipulates money market rates by lending funds to commercial banks on the security of qualified bonds.

The West German version, which was redesigned late last month, leaves undefined how much credit the central bank will supply, for how long or for what rate of interest. This total flexibility maximizes the central bank's ability to drive short-term rates in whatever direction it wants instantenously. Other central banks are also reported to be studying adopting the Bundesbank's technique.

Bank Governor Harno Mas-kawa said the bank will introduce made at a rate that will in most cases exceed the official discount rate, now 614 percent.

The officials denied a local newspaper report that the system would become a second discount rate to replace the present rate in emergencies. They noted that loans under the new system would require security, while the discount rate would be for rediscounting qualified commercial bills held by

Mr. Mackawa said that the new system will be invoked when the foreign exchange market fluctuates erratically due to capital move-ments and the central bank decides that Japanese short-term money rates should be raised to cope with the situation.

The central bank does not expect such a situation to arise in the near future, but believes it should be prepared for such a contingen-cy, he said.

The officials said loans under the new system will be for short periods, as with the Bundesbank's special Lombard facility.

They said they expect interest rates for loans under the new sys-tem to be almost always higher than the discount rate, although they did not rule out the possibility that they may be supplied at lower rates under certain, imspecified

Japan to Apply Auto Export 'Guidance'

TOKYO — Japan will strongly urge its auto manufacturers to cut TOKYO — Japan will strongly urge its auto manufacturers to cut exports to the United States in a or by self restraint under adminismove aimed at easing competition against U.S. auto companies. Minister of International Trade

and Industry Rokusuke Tanaka told a Diet (parliament) committee on Wednesday that his ministry would use "administrative guidance" in asking automakers to reduce exports to the United States. Japanese industries rarely defy uch "administrative guidance."

though it does not carry the force of law. Mr. Tanaka said his ministry al-

ready was talking to automakers about accepting "voluntary" con-

trols on exports.

He left open the possibility of on any measures with the EEC.

trative guidance." But he added, "For the moment, I have no intention of resorting to law."

Japanese officials have expressed concern that if they do cut U.S.-bound shipments, Canada, Britain and Western European nations also will demand a trimming of auto shipments.

Separately, Japanese auto industry sources in Tokyo said trade talks between the Japanese and the EEC scheduled to take place in Paris next month might be postponed until June. They said Japan wants to settle the car issue with the United States before deciding

Westinghouse Reaches Part Accord on Uranium

PTTTSBURGH — Westinghouse for Sept.1 in Chicago. an out-of-court settlement in an antitrust case in which 12 members of an alleged uranium cartel will pay Westinghouse \$39 million in cash and 9 million pounds of uranium over the next five years.

Westinghouse, a leader in the construction of nuclear generating plants, had previously settled with seven other producers. The largest announced settlement was with Gulf Oil Corp., which on Jan. 29 agreed to pay \$25 million and deliver 13 million pounds of uranium to certain utilities that had supply contracts with Westinghouse, with up to \$75 million of the proceeds those uranium sales going to

> Tuesday's settlement substantially reduced the international significance of the suit by removing 10 of the foreign defendants from it. Because the alleged cartel had operated overseas, the Westing-house suit sought to have compa-nies whose activity was legal in the countries where it occurred judged liable for their purported impact on the United States. Foreign gov-ernments objected to what they considered an unwarranted effort to extend the reach of U.S. laws.

> There were 29 defendants named in the original suit. Of the six that have not settled, five are U.S. companies and only one a foreign company, a Westinghouse

spokesman said. Trial is scheduled

In a similar development, the Tennessee Valley Authority said that seven mutinational companies that it had accused of uranium price fixing in a 1977 lawsuit reached a settlement with it in London Monday. The settlement was with seven of 12 defendants originally named in the 1977 suit. The TVA said the settlement, which relieved it of contractual obligations to buy uranium at rapidly rising prices, would save its cus-tomers \$100 million.

The companies that settled included Rio Tinto-Zinc Corp. Ltd. and RTZ Services Ltd. of Britain; Nuclear Fuels Corp. of South Afri-ca; Rio Algom Ltd., Denison Mines Ltd. and Noranda Mines Ltd. of Canada. and Rio Algom Corp. of the United States.

In its suit, Westinghouse alleged that the defendants had violated antitrust laws by forming a cartel to drive uranium middlemen, such as Westinghouse, out of business through price-fixing and boycotts.

The defendants involved in Tuesday's settlement are Rio Tinto-Zinc and RTZ Services of Britain; Rio Algom Corp. of the Unit-ed States and Rio Algom Ltd. of Canada; CRA Ltd., Australia; Angio American Corp. and Nuclear Fuels Corp. of South Africa; Mary Kathleen Uranium Ltd. and Pancontinental Mining Ltd. of Australia; Noranda Mines and Denison Mines of Canada, and Denison Mines Inc. of the United States.

March 1981

Meanwhile, in Washington, a Reagan Cabinet task force on

Tuesday agreed that tax and regu-

latory relief should form the main

components of a package to aid the U.S. auto industry, but the group remained divided over the

need for import restraints against

No Resolution

"We are very close in almost all areas of discussion," said U.S. Trade Representative Bill Brock. But he added that the question of what to do about imports had not yet been resolved.

An opinion paper written by At-torney General William French Smith and released by Mr. Brock Wednesday warned that antitrust suits might arise if Japan does not back an accord on car imports with legal powers.

Mr. Smith said President Reagan had the authority to nego-tiate an agreement limiting Japa-nese imports. But he said the agreement would have to be carefully constructed to avoid private lawsuits alleging government com-

The possibility of U.S.-imposed import limits on the Japanese cars brought a warning from West Ger-man Economics Minister Otto Lambsdorff who said that such a move could set off an international trade war.

Mr. Lambsdorff, in Washington for talks with Reagan administra-tion officials, told reporters that any agreement that sets a specific limit on car imports was "not ac-ceptable" to West Germany and would lead to a whole series of protectionist moves by Europeans. Europeans, he warned, would al-most immediately establish barriers on the importation of synthetic fibers from the United States. And

this pattern would spread. "If the U.S. signs an agreement with the Japanese it would change the rules of the game," he said.

Wall Street Backs Off After Run at 1,000

From Agency Dupatches
NEW YORK — The Dow Jones industrial average was narrowly higher Wednesday after failing to pierce the 1,000 level in a rally sparked by lower interest rates.

Trading was fairly active.

The Dow average, up nearly 6 points to 998 in the early afternoon, was up 1.53 points to close at 994.06.

Advances led declines 927 to The market had been down 3

points at the outset following Tuesday's 10.26-point crop and railied around noon. It closed at 1.002.79 on Monday. Turnover amounted to 55.7 million compared to 74.1 Tuesday.

Prices were mixed in moderate trading of American Stock Exchange issues. Analysis said they were con-

cerned the raily would run into more profit-taking pressures. Brokers said the market was aid-

ed by lower interest rates. Signs that a further industry-wide decline in the prime rate could be imminent came Wednesday as Chemical Bank announced it would cut its prime to 17 percent from 17½ Thursday. Citibank said it lowered its broker loan rate to 15¼ percent from 15¼ percent, effective immediately.

Citibank is the first to announce a reduction to the 15%-percent level, although earlier in the day Irving Trust lowered its rate to 15½ percent and Continental Illi-nois National Bank and Trust to 15% percent. Most other banks are quoting a 16 percent rate.

At midsession the credit markets continued to rally after the New York Federal Reserve Bank allowed the Fed funds rate to trade below 13 percent, dealers said.

Although it is difficult to interepret Fed activity on bank settlement day, dealers said the Fed could be indicating a willingness to allow the funds rate to fall further because of the way it has been supplying reserves to the system. Besides declining rates, observ-ers said the market is likely to be

propped up by the fact that many investors are replacing borrowed shares they sold earlier prior to Tuesday's market drop. This tends to blunt a severe decline. In London, gold closed at \$509.50-511 an ounce after active trading, little changed from its opening \$508-509.50 but around \$20 above Tuesday's \$490-492

slide as interest rates continued to ease, dealers said. The dollar closed in London at 2.0565-75 Deutsche marks, its lowest level against the West German currency since late January, com-pared with 2.0875-85 Tuesday. Eurodollar deposit rates were

U.S. Profits, **GNP Slump**

WASHINGTON - Profits of U.S. businesses slowed in the fourth quarter of last year, and the U.S. gross national product rose less than previously estimated, the government reported Wednesday. In addition, the Federal Reserve Board reported that U.S. manufac-turers used about 79.3 percent of

their production capacity in February — down 0.7 percentage point from January's 80 percent. Capacity utilization had risen in each of the previous six months. Before-usx corporate profits rose 4.9 percent in the fourth quarter of

1980 after climbing 9 percent in the third, the Commerce Department said. After-tax profits rose 3.1 percent compared with 8.6 percent for the previous three months. The "real" gross national prod-uct rose at a seasonally adjusted

annual rate of 3.8 percent in the fourth quarter to \$2.7 trillion, the department said in its third and fi-The GNP was originally put at a 5 percent fourth quarter annual rate of increase, but was revised to

4 percent last month. Responding to gloomy statistics for February released Tuesday — a 0.5 percent drop in February's industrial production, the first dip in seven months, as well as a dramatic 25 percent decline in housing starts — economists said they little to encourage them.

Federal Reserve Board Governor Lyle Gramley said a strong economy during the past nine months has caused a "virtual dis-appearance of forecasts of a double-dip recession" and "the consensus among forecasters is that a serious recession this year is un-

Speaking to the Boston Eco-nomic Club, he said expectations are now that, "following a lull in the second quarter, the pace of lose, dealers said. economic growth will pick up
In Europe the dollar resumed its again in the second half."

CURRENCY RATES

Interbank exchange rates for March 18, 1981, excluding bank service charges

	5	£	D.M.	F.F.	ItT	. (Gletr.	B.F.	S.F.	D.K.
Amsterdam	2.284	5.19	110.49 *	46,935 *	0.22	66	_	6.757 =	121.70 *	35.23
Brussels (a)	33.845	76.88	16.39	6.949	3.3	67 *	14,818	_	18.0365	5.2165
Frankfurt	2.07	4.693	_	4241 *	24	15 x	90.37 *	6.10 *	110.01 *	31,79
London (b)	2 <i>2</i> 763	_	44845	11.0545	2.288	75	5,183	77.08	4.259	14,7845
Miles 1.	007.55	2.209.00	499.25	207.05	_	_	447.15	29.74?	537,14	255.29
New York		2.394	0.4892	0.2070	0.10	90 -	0.4405	0.0297	0.5384	0.1546
Poris	4.87	11.052	235.89 -	_	4.83	П×	213.16 -	14,39 *	259.50 -	75.03
Zarich	1,3815	4.2679	90,3499 *	38,5356 *	0.15	53 8	22155 •	5.5432	_	26,8507
ECU	1.2073	0.5422	2,5406	5.9894	1,239.9	76	2.8125	41.6571	2.3086	7.9874
			D	ollar v	alues	•				
5 Equiv, Curre	юсу	Per U.S.5	\$ Equiv.	Curre	acy	Per U.S.S		s giv. Cu	гтерсу	Per U.S.
1.369 Austro	Hen S	0.8554	0.1907	Hone K	onu S	5.243	0.12	192 Ph	dt. pesă	7.740
N.A. Belgion fin. franc			1.77	trish £		0.565	1.24	05 9	S.D.R.	
0.2987 Saudi I		3345	0.8462	Conadian 5		1.1817	0.13	38 Israe	Israeli shekel	
0.0482 Schill		14.67	0.1536	Donish	krone				ofti dieze	8.0 0.273
0.4794 Sloom		2.086	0.0199	Drock	W100	20.25	0.44		v rinoolt	2.260
0.0015 S. Korea		£72.85	0.0179	Escu		55.824	0.12		w. krone	5.326
0.2202 Swedish		4.5415	0.2493	Fig. m		4.012	0.01		eselu	81,955

0.2724 U.A.E. dirhom 1.671 0.0048 £ Sterling: 1,2920 Irish £ (a) Commercial franc. (b) Amounts needed to buy one sound. (*) Units of 100. (x) Units of 1,000.

Trade **Development Bank**

(Luxembourg) S.A. 34, Avenue de la Porte-Neuve, Luxembourg.

is pleased to announce that it participates in the new daily gold fixing on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange.

For further information: Telephone: 41893. Telex 2621.

Member of Trade Development Bank Holding Group: U.S.\$9.7 billion in assets; over U.S.\$808 million in capital and loan funds employed as of December 31, 1980.

All these securities having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only

New Issue



KOTOBUKIYA CO., LTD.

(Kabushiki Kaisha Kotobukiya)

U.S. \$25,000,000

7 per cent. Convertible Bonds 1996 ISSUE PRICE 100 PER CENT.

The Nikko Securities Co., (Europe) Ltd. Algemene Bank Nederland N.V.

DG BANK Deutsche Genossenschaftsbank

Bank Brussel Lambert N.V. **County Bank Limited**

Nippon Credit International (HK) Ltd.

Baring Brothers & Co., Limited Kuwait International Investment Co. s.a.k. Credit Suisse First Boston Limited

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, MARCH 19, 1981 U.S. COMMODITY PRICES NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Mar. 18 Chicago Futures 67% 29% 25% 25% 796 16% 20% 21% 7.35 7.70 to 7.97 to 8.00 to 8.07 8.26 % 8.45 % 8.65 % **New York Futures** International Monetary London Metals Market Paris Commodities 2,965 2,995 2,940 2,990 2,845 2,850 2,860 2,700 2,540 2,700 2,540 2,505 2,460 2,508 herest; 10,412 225.00 201.0 215.07
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Where a spill or stack dividend amounting to 28 per cent or more has been poid the year's high-low range and dividend are shown for the new stock only. ery, 1 — uner Reulers : base 100 : Sep. 16, 1971, Daw Jares : base 100 : Average 1971 **Market Summary NYSE Most Actives Eurocurrency Interest Rates** Dividends Anp-Cos Index : 81.40 Previous : 81.30 Ministra 130 min services and services are services and services and services and services are services are services and services are services and services are services are services and services are services are services and s Morck 15, 1961 ADVERTISEMENT Dellar | M. | 13 % - 13 ½ 2 M. | 13 | 157 | 16 | 14 | 17 | 16 3 M. | 14 ½ - 14 ½ 6 M. | 14 ½ - 14 ½ | 1 Y. | 14 ½ - 14 ½ INCREASED **Brussels** INTERNATIONAL FUNDS March 18, 1981 Close 1,290 180 1,675 2,000 1,020 2,290 1,290 2,715 2,300 2,100 7,722 1,050 Prev. 1,234 1,675 1,290 2,000 2,000 2,255 4,775 1,310 1,364 2,775 2,270 746 1,060 Today Pro-MYSE Notions Close Close SSX 74,12 535 34,22 25,72 419 770 14,55 34,62 373 361 1,579 107 140 7 EGYPTIAN GENERAL PETROLEUM CORP. 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The net asset value auctations shown below are supplied by the Funds listed with the exception of some tunds whose auctes are based on issue prices. The following marsinal symbols indicate frequency of quotations supplied for the IHT: (d)—daily; (w)—weekly; (m)—monthly; (r)—regularly; (l)—lrregularly. ALLIANCE INTL.c.o Bk of Bermuda.Berm.
— (d)Alliance inft.SRsvs.(\$1) 16.20cf BANK JULIUS BAER & Co Lid: BANK VON ERNST & Cle AG P8 2622 Bern
- (d) CSF Fund ... SF 16.37
- (d) Crossbow Fund ... SF AST
- (d) 1TF Fund N.V ... S 13.72 BRITANNIA TPUST MNGY.(CI) Ltd.:

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— (w) High Interest Sterling....... £84.0oxd CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL : (d) Indosuez Multibonids B...
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(r) Int'l Securities Fund...
(d) Invest OWS...
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(d) G.T. Band Fund.

(e) G.T. Delter Fund.

(d) G.T. Invastment Fund.

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(d) G.T. Technology Fund. \$ 57.51 \$17.15 \$44.66 \$107.55 \$41.70 \$16.63 \$.64 \$22.79 \$4.92A \$4.92A \$4.92A \$1.95.36 \$98.71 \$1.37 \$1.37 \$1.35 \$4.98 \$1.940.00 Medicianum Sei. Fund... Medicianum Sei. Fund...) Nigon Fund.
) Nor. Arrier, Inv. Fund.
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) NA.A.F.

) NA.B.F IT (BSP: S1220)

) Ponnec Shipping S.A.

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-+(w) Lloyds Inf'l Grawft SF #94.50
--+(w) Lloyds Inf'l Income SF 288.50 ROTHSCHILD ASSET MGMT (Bermudal: — (w) Reserve Assets Fd Ltd \$9.34 (d) Rentinues:

(d) Safe True! Fund

(w) Samura! Portfailo...

(w) Samura! Portfailo...

(w) Samura! Samura! (m) Samura! ROTHSCHILD ASSET MGTM (CI): — (r) O.C. Dir Commodity Tr.... \$ 73.46 \$ 1 18.12 \$ 3.009.94

Interested contractors and suppliers are invited to prequalify for one or more of the following components of the project

- I Offshore platforms.
- 2- Sea lines.
- 3-Process equipment for natural Gas.
- 4-Fire protection and flighting systems. 5-Electric power generation.
- 6-Electric power transmission systems.
- 8-Living Quarters and Helideck.
- 9-Mechanical and Electric Installation of equipment (off and onshore)

Prequalification documents will be available on March 31,1981 for the price of IOO L.E. for each component Responses to prequalification are to be submitted not later than Noon April 30, 1981 to WEPCO, Attention Technical Services Manager, P.O. Box 412 Alexandria, Egypt, Telex 54075 WEPCO UN.

Notice of Redemption **MORTGAGE BANK OF FINLAND OY** 91/4% 1976-1983 U.S. \$20,000,000

Holders of the above mentioned loan are hereby informed that the annual instalment of U.S. \$2,500,000. — due April 1st. 1981 has been effected by repurchase.

The principal amount of bonds outstanding after the amortization of April 1st, 1981 will be U.S. \$13,000,000.—. It is recalled, that in the year 1979 the bonds drawn by lot were numbered 7260 to 8759 inclusive and that not all the bonds have been presented for payment as yet.

BANQUE INTERNATIONALE À LUXEMBOURG Société Anonyme

Luxembourg, 19th March, 1981.

132.50 151.76 59.63 14.63 25.12 **NYSE Index** High Low 77.25 74.72 90.16 80,62 78.82 78.28 38.34 36.36 74.37 72.51 Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y. American Most Actives 29% + 5% 29% + 16 19% - 16 36% + 16 19% + 17 30% - 2% 55% + 4 14% + 3% 250,860 154,500 130,900 114,786 114,700 100,800 92,100 76,200 24,300

AMEX Index

NEW LOWS-7

Indonesia Oil Ot Is Expected to R JAKARTA — Indones

production is expected to remillion barrels a day by the 1982, industry source:
Wednesday.
Output exceeded 1.6
barrels daily in January af
ing to 1.5 million early last;

حكذا من الاصل

Supply-Side: The Truer View

JHINGTON -- Labeling ne a supply-side economis lays does not say that much the contents of the package. 1 Charles L. Schultze, chairf the Council of Economic as under Jimmy Carter, and y Weidenbaum, his succes-der President Reagan, have test — in about the same

neither Mr. Schultze nor eidenbaum nor most other nists would be willing to call lives supply-siders if that iken to mean they fully sub-to the original, purist verthe doctrine.

."We are all supply-siders

nore general usage, supply as come to mean nothing than a belief that an adeapply of goods is important fight against inflation and higher rate of business innt even at the cost of less al consumption, is needed a to produce those goods ef-

intrast, the purist version of side economics involves a narrow idea: A cut in marates in the individual inax will encourage people to inder and to save and invest In fact, to a purist, all that is the cut in marginal that is, reducing the ever ome is taxed as he moves up ne tax bracket to another.

A Purist

Craig Roberts fits the mold mist. An economist who rved as an aide to Rep. Jack R-N.Y., then went on the of Sen. Ornin Hatch, Rwhere he was able to influse thinking of Sen. William h. R-DeL, and later became torial writer for the Wall fournal, Mr. Roberts probas done more than anyone popularize supply-side eco-And he is greatly conthat the concept not be-

s last opinion piece for the before becoming assistant y of Treasury for economic Mr. Roberts offered an exon of the purists' view:

fiscal revolution enviby supply-side economics be achieved by just any assortment of tax breaks ght emerge from the politiotiation process," he wrote. there are a large number cuts' that would frustrate icy — for examples, a reid an increase in the zero-amount, which do not in-

COMPANY REPORTS

· voies unless	, in maions, c otherwise inc	icated.
	KN	
·	1986	1979
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et	1.2 loss	125.8
1 MOTTIC	is Tilling	1979
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8	0.215	0.294
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ths:	1980	1979
-	51,632.	46,243
	6,167. 8.2)	5,706. 8.02
e	0.27	9,02

'ISSUE .

"A supply-side tax cut aims at growth" is it, they ask, that will creasing the incentives to pro- not show up in the GNP? How can increasing the incentives to produce new income by lowering the rate at which it is taxed, not at returning dollars to the taxpayers' pockets. It relies on the growth of ncentives, rather than the growth of the federal budget, to stimulate the economy. In the Keynesian picture, higher real economic growth comes from higher spend-

growth?"

real growth."

GNP sense — all that will be squeezed out will be inflation, not

Unfortunately, that is not what

has usually happened in the past, either in the United States or in

other nations, when monetary poli-

cy limited increases in spending.

There usually have been substan-tial losses of real output, too, ac-cording to the work of Robert J.

Gordon of Northwestern University and other economists.

rate reductions would bring in

more revenue, not less, almost im-mediately. But deficits do not wor-

ry them. As Mr. Roberts wrote,

deficit is too large is a way of sending a signal that the adminis-

tration doesn't have confidence in

its own policy."

President Reagan, however, chose to do just that — delay the

tax cuts — specifically because of what making the personal income tax retroactive to Jan. 1 would

have done to the deficit. On that

score, and others, such as the large

business tax cuts included, the Reagan package is a compromise with pure supply-side theory.

Europeans Press

Japan on Surge

In Shipbuilding

PARIS — West Enropean ship-building countries pressed Japan to reduce its share of the market

during a two-day meeting that opened here Wednesday, Western

West European officials argue

that Japan is threatening the in-dustry's future by breaking an in-

formal agreement to scale down its shipbuilding industry at similar

shipbuilding industry at similar rates to West European countries.

countries are holding their meeting as a working party of the Organi-zation for Economic Cooperation

OECD figures show Japan tak-

When world shipbuilding was at its height in 1975, Japan's share equaled that of the 13 West Euro-

an countries in the working par-Three years ago, Japan and the

informally to cut back their indus-

Both groups had cut back to

ound 35 percent of 1975 capaci-

ty, but Western sources accuse Japan of having broken the agree-

Statistics released Wednesday by Lloyd's Register of Shippin showed Japan as the world's lead ing shipbuilder with nearly 50 per-cent of the market in 1980. Brazil

was the No. 2 with 700,000 tons, and the United States third with

600,000 tons. South Korea was fourth and the Soviet Union fifth.

January 1981

ing on new orders last year for 6.6 tered tons, a 25-percent inc from the previous year, while West European orders fell 10 percent to

The world's main shipbuilding

SOURCES SAIO.

and Development.

4.4 million tons

tries at similar rates

Delaying the tax cuts because the

NEWS ANALYSIS

ing and brings infilation in its wake. In the supply-side model, higher growth results from higher production, which lowers the inflation rate," Mr. Roberts explained.

Spending and Growth

Mr. Roberts and other true supply-siders, such as Rep. Kemp, thus make a sharp distinction be-tween "spending" and "growth," and that is why there are so few true supply-side economists. To most economists, this distinction, by definition, is not valid.

The "higher spending" Mr. Roberts mentions is spending as recorded in the United States' national income and product accounts. The most familiar part of this system of national accounting is the gross national product. As usually presented, the GNP is the total of personal consumption expendimres, business purchases of new structures and equipment, business or personal investment in new residential structures, the difference between imports and exports, the increase or decrease in business inventories, and the purchase of goods and services by fed-

eral, state and local governments. The traditional notions of stimulating the economy during recessions or slack periods usually involved either increasing government purchases of goods and services directly, say, by boosting outlays for public works projects, or by antique taxes. The could do or by cutting taxes. Tax cuts do not show up directly in the GNP figures, but they increase the amount of money individuals or businesses have to spend them-selves. This combination of higher spending by individuals, businesses and government caused the level of economic activity generally to rise as both idle workers and machines were put back to work.

The true supply-siders decide this, saying it simply leads to infla-tion. But they do not explain how it is that the "higher growth [that results] from higher production" does not show up in the GNP figares just like higher consumer or. government spending. And of course it does, critics assert.

To many skeptics, it is almost as if the inflationary or noninflationary characteristics of higher spending depended entirely on motivation. If the government seeks to stimulate the economy, and thus spending, with a tax cut, that is inflationary. If it seeks to stimulate production, and thus spending, by cutting marginal tax rates, that is

However, the true supply theory asually has one major corollary: Total spending, and therefore in-flation, is to be controlled by limit-

ing growth of the money supply.

The heart of the supply-side idea is that tax cuts can provide incentives for growth even as monetary policy fights inflation." declared a Wall Street Journal editorial recently. At another point, the Journal, which has played a major role in publicizing supplyside economics, said, "The Reagan plan proposes to reduce demand through a restrictive monetary pol-icy, thus combatting inflation. But it proposes to stimulate real growth by tax cuts that change in-

centives in the economy."
But again, the critics point out, sure "demand" in the comprehensive figures of the GNP accounts. What kind of "real

This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

Oil Found in Sudan, a tight money policy hold down "demand" without affecting "real Cameroon

Apparently the only answer is that changes in "demand" as mea-CAIRO - Oil in significant sured in the GNP accounts do amounts has been discovered in the southern Sudan, according to a have two components, the change in real economic activity and the change in prices. Implicitly at Sudan radio report Tuesday, which least, the supply-siders assume that was later confirmed by Standard when lower rates of growth in the Oil of California, money supply serve to limit total spending — or "demand" in the

Socal said exploratory drilling indicated sufficient reserves to produce 10,000 barrels per day for

Oil Saving Seen

The Sudan relies chiefly on Algeria, Gabon, Libya and Nigeria for its oil supplies. At current prices, the discovery has the potential of saving Sudan about \$120 mil-

In another discovery, Elf Aquitaine announced in Paris that its subsidiary Elf Serepca found oil and gas in Cameroon on permit H-48, Rio del Rey No. 2. The well, at the southern point

ty and other economists.

The true supply-sider also is not very interested in the size of the federal budget deficit. Supply-siders generally do not any longer stress the early claims by economist Arthur Laffer and his famous "Laffer Curve" which suggested that U.S. taxes are so high that rate reductions would bring in of Cape Idabato, 90 kilometres (56 miles) northwest of Victoria, showed a deep reservoir of gas and a second reservoir of oil.

No indication of the size of the find was given but the announce-ment said Cameroon's oil production could reach 28 million barrels in 1981, rising from 19.5 million in 1980. Elf Serepca is operator and holds 51 percent of the permit, while Pecten Cameroon has 49 percent. If further wells show the structure to be commercially viable, production would be in associ-ation with Ste. Nationale des Hydrocarbures du Cameroon.

Cameroon has proved reserves of 200 billion cubic meters of gas, according to industry sources.

Soft Electrical Sector Seen in W. Germany

FRANKFURT — The West Jerman electrical industry expects little growth in 1981, after real growth in 1980 production of 4.9 percent, the president of the industry association said Wednesday.

After strong growth during the first half of 1980, production and new order levels weakened and profit margins on the increased output began to slip, Wolfgang Seelig said at a news conference

The industry's after tax profits were just under 2 percent of sales in 1980, compared with 2.4 percent uring 1979, he said.

Mr. Seelig, a member of the management board of Siemens, at-tributed the decline in profitability to a 41/2-percent rise in labor costs and a flattening in productivity in the second half of last year. He added that production results this year will depend on the outcome of current industry wage negotia-

A comparison with other electri-cal industries showed that West German profit margins ranked

Industry Production In France Declines

PARIS — Industrial production in France fell a seasonally adjusted percent in January after rising 5.5 percent in December, the Na-tional Statistics Institute said

The institute said the decline resented a return to normal levels of output after a rise in December caused by an exceptional upturn in the capital goods and elec-

when measured by margins of 5-to-7 percent attained in the United States, 4-to-5 percent in Japan and 4 percent in the United Kindgom,

Mr. Seelig said. Turnover is expected to grow somewhat more than inflation and reach about 112 billion Deutsche marks in 1981, after rising 8.6 per cent in 1980 to 108 billion DM. Mr. Seelig said. Sales of capital goods last year rose 9.6 percent and consumer goods rose 4.5 per-

But incoming orders grew by only 6.2 percent, compared with the 10.8 percent rise recorded in 1979, with domestic orders rising only 5.3 percent.

Foreign orders rose 8.3 percent in the year, but most of the in-crease came during the first half. In foreign trade, imports of electrical goods rose 19.3 percent to 26.5 billion DM, substantially more than the 13.2 percent inrease in exports, to nearly 40 bil-

lion DM, Mr. Seelig said. The electrical industry's 1980 production capacity utilization sank to 82 percent from 85 percent in 1979, according to association

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Weekly net asset value

Tokyo Pacific Holdings N.V.

on January 1, 1980: U.S. \$66.42 on March 16, 1981: U.S. \$91.97

Listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange

Information: Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V., Herengracht 214, 1016 BS Amsterdam.

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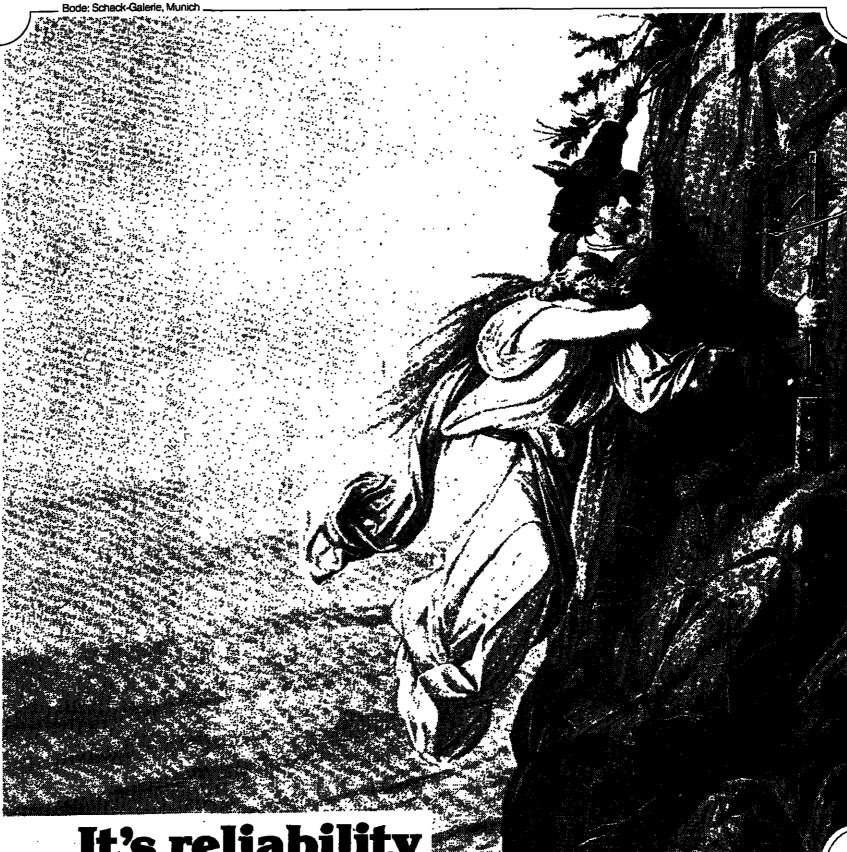
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AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Mar. 18 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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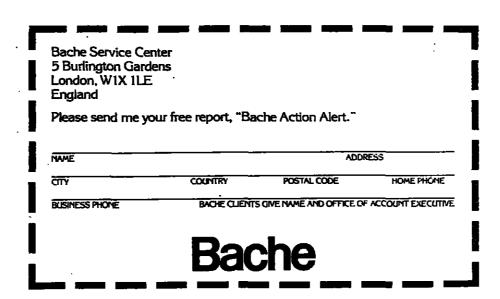
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THE GREAT PERSONALITIES BY MARY BLUME.

International Herald Tribune

We've got news for you.

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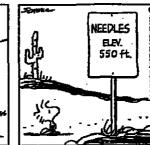
RADIO NEWSCASTS

58 Uris hero

YOU KNOW WHAT TODAY IS? TODAY IS THE DAY THE SWALLOWS RETURN N TO CAPISTRANO... U T







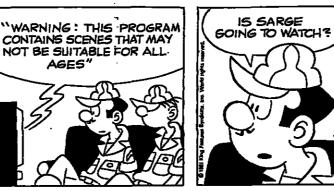


















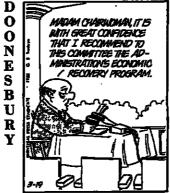


















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DENNIS THE MENACE



"OKAY,NOW GO STICK HER DOLL IN THE DOGHOUSE"

BOOKS

INDIRA GANDHI

By Dom Moraes. Little, Brown. 336 pp. \$15.

Reviewed by Lewis M. Simons

DURING the height of the 1975 Emergency in India, Dom Morees found himself sitting opposite Prime Minister Indira Gandhi, then the effective dictator of her country. and staring into her "totally unin-terested" eyes. Moraes had gone to Mrs. Gandhi's office to ask her for funds so that he could produce some educational films. She arranged it. Then she asked him, across her massive desk, if he wanted to stay in In-

As though a light has been switched on in his head. Moraes tells us, he suddenly "realized that she had given me something back which I had com-pletely lost: she had given me roots." An Indian by birth who had been educated in Britain, spent most of his life there and now held a British passport. Moraes was not sure just how Mrs. Gandhi imparted the gift to him. "She may not have intended to

is more important than words." Endearing Indira

do so," he notes, "but to me quietness

This frequently pretentious biography, which begins with Mrs. Gandhi's ancestors in the Vale of Kashmir in 1716 and traces her life up to her latest inauguration in 1980, is full of such deductive conclusions based on words unspoken, gestures, sniffles and the fluttering of an eyelid. Perhaps this is not surprising, since Mrs. Gan-dhi, as Moraes and most writers who have tried to interview her have learned, says little of consequence and

rarely offers any insights into herself.

Possibly because of what he perceived as her gift of roots to him. Moraes has written a paean, a book that Mrs. Gandhi could hardly fail to find pleasing. It is almost a song of love, unrequited in the main, which Moraes delivers with candor. It requires considerably less interpretation from the reader than Mrs. Gandhi's cryptic interviews required of the au-

"I found myself liking her," he writes of their first formal meeting.
"It is very difficult to say why one starts to like anybody. The sexual relationship between casual lovers, or husband and wife, seems to me usually to be a fusion, magnetic almost, of opposite poles . . .but the actual lik-ing of a person with whom you are not physically involved is different n. . I had liked her and had been of no interest to her."

Besides repeatedly describing her infrequent and fleeting smiles as "dazzling" and "captivating." Moraes makes frequent references to the ap-pearance of Mrs. Gandhi's head, sprinkling throughout his description the adjectives "neat," "patrician," "pretty," "noble," "dapper" and "pretty," "noble,"
"handsome."

Fall from Favor

In the end, all this adoration was for naught. Shortly before she was re-elected to Parliament in 1979, Mrs. Gandhi apparently picked up some rumor of uncomplimentary articles Moraes had supposedly written about her. Her reaction was to send aim a letter severing their relationship and giving him no opportunity to respond.

The story Moraes unfolds between his initial discovery that he liked "the lady" and her letter of dismissal tells biographies. There is Indira's grandfa-ther, Motilal Nehru, an incorrigible anglophile until his fateful meeting with Mahatma Gandhi, the saintly crusader for Indian independance; In-dira's fastidious father, Jawaharlal Nehru, destined to become India's first prime minister; Indira's long-suf-fering husband, Feroze Gandhi; her sons, Sanjay and Rajiv.

Above all there is Indira, who in childhood dreamed of herself as Joan

of Arc and who, as an adult, Moraes writes, dreams of martyrdom, but somehow always manages to survive.

Moraes, whose literary reputation is based mainly on his poetry, provides a

journalistic synopsis of Mrs. Gan at as an rise to power, first in her fath and come shadow and eventually on her for but inc if the arrival at the zenith by mild her arrival at the zenith by mild her but inc if the victory over Pakistan; her rather the Unital strength office she now occupies.

But unlike his father, the late if the bath san newspaper editor of his era, the late if the bath san newspaper editor of his era, the late if the bath san newspaper editor of his era, the late if the bath san newspaper editor of his era, the late if the bath san newspaper editor of his era, the late if the bath san newspaper editor of his era, the late if the bath san newspaper editor of his era, the late if the bath san newspaper editor of his era, the late if the bath san newspaper editor of his era, the late if the bath san newspaper editor of his era, the late is a sent of the late is a sent of

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Bad for the Heart

n.20 perce Mrs. Gandhi's imposition of allowand Emergency in 1975, which was fro prive the people of India of their flat comp damental liberties for nearly in the ent years, he terms essential—not last plant a own political survival, but to kee in — one dia from crashing into chaos an k benef This was exactly the claim and mea

This was exactly the claim on mea Gandhi made in rationalizing he From "paglateral suspension of democracioritationa runs counter to firsthand reporti, 14 hr a con a large number of diplomatiosh; journalistic observers in India thuis who time, myself among them.

Moraes offers no explanations, inclu-the traditional lack of a viable on decrees f tion to the Congress Party, whitpoerns are sulted in the ineffectual Desai raing.

Rather, he seems to delight in de Cay are it. ing the bumbling, lumbling effoth ixamph that government as the schem to tax (evil men and fools. In place of a balanced view, MEng-

simply points out, without com. a few warts on his subject. He: for example, that he once obs Mrs. Gandhi as she "stood in si and very faintly smiled" while lod gress Party toughs attacked a wean author who had written an uncoakecia. mentary account of the then-unsy premier. He also reports Mrs. ed Colidhi's reaction when he asked her its this she had ignored repeated apper in she had ignored repeated apper in succession in the property in the property in the property is and imprisoned during the Emergenced cospect. This woman, who was in 5 had health, was treated as a common 5 V had in all and became so ill that she code in the property is a property in the property in t

week after her release. Mrs. Geretical claimed that the actress had besen to communist terrorist. When Mfive of noted that he knew the womar 4. her husband, an outstanding film yera shi ducer, and was certain that nih F was a communist, Mrs. Gandhi's fee reply was "humph."

After knowing Mrs. Gandly more than a decade. Moraes tell Justification and gentle woman who loss of her heart on the way to whes 'o she now is.'

This is, I think, as good and MSA Mig. here in his book.

Lewis M. Simons, a Washingto staff reporter, covered India from 100 to 1977.

Constitution Dra₁₆ d Sell for \$500,00 ORE

The Associated Press CHICAGO - Two of 20 km copies of the first and second drafthe U.S. Constitution and 23 ac AL panying manuscripts have been for more than \$500,000 to a Chil man, a dealer reported.

Harry Stern, a Chicago deale and rare books and manuscripts, said hour collection was sold on Feb. 25 there's unidentified buyer. Only nine or by reily of each draft were known to have vived until the pair sold by Stern lex us, it faced in 1969, a spokesman for Stell Problem

faced in 1969, a spokesman for Strational firm said. The second draft is Constitution as it is known today. In the Constitution as it is known today. In the Constitution as to known today. In the Constitutional Convention South Carolina, the spokes said. He said they are unique because of contract and the Constitutional Conventions. of copious notes Butler made on the and because he defied convent rules by surreptitiously keeping the

By Alan Trusc

the declarer held A-K-Q-10. The rard occes

third-hand play was a low card,
East imprudently played the jack,
error that eventually came home

South won with the king and to the A-K of diamonds. He did not ;

all his eggs in the diamond basket—
taking a finesse. When the queen cont fall he finessed the heart queen but again had no luck. East producthe king and led his remaining space which brought East's seven at South's acc

The spade queen was cashed and club was led. East took his two club

NORTH

EAST

tricks and found himself on lead

₹105

♦ J 108

SOUTH

tast was feeling guilty about his play on the first trick. Knowing that a spade lead would give the declarer

two tricks, he hit on the only disas-

4 105

VA4

41

South's ace.

this position:

WEST

⊽86

♣Q109

BRIDGE_

A DECLARER who pays careful attention to spots can earn considerable dividends. In the end game, the difference between say, a five and a three may be crucial. In the diagramed deal, South took

advantage of the fact that East maltreated a spot at the start of the pro-

A light second-hand opening of one spade by East gave him some short-term advantage by complicating life for his opponents, but boomeranged in the play. South chose to overcall one no-trump, looking for a vulnera-ble game, rather than make the obvious trap pass, which could lead to a nonvulnerable penalty. West showed his clubs, and North

drove to game via a cue-bid of two spades. Three no-trump would have been an excellent contract if South had held two or more diamonds, but the eccentric singleton left him with major problems. st led the spade eight, and it

should have been clear to East that

NORTH (D) **⊽10532** ♦AKJ10862 WEST EAST ♠J9732 ♥J97 ♥K86 **♦Q54 ♣**Q109643 SOUTH **◆AKQ105 ♣**J875 North and South 1 N.T. 10

Pass West led the spade eight. trous play: the heart jack South won with the ace and led a heart to the ten. Then a diamond lead end-played East, forcing a lead in the spade suit that had been maltreated at the start. Notice that East could have led a

spade in the diagramed position, giv-ing a trick but not the contract. The heart nine would not have been fatal. nor the diamond queen, if followed by

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, MARCH 19, 1981

ist month Weiskopf was a second-place finisher at Hen Campbell-Los Angeles open and won \$34,000. ring him into fourth place on the all-time career ey-winning list at \$1,865,750. Some survival. Based ture ability to scrounge. Weiskopf has to be the test thing since Robinson Crusoe.

awing bettered Arnold Palmer's earnings by about

00, he is behind only Tom Watson (at \$2.25 mil-

Lee Trevino (\$2.5 million) and Jack Nicklans million and change).

More, More

esides his capacity to earn a buck. Weiskopf has 13 tournaments, including the British Open in 3. But what he hasn't accomplished is astonishing to st what he hasn't accomplished is astonishing to rities as well as to his supporters. With his tremensability, they say, he should have had more victoespecially in the four majors: the Masters, the U.S. in, the British Open and the PGA championship, le holds the record — four times — for finishing and in the Masters. He has had one second, one d and one fourth in the U.S. Open and a third in the 4 "Pres cotten so close so many times" he said

e frustration has been awful." Vith ramrod-straight posture and a bit of duck walk, iskopl continues in pursuit of those titles. But at 38 in his 17th season on the tour, he is at a crossroad the point at which athletes, except for a handful, in shopping for rocking chairs.

"I've gotten so close so many times," he said.

ithough he has made the top 60 on the money list the last 15 years — the best current streak on the r (Nicklaus had 17 but missed in 1979) iskopf's rankings in the last two seasons, 48th and h, have been his lowest since his first regular tour r. Not since the Doral-Eastern Open in 1978 has he

That's Pressure'

and despite his career record, Weiskopf suffers the and despite his cancer record, weakapp states he ignity of having to win one of the coming three tour maments to qualify for next month's Masters in gusta, Ga. "That's pressure," he said. Although he s among the early leaders in the Doral that ended nday, he finished tied for 10th with a 282. Even though he is relatively old for a touring pro, he

remains one of those with great potential. In that way, life has virtually stopped for Weiskopf.

Tall for a golfer, at 6 feet 3 inches, and with great strength still in his strapping 185-pound body, Weiskopf has a game that seems to have been constructed piece by piece from the drawing board. "His swing," says Bob Toski, the golf instructor, "is about the best in the same."

the best in the game."
But golf, "the eternal quest for scratch," as P.G.
Wodehouse called it, is more than physical, "There are
the mysteries of the mind," Weiskopf says, "that are often unfathomable."

The mysteries of Weiskopf's mind in particular have confused many of his fellow pros. At times he has been moody and impatient, rude to spectators and colleagues and self-destructive.

He has stalked off courses in disgust with his inability to achieve perfection. At Westchester in 1975, he quit in the second round on the 12th hole (for what he says are complicated reasons) and was slapped with a \$3,000 fine and given a year's probation.

"He was a quitter," said Dave Hill, a longtime tour

"Through the years," said Frank Beard, another tour veteran, "Tom and I have been good friends. He can be a charming guy. And I respect his ability, as everyone does. But too often he has been a 10-year-old child who has been given a million-dollar gift and told, 'Here, take care of it.'"

When He Was Good , . . .

Oh, but when he was good, he was so, so good. In an eight-week period in 1973, he won five tournaments, including the British Open. And his shots—he once hit an iron around a tree and onto the green, causing his caddle to drop the bag of clubs and fall flat on the fairness.

Hill sees a change in Weiskopf — a developing maturity. Beard is not so sure. Both are waiting to see. "One day," Hill says, "Tom could come out and chew up everyone consistently. He's still capable of it."

In so many words, those sentiments were expressed in Weiskopi's rookie year. Stars like Ben Hogan and Arnold Palmer bore witness that Weiskopf could become, with Nicklaus, the dominating golfer of his era.

Beyond the stimming physical prowess, Weiskopf bore other resemblances to Nicklaus: He was from Ohio State (they played on the same team when Nicklaus was a junior and he was a freshman), he was blond like Nicklaus and, like Nicklaus, he could hit the ball so far it seemed the golf course had shrunk.

"I started believing all those clippings," Weiskopf said. "And when I didn't live up to them right away. I couldn't accept it. I was trying to be what people expected me to be.

"I missed the cut in my first three tournaments. I had begun on the tour with \$1.500, and I was starting to run out of money. I got so down on myself. I said in the clubhouse after the third tournament, 'I quit I'm going " But some friends persuaded him to stay.

And only a bogey and a double bogey on the last two holes prevented him from winning the next event, the Tucson Open. "I finished 10th, but the \$1,100 I won was like winning a hundred thousand dollars. What confidence it gave me. If that confidence had been a commodity, I could never have afforded it. This game is all confidence and pride.

Friend — and Specter

Even though he was on his way, the comparisons with Nicklaus continued to dog him. Nicklaus was a

friend and a model, as well as a specter. 'One day in the late '60s - I don't remember exactly "One day in the late '60s — I don't remember exactly what had happened on the course, maybe I had quit on myself or had threatened my caddy out frustration — and Jack came up later and said, "Tom, let's have dinner. I have some things I want to talk to you about."

"He told me: 'I get just as frustrated as you do at times, I get a lot of bad bounces, too. But Jeez, Tom, you've got to keep your composure and keep plugging away. The ball will start dropping for you."

If Weiskon'ts termer could hinder it could also spur.

If Weiskopf's temper could hinder, it could also spur. He credits the positive aspects of it to Nicklaus. "I played with Jack a lot in college, and that was a tremen-dous experience." he says. "Jack was the best amateur in the world at the time — and he would be the greatest player in the world at 20.

"And I could see why. He had such intensity, such determination. You could see it in his eyes. God, he puts that stare on you. With those blue eyes. It's intimidating. The only other man I've seen with a look like

that was Ben Hogan. On-Course Relaxation

'And I had never seen anyone practice like Jack. Not so much the time he spent — and it was considerable — but the quality. Every ball he hit in practice was with the same thought and effort as in a tournament situa-

No one has ever accused Weiskopf of shirking practice, but his concentration was another matter. "When I was going well, I had a tendency to relax," he says. "Even in the middle of a round."

Sometimes, to the consternation of people in golf, he was unpredictable off the course, too. Once, he refused a position on the Ryder Cup team because he wanted to sheep-hunting in the mountains.

هكذا من الأصل

Even recently his agent, Jim DeLeone, sputtered when he learned that Weiskopf was not entered at Inverarry (the tournament the week before Doral) because he preferred to check out a new hunting dog at home in Paradise Valley, Ariz.
"There are other things besides the tour." Weiskopf

says. "My family most of all." He has been married to his wife, Jean, for 14 years; they have two children, Heidi, nearly 10, and Eric, 8. "The life of a golf pro is tough on a family," he says. "There's a high percentage of divorce. But I'm home as much as I can be, and my family travels with me as much as possible."

Although he maintains a relatively full schedule, playing 20 to 25 tournaments a year, there are percepti-ble changes in Weiskopf, man and golfer. Physically, the hairline of his high forehead is reced-

ing; emotionally, he says he is not as mean, in a com-Artistically, he has adjusted his game from power to finesse: Once he averaged 285 yards off the tee; now it's 270. The compensation: "I don't lose as many balls."

He says he thinks he can play well on the tour until he is 50, even though the tour gets increasingly harder.

Wrong Color

"It rankles me when people put down the present pros, for whatever reasons," he says. "Especially when someone like Doug Sanders says they don't have any color. Imagine that.
"Sanders' idea of color was to wear a red shirt, red

pants, red glove, red shoes and red bikini underwear that you could see because his pants were so tight — and he'd walk around the course with two blondes on

"The players today — like a Tom Watson — are more educated, more disciplined and more exciting than the older players because their games are better

Weiskopf is a link between the generations of Sanders and Watson. "If you added up all the careers on the tour," says Nicklaus, "Tom's would have to be one of the best. How much better he could have been? Who knows — who's to measure success?

'I don't think you have to be the so-called No. 1 to be considered a success. Maybe fellas aren't capable of doing more. I give Tom the benefit of the doubt.
"I always have."



Tom Weiskopf '... You've got to keep your composure.'

's Mound Ace Norris marting but Smarter

YITSDALE, Ariz - Mike There is no doubt in my that I am the best pitcher in ague, and there are a lot of tion. nitchers around."

er pitching an impressive innings in his first outing of rhibition season at the Oak-A's training camp, Norris t mince any words on another vorite subject - why he isn't

for being the best. orris is a skinny righthander won 22 games last year, comng 24 of 33 starts, striking out batters in 284 innings and ng an earned run average of He had better figures that Cy 1g winner Steve Stone of Balre in every category listed exone - total victories. Stone

24 games. s well as I pitched last year," Norris, "I felt I came up empnded when I didn't win the coung. In my heart I feel I ad have won it no matter how

: otes came out." uris feels that not winning the d cost him money. Last year, orked on a \$40,000 contract the A's, under new ownership, ed him a 1981 contract calling (300,000. Norris thought that not enough, so he went to artion — and lost. His asking :: was \$600,000.

ouis will become a free agent se end of this season, and unthe A's come up with an offer an't refuse he will test the wa-

Diviously, if they offer me a ative enough contract to stay Jakland, I'll take it, because is my home," said Norris.
to this point I'd have to say impact of my significance to ballclub hasn't been under-

This year I will go out and do it I did last year. If I can do er than I did last year, which a phenomenal year, then that aks for itself. I'm not going to to them. They will have to come

new owners because they are xi people, but they will have to terstand where I stand." Vorris said when he started jotiating for a new contract he ed for a 10-year agreement ien he was nimed down, he ied for a five-year pact with se money than in the longer a Again he was turned down. all's when he decided to go to

"I don't want to leave Oakland, fieve me," he said, "but if I

Transactions

BASEBALL BASKETBALL EDOTRALL Wittered Football League VELANO—Named Pout Hackett averter-

HOCKEY National Hockey League ADELPHIA—Signed Pot Culim, bead ich too five-your contract.

COLLEGE

EORGIA TECH—Named John Guy on asand feetbell cooch.

AVY—Named Robert G. Prichel on applying their cooch.

NAME—Normal Med Fewler hand booket\$-Cooch Romed Rev Dunforth essisted offbulletter.

abibition Baseball

Tuesday's Resolts
Chicago (At.) 7, Toronto 6
Palacetenia 4, Baston 1
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Attento 4, Mary York, (AL.) 4
(C. Aspeks 2, Tamos 8
Ratiferora 4, Montreol 3
Dacintoti 3, Mismanoto 6
dyn York (ML.) 11, Pittsburgh 4
Ostican 3, Alimpatos 4
Ostican 3, Alimpatos 10
Ostican 3, Alimpatos 10
Ostican 3, Alimpatos 10
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played in New York, for instance, that won't hurt me. That's what s, still upset that he did not the American League Cy a living as best we can, so you have g Award last year, was blunt to think about where it will be

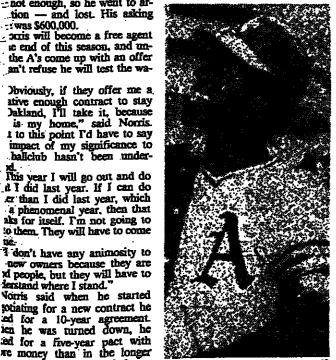
what I believe I deserve."



Red Smith

Weaver With His Feet Up

POMPANO BEACH, FLA Earl Weaver sat bareheaded in the sun beside the visitors dugout waiting for his Baltimore Orioles to open their exhibition season against the Texas Rangers. Either the sun has bleached his hair or there is more gray in the thatch than ever before. But the round



Mike Norris

NHL Standings CAMPBELL CONFERENCE Potrick Division W L T GF GA Pis

22 22 16 222 286 60 12 Division

42 14 15 317 238 99
27 22 17 256 266 72
28 29 14 274 223 76
21 34 13 260 294 59
20 40 10 223 304 50
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33 25 12 282 243 78 31 24 14 254 234 78 24 30 15 374 267 67 34 34 12 282 371 60 Tuesday's Results

Quebec 4, Defreit 3 (P. Stopiny 2 (32), Porois Quater 1711; McChart 2 (25), Huber (71). Mostreol 3, 8Y taleaders 8 (Hotels (24), Jarvis (15), Galtery (21); Ollifes (25), Kellur 2 (36); Buffalo 3, Los Anserles 1 (Smith (77), Gare (38), Buffold & Los Angeles 1 (Smith (19), Gare (39), Romsov (21); Januar (141), Vancouver 4. Pittsburgh 3 (Brosser (18), Wit-Roms (39), Rufu (23), Suffer-(11); Charney (1), Lee (26), Fersusan (22)).

34 17 19 277 271 87 33 25 12 282 245 78 31 24 14 254 234 78

more lucrative. All that runs through my mind, so I have the op-"If it comes down to that, then I will leave Oakland. All I need is to have another good year. I'm sure there are clubs who would pay me

The Cy Young in 1981? "That's my goal," Norns said. "That and helping Oakland into the World Series."

face is still that of a mischievous boy.
"If you get the pitching you're woman said. "And I don't want to go to Miami. Too much traffic.' "That's what Dempsey said,"
Weaver told her. "He refused to supposed to have," a visitor said, "you'll be in it." come because there's too much

this league "

indicated agreement.

it?" he was asked.

victories this year.

sas City, too."

on Bender.

count?

"We've got the pitching," the manager said, "and we'll be in it. Who'll get injured? Who'll get hit by a line drive down here - you ladyfriends were here to see him." can't worry about that. You just Weaver said. have to try and put your team together. But we'll be in it." me Milwankee's batting order is

"With a team that won 100 games last year," Weaver said, "there isn't much room for changes. But this kid could be a phenom."

He nodded toward a towering young man who weighs 200 pounds but looks skinny at 6 feet 4. This is Cal Ripkin Jr., whose father, the third-base coach, has been in the Orioles' organization 24 years as catcher, scout, manager in the minors and trouble-shooter. - the kid prefers to be called that rather than "Junior" — won't be 21 until Aug. 24. He was

the all-star third baseman last season in the Southern League, where he hit 25 home runs for Charlotte and easily led the league on de-

"Haven't seen him in a game yet," Weaver said, "but I'll see him at third and shortstop, where he played a good deal in the minors. Look at that." Young Ripkin had inst slammed a batting practice pitch over the wall in left center. Through the era of the free

agent, the Orioles have had a remarkable record of growing their talent to replace departing players like Reggie Jackson, Wayne Gar-land, Bobby Grich, Royle Stillman, Dick Drago, Ross Grimsley, Elliott Maddox, Don Stanhouse and Billy Smith. They have bid for few free agents.

"If you can't win a pennant without Dave Winfield," Weaver said, "you go after him. We have a great chance to win without him."

Chat With the Fans

Fans in the stands immediately behind Weaver kept leaning over the wall with scorecards or baseballs to be antographed. He scribbled as he talked. Two elderly women wanted to see Rick Dempsey, the catcher.
"He's not here," the manager

said. "Stayed in Miami for extra batting practice." "We came just to see him," one of the women said. "If it happens again I'll turn in my ticket."

"I don't like Dempsey." Weaver the pitch starts with the windup "I like him," one of the women said, "and his mother."
"Oh," Earl said, "I like his

mother fine. Why don't you come

down to Miami? Call him up and

have him leave a free ticket for

you.

Billy Cunningham

"Well, tell him his two elderly

"I certainly will tell him that!"

A visitor said: "Jim Palmer tells

"Awesome," Earl said in a flat

Did you ever see another like

"Yes. In Baltimore, 1969. Frank

Robinson hit more than 30 [home runs]. Paul Blair, 26. Brooks [Rob-

inson], 25 or so. Davey Johnson,

20. Andy Etchebarron and Hen-

dricks — my catchers — gave me 20. Boog Powell, more than 30."

He went on, recalling names and

numbers. The Orioles won their di-

vision championship that year by

19 games with 109 victories. Palm-

er has said they could conceivably break Cleveland's record of 111

"He's putting the load on me," Weaver said cheerfully. "He said

he won't start the opening game because I'll have to pitch Steve

Stone." (Stone, winning 25 games and losing 7, took the Cy Young

Award as best pitcher in the league

last summer.) "He said that was all

right because Stone would have to pitch against Larry Gura. So he's

picking Jim Frey's starter for Kan-

"Shirley Povich of Washington

told me a story," a man said. "He said Billy Evans, the old umpire.

told him. Chief Bender was pitch-

ing for the Athletics and Eddie

Ainsmith, a catcher who could run,

was on third base as a runner for

Washington with two out.

Ainsmith kept faking a steal -

and nobody had ever stolen home

"The Chief started his windup,

and Ainsmith went. Bender never

stopped his windup. Ainsmith was

in safe and starting for the dugout

when Bender pitched. The hitter

flied out to center. Does the run

"No," the man said. "Evans said

and the umpire must rule first on

that pitch. It was the third out."

Yes," Weaver said.

tone that might or might not have

the most awesome he has seen in

So many things I had to learn about myself."

when he took over the Philadelphia 76ers in November, 1977, but after a rocky start he has developed into one of the better young coaches in the National Basketball

PHILADELPHIA - Billy

on-the-job training can work. Cunningham had never coached

Association. In fewer than four seasons he's won over 200 games
— no NBA coach ever reached best record in the league. In 1977, Cunningham was 34

and secure with a travel agency, a hotel investment, several sports en-terprises and a job as a TV commentator. So why did he decide to Team-oriented players such as jump into the NBA coaching wa- Bobby Jones, Maurice Cheeks and "I felt it was an opportunity that drafted.

could come once in a lifetime," said Cunningham, who had scored more than 16,000 points in a brilliant pro career. "When you are involved in basketball for 28 years of your life, it's hard to walk away." So Cunningham jumped at the opportunity to succeed Gene Shue, who the previous season had guid-ed the 76ers to the NBA championship series. But Shue never got

along with 76er Owner Fitz Dixon, and six games into the 1977-78 season he got the ax and was replaced by the Cunningham.

Man in a Hurry

For Cunninghamn, it was a hurry-up learning experience. "I had never coached a game in my life," he reflected, "so I didn't know what to expect. There were so many things I had to learn about

myself.
"And one thing I learned is that I just have to have a lot of good people around me. I don't have the personality to deal with a lot of people who are going to cause problems for a team. Then all I would do is end up spending all my time worrying about them instead of worrying about what I've got to do — building a team that

LOW COST FLIGHTS

would run through a brick wall for loss dropped them to 58-18, a half-me." loss dropped them to 58-18, a half-game below Boston) and rate as

The team he inherited was not Cunningham is living proof that quite in that mold. Between Lloyd Free, George McGinnis, Joe Bryant, the late Terry Furlow and a 20-year-old strongboy named Darryl Dawkins, Cunningham had more free spirits than any coach could possibly cope with. To Cunningham's credit, he quickly realized what had to be done and Philadelphia's management that plateau faster — and this made the moves to reshape the year's 76ers may finish with the team the way Cunningham want-

Free, McGinnis, Bryant and Furlow were dealt away. Dawkins, a center of vast potential, was slowly and carefully nursed along. onel Hollins were traded for or

Not His Type

"The 1977 team were not my type of people," he said. "I could not deal with them. They were a bunch of basically unhappy guys trying to do things for themselves

rather than for the team,
"We have only one player from that team at his same position this season," said Cunningham - forward Julius Erving, the club's lead-ing scorer with a 24.5 average. "We have only three other guys on the roster from that team - Dawkins, Caldwell Jones and Steve Mix and none were in the roles they are

now.' Another problem Cunningham had to overcome was his closeness to his players. "I was now coaching a lot of the guys I had played with," he said.

Despite problems with personnel and personalities, the 76ers won 55 games and their division title in Conningham's first season. The next year they reached the playoff semifinals and last season got to the championship series, losing to Los Angeles in six games.

This year they've had the best

the favorite to dethrone the Lakers. Erving says one of the big reasons is the development of

76ers' Cunningham Caught On Fast

'Tailor-Made' "The guys have accepted him as a coach and as their leader," said Dr. J. "There are no secrets to our success. Everything is laid right out there on the table. This is still a work ethic team.

"In that respect this is a team tailor-made for Billy Cunningham and by Billy Cunningham. What we have is what he wants." An example: With seven sec-

onds to go in the first half of a recent game against Milwaukee, the 76ers lost possession of the ball. Before the Bucks could put it in play. Cunningham hustled his defensive specialists. Caldwell Jones and Lionel Hollins, into the

And when Milwaukee turned the ball over four seconds later, Cunningham lifted Jones and put in an additional guard, getting another player on the court who is used to shooting from long range. Such shuttling is a small thing, to be sure, but it shows Cunningham's awareness.

Forget the Book

Nor is Cunningham afraid to go against the book. When guard Doug Collins reinjured his foot early this season, the logical replacement as a starter was the veteran Hollins, But Cunningham felt the 76ers were getting an extra boost from having the veteran trio of Hollins, Mix and Bobby Jones coming off the bench together, so he gave the starting nod to rookie Andrew Toney.

"Andrew was erratic and I felt he'd be better off as a starter, where the other players could act as a settling influence," Cunning-ham said. "Lionel is an experienced guard who can come in and run the show when the starters are getting a rest." Both players took

the job change in stride, and the 76ers broke out of a 5-5 mini-slump with a pair of lopsided vic-

There is one aspect of the job Cunningham finds frustrating losing, especially the close games. "I was so exhausted after that Portland game," he said, referring to a last-second loss early in the season. "I felt like I had played the whole game. There's not the release you get in coaching that you get as a player.

"I don't think I've ever accepted

NBA Standings

Joniley 24. Griffith 18).

Los Angeles 114. Dotlos 109 (Abdul-Jobbar 28. Wilkes 24; Robinzine 25, Davis 24).

New York 114. Indiano 39 (Richardson 20, R. Williams 20; Edwards 28, Orr, Knight 14).

Cieveland 122. Atlanta 107 (Mitchell 31, Phephare 34. Abstract 37).

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"The run counts," Weaver said.
"When it scores before the last out, IN NEW YORK the only time it doesn't count is when there's a force play." TEL: 212-737 3291. He spoke positively. On umps' decisions, Earl is always positive.

(Continued from Back Page)

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Art Buchwald

Battleship Fever: Where's the Crew?

WASHINGTON — The Unit-ed States is going into a ship like the New Jersey. But I al-VV ed States is going into a crash program to build up its military might. We want to be in a position to match the Soviets on land, on sea and in the air. There is only one problem. Once we get all the new helicopters, planes and ships built, where do we find the people to man them?

The Navy, for example, does not have enough dle the ships they're supposed to keep on the high seas now. If we take the battleshins New Jer-

Buchwald sev and Iowa out of mothballs as Defense Secretary Weinberger wants to do, this is what might happen:

"Captain, as admiral of the North Atlantic forces, I turn over the command of the battleship New Jersey to you and your fine

Thank you, sir. Where's the * * *

"They're standing over there." "Six men for a battleship?"

"That's all the bureau of person-nel could spare. I asked for 10 but they said they needed the others to man a missile cruiser that will escort you at sea.'

"Begging your pardon, sir, and meaning no disrespect, but a bat-tleship calls for a complement of

"I'm aware of that, Captain. But we're going to have to make it with what we've got. I'm sure with proper training your six-man crew can do the job. They'll just have to double up on their watches."

"You actually want me to take this battleship out of harbor with six people?"

"Captain, may I remind you that getting command of a battle-slip is one of the highest honors that the Navy can bestow on one of its officers.

"I'm aware of the honor, sir, and

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ways thought when I got one this size, the crew would go with it."

"I assure you Captain, once you get the hang of it you'll be amazed how few people it takes to run a battleship. We've put in an auto-matic steering system, so you won't need anyone at the wheel, and all your meals have been prepackaged so you won't require a mess crew, and the engines have been fitted with computers so you won't need anybody in the boiler rooms. And when you press this button you can fire your guns fore and aft. So actually the only thing your crew will have to do is scrape and paint the ship when it pulls

"It sounds very reassuring, Admiral I imagine my first job will be to brief the officers."
"Officers? You're it."

into port."

"You mean I have to eat by myself?"
"Don't feel bad. Your only chief petty officer has to eat by himself

"What are my orders, sir?"
"You're to seek out the enemy and destroy him at will. But first check with Washington before you engage in action." By radio?

"We couldn't spare a radioman. Here is a bag of dimes. There's a pay phone on the bridge."
"Thank you, sir. That's very enerous of you."

* * *

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Hans Hartung

'What Matters to Me Is the Movement,' Says the Master of Lines (Mostly Black)

By Jeffrey Robinson A NTIBES, France — He paints black lines A paints black lines. Lots of black lines. Sometimes they go in the same direction. Sometimes they go in opposing directions. Sometimes they are not black, but blue or red or yellow. Sometimes they are all those colors.

It's called "lyric painting" or "action painting," because, "What matters to me is the movement." Today, at 77, Hans Hartung is generally considered the master of the school.

"There have been times when I've experimented with different styles and different techniques. I've done some Abstract Expres-sionism and some paintings that I call scratchings, because I've scratched lines along the painted canvases. I've also worked in ceramics and I once did a collage for Peggy Guggenheim. It's not easy for me to tell which is more important than anything else because it all comes from the same hand. But I've always seemed to return to the lyric style. I've always needed to paint action."

Native of Leipzig

Born in Leipzig in 1904, he was exposed to art and music as a child, and in school was forever drawing the music he heard. "I'd sit in class and hide my pencil and paper so that the professor couldn't see me. I'd sit there not listening to the lesson. Of course the professor always caught me. He'd come to my desk and yell, 'Hartung, are you still drawing those lines? You'll see where that gets you!"

It got him his first show in 1931 at a Dresden gallery. "I guess this is my 50th anniversary. I was painting in several styles then. There were some lyric paintings, although I could have shown them as early as 1922 had anyone bothered to give me a show, which no one did. But most of the work at that first ex-

hibition was figurative."
Little by little, he says, the figurative aspect of his work disappeared. "Like someone whose handwriting gets worse and worse until no one knows how to read it." But these days that's not a problem for Hans Hartung because his lyric paintings are "readable" in leading museums of 17 nations.



Hartung in his studio: "The ultimate contrast."

"I don't necessarily paint all the time any more. There are some weeks, some months when I paint a great deal. Then there are lapses. There are always things to do." He and his artist wife, Anna-

Eva Bergman, live in a sprawling white house behind a large brown fence. They have "sort of" been married for 52 years — "sort of" because at one point there was a time-out that lasted 15 years. It's the kind of story soap operas are made of.
They married the first time in

1929. By the time the war came along Anna-Eva had fallen criti-cally ill. For many reasons, among them her health and his concern for her future if she were married to a German national, he arranged for her return to her na-tive Scandinavia. He then fled Germany. He spent time with the Foreign Legion, which got him a French passport, and they even-tually divorced. During those 15 years, she regained her health and married someone else. He lost part of his right leg during the war and also married some-one else. In 1952 they ran into each other at a Paris museum. It was love all over again. After di-

vorces, they remarried in 1957. The house they share in the countryside west of Nice is shaped like a large block-letter C, with a heated outdoor swimming

pool in the middle. There is an office with a secretary, and an assistant who seems to handle just about everything, because Hans Hartung has become big business in the last 20 years. There are, he says in French with smatterings of German and English, endless

amounts of correspondence,

phone calls and visits.

Down a grassy slope are his studios. Anna-Eva has her own, apart from his, although they have on occasion shown their work together. His main studio looks much like a sound stage, where instead of cameras and klieg lights there are easels and tables covered with paint cans. There is no disorder. Everything is in its place. Even the rows of rollers and brushes and brooms he sometimes uses to paint with sit like surgical tools in front of a large window that forms one wall of the studio. Next to that room is another, except here there is no window for a wall. There is nothing. It is the summer studio. where he can paint, partly sheltered from the direct sun, while thinking that he's actually in a garden.

He has assistants working for him in the studio, stretching and preparing canvases, helping him move around ("It's not always easy to work a canvas when you're crippled") and showing work to visitors. "I have always

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refused to let people watch me while I work. My assistants par-ticipate, they don't watch. It's only been recently that I've even en able to relax while someone

has taken photos or filmed me at work. It's just not very pleasant." The pair of Airedales have free run of the grounds, although they tend to be in the studio when he is. Canvases are stacked along the white walls, back facing out so that there is nothing to draw his eyes away from the work in progress. And there is always music on the stereo. Nothing much more modern than Bach."

Recently, the French govern-ment "immortalized" Hartung. by using one of his lyric paint-ings on a 4-franc stamp, black lines on a shade of blue. "I like black very much because it is the ultimate contrast with lighter colors." Even now, half a century after his first show, contrast is very much one of his priorities. helps bring out the things that are important to me in a painting, and that's action and

"Second Memory"

In the last few years, however, he has been using black and con-trast in another form. Photography. He also does exhibitions of his photographic work "T his photographic work. "I photograph everything that interests me in the world. Sometimes the results have a relation more or less with my paintings. But I'm not a photographer who paints. I'm a painter who photographs. For me, photography is like having a second memory."

There is, not surprisingly, a startling similarity between his paintings and his photos. Lots of black lines. And as soon as he starts talking about photography, starts talking about photography, as you thumb through the catalogs of his photo exhibitions, he takes a tiny camera and starts snapping. "I love to photograph people, clouds, water, mountains, interesting lighting effects, and lines." The kinds of lines his professor 70 years ago warned would get him nowhere. Lines like those in his paintings. You wonder if someday your picture will end up in an art gallery with someone pointing at all your hard-earned wrinkles, saying, "Look, a Har-tung." But then again, one could probably do worse than to be-

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🛾 Astronomer Carl Sagan 🖁 PEOPLE: Granted Divorce Decree

rette, R-S.C., filed depositions in the District of Columbia Superior

Court for what promises to be a celebrated divorce. "It went well.

but it was sad," said Mrs. Jenrette,

who is splitting her time in town between her divorce and promot-ing her new book, "My Capital Secrets, Mrs. Jenrette, 30, a former

Texas beauty queen, left her hus-

band earlier this year following his

conviction in the government's Abscam bribery investigation and

after publicly accusing him of being unfaithful. Since then, Mrs.

legrette has written a number of

articles about life in Washington's

political fast lane, posed for Play-

boy, appeared on several talk shows and has been approached

about a number of jobs, ranging

from movie roles to serving as a TV talk show host. "I'm getting

along fine," Mrs. Jenrette said.

"Tve been through a lot, but things are working out." The Jenrettes

A group which opposes killing

animals to make fur coats says its

efforts to have Nancy Reagan stop wearing her mink coat have been rebuffed by the White House. The

Committee for Awareness About Furs requested a meeting with the

first lady to explain its position.

The group said it received a form

letter response saying the request was denied. The first lady's press

secretary said she didn't think

Mrs. Reagan "cares to comment on the substance of the argument

at this point. The wearing of furs is

a subject that women all have per-

sonal opinions on." Asked whether

Mrs. Reagan intends to continue

wearing her fur, the spokeswomen replied: "I'm sure she does." The

first lady was photographed in her new full-length mink coat when

have been married five years.

Author-astronomer Carl Sagan to Canada last week. The full Canada last week. Sagan, 45, a writer and scientist best known for hosting the Public Broadcasting System series "Cosmos," was granted the decree in California from his wife Linda, who lives in New York. The property settlement and custody of on resigned the presidence ated as an of white House spokesman salayined compound of the provide proper attention that bous courtesy to visitors of the the United dent." The guard post is out in France the door to the West Lobi that the ball called because it is located by profits which the House where the president for my life and his top aides have their call for my life which harms their effect. their 12-year-old son, Nicholas, will be decided later. Sagan, a professor at Cornell University on leave of absence to work at the Jet Propulsion Laboratory in Pasadena, Calif., said he intends to marry his co-author, Ann Druyan, when the divorce becomes final. . . Rita Jenrette and her estranged husband, former Rep. John Jen-

"Oh well, live and learn allowand the fall allowand Prince Charles, heir to the Prince Charles, here to the strong after tumbling from that composed in the second spill in the plant a days. The fall Tuesday was the second spill in plant a days. The fall Tuesday was the second spill in plant a days. The fall Tuesday was the second and the second and the second did his nose. The prince indicates the same horse. Good Pre inflational appeared to be riding mornes of a contact that the same horse in the second present the same horse. the same horse, Good Pri inflational appeared to be riding morner of a contiously Tuesday and was 14, field of 20 when the mished a which curred. The rest of field thurchible item past, and the prince was left nies, incluent the course, slapping his yacehis i crop against the ground in declierate at the walked away, appreciate the state of t He walked away, app press, unhurt. The three-mile kim new in it. Cup Handicap Chase at Cup the camp! cent tax i ham was the prince's fourth in two years. He is trying to pile the 15 rides needed to c for the Grand National, Eng. most famous steeplechase.

IEF" Lt. Gen. Andrew J. Good the soldier-scholar who can Accio of retirement in 1977 to take mand of the U.S. Military and the Coliman worst cheating scandal in its when this ry, will retire for good in Jun a succept the coliman and th Pentagon announced that hen said paster, 66, will be replaced a hospe Gen. Willard W. Scott Jr., 5 stional is commander of the Army's V Hospi who was once staff secretapear to President Dwight D. Eisenhent of commanded NATO for fiveprelaun before he retired in 1974. een, a sp back to active duty three yes er, he was charged with r West Point back on its fee West the cheating scandal, which volved 151 cadets.

—SAMUEL JUS^{mai Fri}

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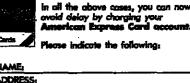
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